

PB-239 490

ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS AND POLLUTION TOLERANCE
OF FRESHWATER DIATOMS

BOWLING GREEN STATE UNIVERSITY

PREPARED FOR
NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER

NOVEMBER 1974

DISTRIBUTED BY:

NTIS

National Technical Information Service
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

TECHNICAL REPORT DATA (Please read instructions on the reverse before completion)		
1. REPORT NO. EPA-670/4-74-005	2.	3. PB 239 490
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS AND POLLUTION TOLERANCE OF FRESHWATER DIATOMS		5. REPORT DATE November 1974; Issuing Date
7. AUTHOR(S) Rex L. Lowe		6. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION CODE
9. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME AND ADDRESS Bowling Green State University Bowling Green, OH 45268		8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NO.
12. SPONSORING AGENCY NAME AND ADDRESS National Environmental Research Center Office of Research and Development U.S. Environmental Protection Agency Cincinnati, OH 45268		10. PROGRAM ELEMENT NO. 1BA027 ROAP 05AEF: Task 12
		11. CONTRACT/GRANT NO. R-802495
		13. TYPE OF REPORT AND PERIOD COVERED Final 6/1/73 to 6/1/74
		14. SPONSORING AGENCY CODE
15. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES Supplement to "A Guide to the Common Diatoms at Water Pollution Surveillance System Stations," C. I. Weber, U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Cincinnati, Ohio, 1966. 98 p.		
16. ABSTRACT Data on the environmental requirements and pollution tolerance of 300 common species and varieties of fresh water diatoms was compiled from 48 references. The following parameters were considered: pH, nutrients, salinity, organic pollution tolerance (saprobien system), current, general habitat, specific habitat, seasonal distribution, temperature and geographical distribution. A consensus of opinions for each parameter was established for most taxa. It is suggested that this compilation be employed to evaluate data from plankton and periphyton samples collected for the assessment of water quality.		
Reproduced by NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE U.S. Department of Commerce Springfield, VA. 22151		
17. KEY WORDS AND DOCUMENT ANALYSIS		
a. DESCRIPTORS	b. IDENTIFIERS/OPEN ENDED TERMS	c. COSATI Field/Group
*Indicator species Aquatic biology Plankton *Diatoms Plant ecology Algae Water quality	Phytoplankton Periphyton *Pollution tolerance Algal ecology	6F
18. DISTRIBUTION STATEMENT RELEASE TO PUBLIC		
19. SECURITY CLASS (This Report) CLASSIFIED		21. NO. OF PAGES 340
20. SECURITY CLASS (This page) UNCLASSIFIED		22. PRICE 9.50

ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS AND POLLUTION
TOLERANCE OF FRESHWATER DIATOMS

By

Rex L. Lowe
Bowling Green State University
Bowling Green, Ohio 43403

Program Element No. 1BA027

Project Officer

Gary B. Collins
Methods Development and Quality Assurance Research Laboratory
National Environmental Research Center
Cincinnati, Ohio 45268

NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH CENTER
OFFICE OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT
U.S. ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
CINCINNATI, OHIO 45268

REVIEW NOTICE

The National Environmental Research Center--Cincinnati has reviewed this report and approved its publication. Approval does not signify that the contents necessarily reflect the views and policies of the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, nor does mention of trade names or commercial products constitute endorsement or recommendation for use.

FOREWORD

Man and his environment must be protected from the adverse effects of pesticides, radiation, noise and other forms of pollution, and the unwise management of solid waste. Efforts to protect the environment require a focus that recognizes the interplay between the components of our physical environment--air, water, and land. The National Environmental Research Centers provide this multidisciplinary focus through programs engaged in

- studies on the effects of environmental contaminants on man and the biosphere, and
- a search for ways to prevent contamination and to recycle valuable resources.

This study focuses on one of the most important groups of algae in aquatic ecosystems--the diatoms. Water quality directly effects the species composition of diatom communities and in turn, these changes affect all higher trophic levels. The diatoms are unique among the algae in two ways: they can be routinely identified to the species level, and a great deal of information exists on the range of ecological tolerance of many common species. Data on environmental requirements and pollution tolerance for approximately 300 common diatoms are summarized in this report. This information will be useful in evaluating biological data collected in enforcement cases and in compliance and ambient water quality monitoring conducted under Sections 104(a), 106(2), 308, 314(a), and 316(a) of the FWPCA of 1972.

A. W. Breidenbach, Ph.D.
Director
National Environmental
Research Center, Cincinnati

ABSTRACT

Data on the environmental requirements and pollution tolerance of 300 common species and varieties of fresh water diatoms was compiled from 48 references. The following parameters were considered: pH, nutrients, salinity, organic pollution tolerance (saprobien system), current, general habitat, specific habitat, seasonal distribution, temperature and geographical distribution. A consensus of opinions for each parameter was established for most taxa. It is suggested that this compilation be employed to evaluate data from plankton and periphyton samples collected for the assessment of water quality.

This report was submitted in fulfillment of Project Number R-802495 by Rex L. Lowe under the sponsorship of the Environmental Protection Agency. Work was completed as of June, 1974.

CONTENTS

Abstract	iv
Acknowledgements	vi
Recommendations	i
Introduction	2
Ecological Parameters	4
Data Compilation	10
Literature Cited	12
Appendix A	15
Appendix B	28
Appendix C	34

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

A compilation of information is, of course, dependent on the original research of others. I am indebted to all of those whose studies have become a part of this project. The data summary form used in this compilation was developed with the help of the Aquatic Biology Section, Methods Development & Quality Assurance Research Laboratory.

RECOMMENDATIONS

This compilation should be in conjunction with literature for diatom identification to help assess water quality. As a user generates additional information about a diatom species, it should be added to the summary sheet. As more information is gathered, either from the users research or from references not included in this compilation, some consenses may change. Thus, the compilation may become more valuable to the user if used as an active resource.

INTRODUCTION

The objective of this project is to compile, standardize, and centralize ecological information about a number of non-marine diatoms. Most of these diatoms are species common at E P A water surveillance stations on large inland rivers (Weber, 1966). Certain other diatom species that are common in habitats not normally monitored by the E P A are also included. Diatoms considered in this project are included in Appendix A.

During recent years diatoms (Bacillariophyta) have been used with increasing frequency to assess the condition of inland waters. This group of organisms is particularly well-suited for this function for several reasons.

Diatoms can be identified to the species level relatively easily. This is not true of most other groups of algae or aquatic invertebrates. Since taxonomy of diatoms is based on the ornamentation of the inert silica cell wall, samples need no special treatment for preservation. Common species can be identified with a few taxonomic references (Weber, 1966), (Patrick and Reimer, 1966) and (Hustedt, 1930).

Diatoms are among the most ubiquitous of aquatic organisms. They are found in a wide variety of aquatic habitats including lakes, ponds, bogs, marshes, swamps, fens, rivers, creeks and temporary pools. Even man-made habitats such as sewage-treatment-plant trickling filters and irrigation ditches have been exploited by diatoms. In this variety of aquatic habitat diatoms occupy a number of different microhabitats and are often the dominant producers in both plankton and periphyton communities.

Finally, each diatom taxon is thought to occupy a different niche in the aquatic ecosystem responding individually to different chemical and physical parameters. Some species have broad tolerance ranges and are abundant in a wide variety of habitats and ecological conditions. Other species have very limited tolerance ranges and are normally restricted to specific habitats favorable to their existence. By careful analysis of a diatom community and a knowledge of community members' ecological "preferences" and tolerances, a great deal can be ascertained about the habitat and environment.

As various investigators have studied diatom communities, bits of information concerning the autecology of species has become available. This information is distributed throughout many journals in a number of different languages. In this form the information is of limited use to those who would apply it. The objective of this project is to compile information about a number of common non-marine diatoms. Limited compilations of this type have been used to characterize the environment in which fossil diatom assemblages have accumulated (Colingsworth et. al., 1967) and (Abbott and Van Landingham, 1972). Such a compilation could also be employed to assess water quality in existing aquatic habitats.

ECOLOGICAL PARAMETERS

Diatoms are affected by many different parameters in the environment and it is probably a combination of factors that limit their distribution. Several investigators have designated "spectral ranges" for individual chemical and physical parameters. Several of these defined spectral ranges have been employed in this project. Some parameters have had several spectral ranges applied to them by different authors, others have been inadequately defined. In these cases the spectral ranges have been redefined for purposes of standardization. The parameters considered in this compilation are described below.

1. pH spectrum. The ranges employed for diatom distribution relative to pH were described by Hustedt (1937-1933). Perhaps of greater importance are the optimum pH values for individuals. These values have been reported for several species.

Acidobiontic: occurring at a pH below 7 with best development below 5.5

Acidophilous: occurring at a pH around 7 with best development below 7.

Indifferent: best development around a pH of 7.

Alkaliphilous: occurring at a pH around 7 with best development over 7.

Alkalibiontic: occurring only in alkaline water.

2. Nutrient spectrum. This spectrum is a modification of one presented by Smith (1966).

Eutrophic: characteristic of water with high nutrient concentrations.

Mesotrophic: characteristic of water with moderate nutrient concentrations.

Oligotrophic: characteristic of water with low nutrient concentrations.

Dystrophic: characteristic of water rich in humic material.

3. Halobion spectrum. This spectrum is a modification of Kolbe's (1927). Although Kolbe's system is based on chlorides it has been observed that other ions may be of greater importance than chloride in inland waters (Hutchinson, 1957, Christiansen and Reimer, 1968). Kolbe's chloride system is maintained because of the wealth of data appearing in the literature.

Polyhalobous: occurring in salt concentrations over 40,000 mg/l.

Euhalobous: marine forms, occurring in salt concentrations of 30,000 to 40,000 mg/l.

Mesohalobous: brackish-water forms occurring in salt concentrations of 500 to 30,000 mg/l.

(alpha range): occurring in salt concentrations of 10,000 to 30,000 mg/l.

(beta range): occurring in salt concentrations of 500 to 10,000 mg/l.

Oligohalobous: freshwater forms occurring in salt concentrations of less than 500 mg/l.

(halophilous): stimulated by small amounts of salt.

(indifferent): tolerates small amounts of salt.

(halophobous): does not tolerate small amounts of salt.

Euryhalobous (Euryhalinous): occurring over broad ranges of salt concentration, often encompassing 2 or more large spectral designations.

4. Saprobien spectrum. This spectrum was first proposed by Kolkwitz and Marsson (1908) and was later modified by various investigators. The saprobien system has been rejected by some investigators (Schoeman, 1973) in light of recent findings by Chohnoky (1953, 1958 and 1968). Chohnoky's investigations indicate that nitrogenous compounds may be a more important factor than organic pollution in determining the distribution of diatoms. Organic nitrogen requirements, nitrogen heterotrophy, have been demonstrated for a number of species. These species, when present in large numbers, are excellent indicators of organic pollution. The saprobien system is included in this compilation because of the wealth of data available. Information on nitrogen heterotrophy is included when such information is known.

Polysaprobic: characteristic of zone of degradation and putrefication, oxygen usually absent or low in concentration.

Mesosaprobic: characteristic of zone where oxidation of organic load is proceeding.

(alpha range): range of stronger pollution nitrogen in the form of amino acids.

(beta range): range of weaker pollution, nitrogen in the form of ammonia compounds.

Oligosaprobic: characteristic of zone where oxidation of biodegradable compounds is complete. The concentration of inorganic nutrients is usually high.

Saprophilic: occurring usually in polluted waters but also in clean water habitats.

Saproxenous: occurring in clean water habitats but also in polluted ones.

Saprophobic (Katharobic): characteristic of waters that have not been exposed to pollutants.

5. Current spectrum. The designations employed for current were defined by Hustedt (1937-1938).

Limnobiontic: characteristic only of standing waters.

Limnophilous: characteristic of standing water but may be found in running water.

Indifferent: common in both flowing and standing water.

Rheophilous: characteristic of running water but may be found in standing water.

Rheobiontic: characteristic only of running water.

6. General habitat. Type of water body or macrohabitat characteristic for the species.

Marine: characteristic of oceans and seas.

Estuary: characteristic of estuaries and brackish water habitats

Lake: characteristic of large inland bodies of standing water.

Pond: characteristic of small bodies of standing water

River: characteristic of larger streams

Spring and Stream: characteristic of small streams.

Aerophilous: characteristic of non-submerged habitats.

Other: general habitats not listed above

7. Specific habitat. Specific distribution or microhabitat.

Euplanktonic: normally suspended in the water, distribution is current dependent.

Tychoplanktonic: normally associated with periphytic or terrestrial habitats but often suspended in the water.

Periphytic (aufwuchs, littoral): occurring on, but not penetrating, the substrate and submerged objects.

epipelagic: occurring on mud.

epilithic: occurring on rock.

epidendric: occurring on wood.

epiphytic: occurring on plants.

epizooic: occurring on animals.

attached: normally sessil.

unattached: normally "free".

8. Seasonal distribution. Authors' comments on seasonal distribution of diatoms are included in this section.

Winter - optimum growth during winter.

Spring - optimum growth during spring.

Summer - optimum growth during summer.

Fall - optimum growth during fall.

9. Temperature spectrum. This spectrum includes both optimum temperatures in centigrade degrees and ranges of temperature change tolerated by individuals.

Euthermal: warm-water forms usually occurring at temperature greater than 30° C.

Mesothermal: temperate-water forms, usually occurring between 15° and 30° C.

Oligothermal: cold-water forms, usually occurring between 0° and 15° C.

Stenothermal: occurring over a temperature range of no greater than 5° C.

Metathermal: occurring over a temperature range of from 5° to 15°.

Eurythermal: occurring over a temperature range of 15° or greater.

Undesignated: either the optimum temperature or the range of tolerance are not designated.

10. Geographical distribution and other pertinent information. Most of the diatoms included in this project are of cosmopolitan or worldly distribution. Comments on geographical distribution are included here. Additional information on factors influencing diatom distribution may also be found here including Hustedt's (1937-1938) oxygen system and Niessen's (1956) calcium system. Authors included in this compilation are listed in Appendix B. Authors are identified by number on each of the diatom species ecology sheets.

DATA COMPILATION

Certain liberties have been taken in the interpretation of authors' comments on diatom ecology. Some authors did not designate spectral categories for some of the parameters. Often inferences were made and enough information was given that enabled a designation to be made in the compilation. For example, if an investigator reported a pH range but no pH spectral designation, the designation was made by inference. In other instances, authors have designated spectral categories for diatoms that have required modification. For example, if an investigator reported a species to be either periphytic or planktonic, it would be placed in the categories periphyton and tychoplankton.

A consensus is established for each of the ecological parameters on which comments have been compiled. The spectral category of a given parameter with the greatest number of entries is considered to be the consensus. Any other categories that have at least half as many entries as this are also mentioned in the consensus.

Ecological information on synonyms for a species are included with that species. For example, data collected pertaining to Navicula gracilis Ehr. will be included under Navicula tripunctata (O.R. Mull.) Bory.

This compilation is not intended to be used as a rigid definitive assessment of the autecology of the species included. It should be remembered that the consensus for any parameter represents the findings of

a wide variety of investigators. These individuals undoubtedly used different methods of specimen collection and analysis of ecological parameters. Keeping these considerations in mind, the compilation should prove useful to those employing diatoms in the assessment of water quality. This compilation is meant to be an active continuing resource. As more information becomes available on any species it may be added. Species not included in this project may be added on blanks provided at the end of the species ecology section.

Literature Cited

1. Abbott, W.H. Jr. and S.L. Van Landingham. Micropaleontology and paleoecology of miocene non-marine diatoms from the Harper District, Malheur County, Oregon. *Nova Hedw. (Lehre)* 23: 847-906, 1972.
2. Cholnoky, B.J. Studien zur Ökologie der Diatomeen eines eutrophien subtropischen Gewassers. [A study of the ecology of the diatoms of eutrophic subtropical waters.] *Ber. Deut. Bot. Ges. (Stuttgart)* 66: 347-356, 1953.
3. Cholnoky, B.J. Hydrobiologische untersuchungen in Transvaal II. Selbstreinigung im Jukskei-Crocodile Flusssystem. [Hydrobiological investigation in Transvaal II.] Self purification in the Jukskei-Crocodile River system. *Hydrobiol. (The Hague)* 11: 205-266, 1958.
4. Cholnoky, B.J. Die Ökologie der Diatomeen in Binnengewasser. [The ecology of diatoms in inland water.] J. Cramer, Lehre, 1963, 699 p.
5. Christiansen, C.L. and C.W. Reimer. Notes on the diatom Cylindrotheca gracilis (Bréb. ex. Kütz.) Grun: its' ecology and distribution. *Proc. Ia. Acad. Sci.* 75: 36-41, 1968.
6. Colingsworth, R.F., M.H. Hohn, and G.B. Collins. Postglacial physiochemical conditions of Vestaburg Bog, Montcalm County, Michigan, based on diatom analyses. *Papers Mich. Acad. Sci., Arts, Letters*, 52: 19-30, 1967.

7. Hustedt, F. Bacillariophyta (Diatomeae). In Pascher, A. (ed.)
Die Süsswasser-flora Mitteleuropas. [The freshwater flora of middle
Europe.] Gustav Fischer Verlag, Jena, 1930, 466 p.
8. Hustedt, F. Systematische and Ökologische Untersuchungen über die
Diatomeenflora von Java, Bali and Samatra. [Systematic and
ecological investigation of the diatom flora of Java, Bali and Sumatra.]
Arch. f. Hydrobiol., Supplement-Band. (Stuttgart) 15: 131-177,
16: 187-295 and 16: 393-506, 1937-1938.
9. Hutchinson, G.E. A treatise on limnology I. John Wiley and Sons,
Inc. New York, 1957, 1015 p.
10. Kolbe, R.W. Zur Ökologie, Morphologie, und Systematik der Brackwasser-
Diatomeen. [The ecology, morphology, and systematics of the brackish-
water diatoms.] Pflanzenforschung. (Jena) 7: 1-146, 1927.
11. Kolkwitz, R. and M. Marsson. Ökologie der pflanzlichen Saprobien.
[Saprobien ecology of plants.] Ber. Deut. Bot. Ges. (Stuttgart) 26:
505-519, 1908.
12. Niessen, H. Ökologische Untersuchungen über die Diatomeen und
Desmidiaceen des Murnauer Moores. [Ecological investigation of the
diatoms and desmids of Murnauer Moors.] Arch. f. Hydrobiol. 51:
281-375, 1956.
13. Schoeman, F.R. A systematical and ecological study of the diatom flora
of Lesotho with special reference to the water quality. V & R Printers,
Pretoria, 1973, 355 p.
14. Smith, R.L. Ecology and field biology. Harper and Row, New York,
1966, 686 p.

15. Van Landingham, S.L. Catalogue of the fossil and recent genera and species of diatoms and their synonyms, Part I. J. Cramer, Lehre, 1967, 493 p.
16. Weber, C.L. A guide to the common diatoms at water pollution surveillance system stations. U.S. Environ. Protection Agency, Natl. Environ. Res. Center, Analytical Quality Control Lab., Cincinnati, Ohio, 1966, 98 p.

APPENDIX A
Diatoms Included in This Compilation

- Achnanthes affinis Grun. var. affinis
Achnanthes brevipes Ag. var. brevipes
Achnanthes clevei Grun. var. clevei
Achnanthes coarctata (Bréb.) Grun. var. coarctata
Achnanthes exigua Grun. var. exigua
Achnanthes exigua var. heterovalva Krasske
Achnanthes flexella (Kutz.) Brun. var. flexella
Achnanthes hungarica (Grun.) Grun. var. hungarica
Achnanthes lanceolata (Bréb.) Grun. var. lanceolata
Achnanthes lanceolata var. dubia Grun.
Achnanthes linearis (W. Sm.) Grun. var. linearis
Achnanthes microcephala (Kutz.) Grun. var. microcephala
Achnanthes minutissima Kutz. var. minutissima
Achnanthes nollii Bock var. nollii
Amphipleura pellucida Kutz. var. pellucida
Amphiprora alata Kutz. var. alata
Amphiprora ornata Bailey var. ornata
Amphiprora paludosa W. Sm. var. paludosa
Amphora coffeaeformis Ag. var. coffaeformis
Amphora inflata Kutz. var. inflata
Amphora ovalis Kutz. var. ovalis
Amphora ovalis var. lybica (Ehr.) Cl.

Amphora ovalis var. pediculus Kutz.
Amphora submontana Hust. var. submontana
Amphora veneta (Kutz.) Hust. var. veneta
Anomoeoneis follis (Ehr.) Cl. var. follis
Anomoeoneis sphaerophora var. sculpta (Ehr.) O. Mull.
Anomoeoneis sphaerophora (Ehr.) Pfitz. var. sphaerophora
Anomoeoneis vitrea (Grun.) Ross var. vitrea
Asterioneilla formosa Hass. var. formosa
Asterioneilla formosa var. gracillima (Hantz.) Grun.
Attneya zachariasii Brun. var. zachariasii
Bacillaria paradoxa Gmelin var. paradoxa
Biddulphia laevis Ehr. var. laevis
Caloneis alpestris (Grun.) Cl. var. alpestris
Caloneis amphisbaena (Bory) Cl. var. amphisbaena
Caloneis bacillaris var. thermalis (Grun.) A.Cl.
Caloneis bacillum (Grun.) Cl. var. bacillum
Caloneis schumanniana var. biconstricta Grun.
Caloneis schumanniana (Grun.) Cl. var. schumanniana
Caloneis ventricosa var. truncatula (Grun.) Mesit.
Capartogramma crucicula (Grun. ex Cl.) Ross var. crucicula
Cocconeis diminuta Pant. var. diminuta
Cocconeis pediculus Ehr. var. pediculus
Cocconeis placentula var. euglypta (Ehr.) Cl.
Cocconeis placentula var. lineata (Ehr.) V.H.
Cocconeis placentula Ehr. var. placentula
Cocconeis scutellum Ehr. var. scutellum

Cocconeis thumensis A. Mayer var. thumensis
Coscinodiscus lacustris Grun. var. lacustris
Coscinodiscus rothii var. subsalsa (Dahl.-Dannf.) Hust.
Cyclotella aliquantula Holm and Hellerman var. aliquantula
Cyclotella atomus Hust. var. atomus
Cyclotella bodanica Eulenz. var. bodanica
Cyclotella caspia Grun. var. caspia
Cyclotella comta (Ehr.) Kutz. var. comta
Cyclotella crypta Reimann, Lewin and Guillard var. crypta
Cyclotella glomerata Bachmann var. glomerata
Cyclotella Kutzingiana Thwaites var. Kutzingiana
Cyclotella meneghiniana Kutz. var. meneghiniana
Cyclotella michiganiana Skv. var. michiganiana
Cyclotella ocellata Pant. var. ocellata
Cyclotella pseudostelligera Hust. var. pseudostelligera
Cyclotella stelligera Cl. u. Grun. var. stelligera
Cyclotella striata (Kutz.) Grun. var. striata
Cylindrotheca gracilis (Bréb.) Grun. var. gracilis
Cymatopleura solea (Bréb.) W. Sm. var. solea
Cymbella affinis Kutz. var. affinis
Cymbella aspera (Ehr.) Cl. var. aspera
Cymbella austriaca Grun. var. austriaca
Cymbella cistula (Hemprich) Grun. var. cistula
Cymbella hustedtii Krasske var. hustedtii
Cymbella microcephala Grun. var. microcephala
Cymbella naviculaformis Auersw. var. naviculaformis

Cymbella norwegica Grun. var. norwegica
Cymbella prostrata (Berk.) Cl. var. prostrata
Cymbella sinuata Greg. var. sinuata
Cymbella tumida (Breb.) V.H. var. tumida
Cymbella turgida (Greg.) Cl. var. turgida
Cymbella ventricosa Kutz. var. ventricosa
Denticula elegans Kutz. var. elegans
Diatoma anceps (Enr.) Grun. var. anceps
Diatoma hiemale (Roth) Heib. var. hiemale
Diatoma tenue var. elongatum Lyngb.
Diatoma vulgare Bory. var. vulgare
Didymosphenia geminata (Lyngb.) M. Schmidt var. geminata
Diploneis elliptica (Kutz.) Cl. var. elliptica
Diploneis interrupta (Kutz.) Cl. var. interrupta
Diploneis oblongella (Naeg. ex. Kutz.) Ross. var. oblongella
Diploneis smithii (Breb. ex. Kutz.) Cl. var. smithii
Epithemia sorex Kutz. var. sorex
Epithemia turgida (Ehr.) Kutz. var. turgida
Epithemia zebra (Ehr.) Kutz. var. zebra
Eunotia curvata (Kutz.) Lagerst. var. curvata
Eunotia formica Ehr. var. formica
Eunotia pectinalis var. minor (Kutz.) Rabh.
Eunotia pectinalis (O.F. Mall.?) Rabh. var. pectinalis
Eunotia pectinalis var. undulata (Ralfs.) Rabh.
Eunotia pectinalis var. ventricosa Grun.
Fragilaria brevistriata Grun. var. brevistriata

Fragilaria brevistriata var. inflata (Pant.) Hust.
Fragilaria capucina Desm. var. capucina
Fragilaria construens (Ehr.) Grun. var. construens
Fragilaria construens var. subsalina Hust.
Fragilaria construens var. venter (Ehr.) Grun.
Fragilaria crotonensis Kitton var. crotonensis
Fragilaria intermedia Grun. var. intermedia
Fragilaria leptostauron var. dubia (Grun.) Hust.
Fragilaria leptostauron (Ehr.) Hust. var. leptostauron
Fragilaria pinnata Ehr. var. pinnata
Fragilaria vaucheriae (Kutz.) Peters. var. vaucheriae
Fragilaria virescens Ralfs. var. virescens
Frustulia rhomboides var. amphipleuroides (Grun.) Cl.
Frustulia rhomboides (Ehr.) DeT. var. rhomboides
Frustulia vulgaris (Thwaites) DeT. var. vulgaris
Gomphonema abbreviatum (Ag.) Kutz. var. abbreviatum
Gomphonema acuminatum Ehr. var. acuminatum
Gomphonema acuminatum var. coronata (Ehr.) W.Sm.
Gomphonema acuminatum var. brebissonii (Kutz.) Cl.
Gomphonema angustatum (Kutz.) Rabh. var. angustatum
Gomphonema angustatum var. sarcophagus (Greg.) Grun.
Gomphonema constrictum Ehr. var. constrictum
Gomphonema gracile Ehr. var. gracile
Gomphonema intricatum Kutz. var. intricatum
Gomphonema olivaceum (Lyng.) Kutz. var. olivaceum
Gomphonema parvulum var. micropus (Kutz.) Cl.

Gomphonema parvulum Kutz. var. parvulum
Gomphonema parvulum var. subelliptica Cl.
Gomphonema subtile Ehr. var. subtile
Gyrosigma acuminatum (Kutz.) Rabh. var. acuminatum
Gyrosigma macrum (W.Sm.) Griff & Henfr. var. macrum
Gyrosigma obtusatum (Sulliv. and Wormley) Boyer var. obtusatum
Gyrosigma scalproides (Rabh.) Cl. var. scalproides
Gyrosigma spencerii (Queck.) Griff & Henfr. var. spencerii
Hannaea arcus (Enr.) Patr. var. arcus
Hantzschia amphioxys (Ehr.) Grun. var. amphioxys
Hantzschia virgata (Roper) Grun. var. virgata
Mastogloia braunii Grun. var. braunii
Mastogloia grevillei W.Sm. var. grevillei
Mastogloia smithii Thwaites ex. W.Smith var. smithii
Melosira ambigua (Grun.) O. Mull. var. ambigua
Melosira distans var. africana Grun.
Melosira distans var. alpigena Grun.
Melosira distans (Ehr.) Kutz. var. distans
Melosira distans var. lirata (Ehr.) Bethge
Melosira distans var. lirata f. lacustris (Grun.) Bethge
Melosira granulata var. angustissima O. Mull.
Melosira granulata (Ehr.) Ralfs. var. granulata
Melosira granulata f. curvata Grun.
Melosira islandica O. Mull. var. islandica
Melosira italica (Ehr.) Kutz. var. italica
Melosira italica var. valida Grun.

Melosira varians Ag. var. varians
Meridion circulare (Grev.) Ag. var. circulare
Microsiphona potamos Weber var. potamos
Navicula accomoda Hust. var. accomoda
Navicula americana Ehr. var. americana
Navicula amphibola Cl. var. amphibola
Navicula bacillum Ehr. bacillum
Navicula biconica Patr. var. biconica
Navicula canalis Patr. var. canalis
Navicula capitata var. hungarica (Grun.) Ross
Navicula confervacea (Kütz.) Grun. var. confervacea
Navicula contenta Grun. var. contenta
Navicula contenta f. biceps Arn.
Navicula contenta f. parrallela Peterson
Navicula cryptocephala Kütz. var. cryptocephala
Navicula cryptocephala var. intermedia Grun.
Navicula cryptocephala var. veneta (Kütz.) Rabh.
Navicula cuspidata var. ambigua (Ehr.) Cl.
Navicula cuspidata (Kütz.) Kütz. var. cuspidata
Navicula cuspidata var. heribaudii Per.
Navicula decussis Østr. var. decussis
Navicula elginensis (Greg.) Ralfs. var. elginensis
Navicula exigua var. capitata Patr.
Navicula exigua Greg. ex. Grun. var. exigua
Navicula gastrum (Ehr.) Kütz. var. gastrum
Navicula halophila (Grun.) Cl. var. halophila

Navicula integra (W.Sm.) Ralfs var. integra
Navicula jaernefeltii Hust. var. jaernefeltii
Navicula lanceolata (Ag.) Kutz. var. lanceolata
Navicula luzonensis Hust. var. luzonensis
Navicula minima Grun. var. minima
Navicula mutica Kutz. var. mutica
Navicula mutica var. stigma Patr.
Navicula mutica var. tropica Hust.
Navicula notha Wallace var. notha
Navicula oblonga (Kutz.) Kutz. var. oblonga
Navicula pelliculosa (Breb. ex. Kutz.) Hilse var. pelliculosa
Navicula peregrina (Ehr.) Kutz. var. peregrina
Navicula pseudoscutiformis Hust. var. pseudoscutiformis
Navicula pupula var. capitata Skv. and Meyer
Navicula pupula Kutz. var. pupula
Navicula pupula var. rectangularis (Greg.) Grun.
Navicula pygmea Kutz. var. pygmea
Navicula radiosa Kutz. var. radiosa
Navicula radiosa (Breb. ex. Kutz.) Grun. var. tenella
Navicula reinhardii (Grun.) Grun. var. reinhardii
Navicula rhynchocephala Kutz. var. rhynchocephala
Navicula scutelloides W.Sm. ex. Greg. var. scutelloides
Navicula seminulum var. hustedtii Patr.
Navicula seminulum Grun. var. seminulum
Navicula tripunctata var. schizonemoides (V.H.) Patr.
Navicula tripunctata (O.F. Mull.) Bory var. tripunctata

Navicula viridula var. avenacea (Bréb. ex. Grun.) V.H.
Navicula viridula (Kütz.) Kütz. emend. V.H. var. viridula
Navicula zanoni Hust. var. zanoni
Neidium affine (Ehr.) Pfitz. var. affine
Neidium binode (Ehr.) Hust. var. binode
Neidium bisulcatum (Lagerst.) Cl. var. bisulcatum
Neidium dubium (Ehr.) Cl. var. dubium
Neidium iridis (Ehr.) Cl. var. iridis
Nitzschia acicularis W.Sm. var. acicularis
Nitzschia amphibia Grun. var. amphibia
Nitzschia angustata (W.Sm.) Grun. var. angustata
Nitzschia apiculata (Greg.) Grun. var. apiculata
Nitzschia bacata Hust. var. bacata
Nitzschia capitellata Hust. var. capitellata
Nitzschia clausii Hantzsch var. clausii
Nitzschia closterium (Ehr.) W.Sm. var. closterium
Nitzschia communis Rabh. var. communis
Nitzschia denticula Grun. var. denticula
Nitzschia dissipata (Kütz.) Grun. var. dissipata
Nitzschia elliptica Hust. var. elliptica
Nitzschia filiformis (W.Sm.) Hust. var. filiformis
Nitzschia fonticola Grun. var. fonticola
Nitzschia frustulum Kütz. var. frustulum
Nitzschia holsatica Hust. var. holsatica
Nitzschia hungarica Grun. var. hungarica
Nitzschia kutzingiana Hilse var. kutzingiana

Nitzschia lacunarum Hust. var. lacunarum
Nitzschia linearis (W.Sm.) var. linearis
Nitzschia linearis var. tenuis (W.Sm.) Grun.
Nitzschia lorenziana Grun. var. lorenziana
Nitzschia microcephala Grun. var. microcephala
Nitzschia palea (Kütz.) W.Sm. var. palea
Nitzschia parvula Levis var. parvula
Nitzschia perminuta Grun. var. perminuta
Nitzschia perpusilla Rabh. var. perpusilla
Nitzschia sigma (Kütz.) W.Sm. var. sigma
Nitzschia sigmoidea (Ehr.) W.Sm. var. sigmoidea
Nitzschia sinuata (W.Sm.) Grun. var. sinuata
Nitzschia stagnorum Rabh. var. stagnorum
Nitzschia subliniaris Hust. var. subliniaris
Nitzschia thermalis Kütz. var. thermalis
Nitzschia triblionella var. victoriae Grun.
Nitzschia vermicularis (Kütz.) Grun. var. vermicularis
Opephora martyi Herib. var. martyi
Pinnularia borealis Ehr. var. borealis
Pinnularia gibba Ehr. var. gibba
Pinnularia viridis (Nitz.) Ehr. var. viridis
Rhizosolenia eriensis H.L. Sm. var. eriensis
Rhizosolenia longiseta Zach. var. longiseta
Rhizosolenia minima Lavender var. minima
Rhoicosphenia curvata (Kütz.) Grun. ex. Rabh. var. curvata
Rhopalodia gibba (Ehr.) O. Mull. var. gibba

Stauroneis anceps Ehr. var. anceps
Stauroneis anceps f. gracilis Rabh.
Stauroneis phoenicentron (Nitz.) Ehr. var. phoenicentron
Stauroneis smithii Grun. var. smithii
Stenopterobia intermedia (Lewis) V.H. var. intermedia
Stephanodiscus alpinus Hust. var. alpinus
Stephanodiscus astrea var. minutula (Kutz.) Grun.
Stephanodiscus binderanus (Kutz.) Round var. binderanus
Stephanodiscus dubius (Fricke) Hust. var. dubius
Stephanodiscus hantzschii Grun. var. hantzschii
Stephanodiscus invisitatus Hohn and Hellerman var. invisitatus
Surirella angustata Kutz. var. angustata
Surirella elegans Ehr. var. elegans
Surirella ovalis Bréb. var. ovalis
Surirella ovata Kutz. var. ovata
Surirella striatula Turp. var. striatula
Synedra actinastroides Lemm. var. actinastroides
Synedra acus Kutz. var. acus
Synedra delicatissima var. angustissima Grun.
Synedra mazamaensis Sov. var. mazamaensis
Synedra nana Meist. var. nana
Synedra parasitica var. subconstricta (Grun.) Hust.
Synedra pulchella var. lanceolata f. constricta Hust.
Synedra pulchella var. minutula Hust.
Synedra pulchella var. naviculacea Grun.
Synedra pulchella Ralf. ex. Kutz. var. pulchella

Synedra radians Kutz. var. radians
Synedra rumpens var. familiaris (Kutz.) Grun.
Synedra rumpens var. fragilarioides Grun.
Synedra rumpens Kutz. var. rumpens
Synedra rumpens var. scotica Grun.
Synedra tabulata (Ag.) Kütz. var. tabulata
Synedra tenera W.Sm. var. tenera
Synedra ulna var. impressa Hust.
Synedra ulna var. oxyrhynchus Kutz.
Synedra ulna var. spathulifera (Grun.) V.H.
Synedra ulna (Nitz.) Ehr. var. ulna
Tabellaria fenestrata (Lyngb.) Kutz. var. fenestrata
Tabellaria flocculosa (Roth) Kutz. var. flocculosa
Tnassiosira fluviatilis Hust. var. fluviatilis
Thalassiosira pseudonana (Hust.) Hasle and Heimdal var. pseudonana
Tropidoneis lepidoptera (Greg.) Cl. var. lepidoptera

APPENDIX B

SELECTED REFERENCES FOR DIATOM ECOLOGY PROFILES

1. Blum, J.L. An ecological study of the algae of the Saline River, Michigan. *Hydrobiol.* (The Hague). 9: 361-405, 1957.
2. Bock, W. Floristisch-ökologische untersuchung der Algenvegetation periodischer Gewässer im südlichen Teil des Maindreieckes. [Floristic and ecological investigation of the algae of periodic waters in the southern part of the main triangle]. *Arch. f. Hydrobiol.* (Stuttgart). 47 (1); 9-74, 1952.
3. Budde, H. Die Algenflora westfälischer Salinen und Salzgewasser. [The saline and saltwater algal flora of Westphalia]. *Arch. f. Hydrobiol.* (Stuttgart). 23 (3): 462-490, 1931.
4. Cholnoky, B.J. Die Ökologie der Diatomeen in Binnengewasser. [The ecology of diatoms in inland water]. J. Cramer, Lehre, 1968, 699 p.
5. Christiansen, C.L. and C.W. Reimer. Notes on the diatom Cylindrotheca gracilis (Bréb. ex. Kütz.) Grun: its' ecology and distribution. *Proc. Ia. Acad. Sci.* 75: 36-41, 1968.
6. Cupp, E.E. Marine plankton diatoms of the west coast of North America. Univ. of Cal. Press, Berkeley and Los Angeles, 1943, 233 p.
7. Fjerdingsstadt, E. The microflora of the River Mølleaa. *Folia Limnol. Scan.* (Copenhagen). 5: 1-123, 1950.
8. Foged, N. Diatoms in water-courses in Funen. *Dansk Bot. Ark.* (Copenhagen). 12: 1-112, 1948.

9. Foged, N. Diatoms in the Salt Bog of Långemose in East Funen. Dansk Bot. Ark. (Copenhagen). 13: 1-33, 1949.
10. Foged, N. Diatoms from West Greenland. Medd. Om Grøn. (Copenhagen). 147: 1-86, 1953.
11. Foged, N. On the diatom flora of some Funen lakes. Folia Limnol. Scan. (Copenhagen). 6: 1-75, 1954.
12. Foged, N. The diatoms in the basalt area and adjoining areas of archaean rock in West Greenland. Medd. Om Grøn. (Copenhagen). 156: 1-146, 1958.
13. Foged, N. Freshwater diatoms from Spitsbergen. Tromsø Mus. Skr. (Tromsø/Oslo). 11: 1-159, 1964.
14. Foged, N. Diatomeerne i en postglacial boreprøve fra bunden af Esrom Sø Danmark. [Diatoms from a postglacial core from the bottom of Esrom Sø, Denmark.] Meddr. Da. Geol. Foren. (Copenhagen). 18: 161-180, 1968.
15. Foged, N. The freshwater diatom flora of the Varanger Peninsula, North Norway. Acta Borealia. A. Scientia. (Tromsø/Oslo) 25: 1-64, 1968.
16. Gemeinhardt, K. Die Gattung Synedra in systematischer, zytologischer und ökologischer Beziehung. [The systematics, cytology and ecology of the genus Synedra.] Pflanzenforschung (Jena) 6: 1-88, 1926.
17. Hasle, G.R. and B.R. Heimdal. Some species of the centric diatom genus Thalassiosira studied in the light and electron microscopes. Nova. Hedw. Beihefte (Lehre) 31: 543-581, 1970.
18. Hohn, M.H. and Joan Hellerman. The taxonomy and structure of diatom populations from three eastern North American rivers using three sampling methods. Trans. Amer. Micro. Soc. 82: 250-329, 1963.

19. Hornung, H. Floristisch-ökologische untersuchungen an der Echaz unter besonderer Berücksichtigung der Verunreinigung durch Abwasser. [A floristic and ecological investigation of the Echaz with special reference to sewage pollution.] Arch. f. Hydrobiol. (Stuttgart) 55: 52-126, 1959.
20. Hustedt, F. Bacillariophyta. In A. Pascher's Die Susswasser-Flora Mitteleuropas. [The fresh-water flora of central Europe.] (Jena) 10: 1-466, 1930.
21. Hustedt, F. Systematische and Ökologische Untersuchungen über die Diatomeenflora von Java, Bali and Samatra. [Systematic and ecological investigation of the diatom flora of Java, Bali and Sumatra.] Arch. f. Hydrobiol., Supplement-Band. (Stuttgart) 15: 131-177, 16: 187-295 and 16: 393-506, 1937-1938.
22. Hustedt, F. Die diatomeenflora des kustengebietes der Nordsee von Dollart bis zur Elbemündung I. [The diatom flora of the coastal area of the North Sea from Dollart to the mouth of the Elbe.] Abh. Nat. ver. Bremen. (Bremen) 31: 571-677, 1939.
23. Hustedt, F. Susswasser-Diatomeen des indomalayischen Archipels und der Hawaii-Inseln. [Freshwater diatoms of Indomalaysian Archipelago and the Hawaiian Islands.] Int. Rev. Ges. Hydrobiol. (Berlin). 42: 1-252, 1942.
24. Hustedt, F. Susswasser-Diatomeen aus dem Albert-National Park in Belgisch-Kongo. [Freshwater diatoms from Albert National Park, in the Belgian Congo.] In institute des Pares Nationaux du Congo Belege. Exploration du Parc Albert. (Brussels) 8: 1-199, 1949.

25. Hustedt, F. Marine littoral diatoms of Beaufort, North Carolina. Duke Univ. Marine Sta., Bull. #6. Duke Univ. Press, Durham, N.C., 67 p. 1955.
26. Hustedt, F. Die Diatomeenflora des Flusssystemes der Weser im Gebiet der Hamsestadt Bremen. [The diatom flora of the Weser River Systems.] Abhandl. Naturwiss. Ver. Bremen. (Bremen) 34: 181-440, 1957.
27. Jørgensen, E.G. Diatom communities in some Danish lakes and ponds. D. Kgl. Danske Vidensk. Selskab, Biol. Skrifter. (Copenhagen) 5: 1-140, 1948.
28. Jørgensen, E.G. Notes on the ecology of the diatom Navicula accomoda Hustedt. Svensk Bot. Tidskr. (Uppsala) 49: 189-191, 1952.
29. Kolbe, R.W. Zur Ökologie, Morphologie, und Systematik der Brackwasser-Diatomeen. [The ecology, morphology, and systematics of the brackish-water diatoms.] Pflanzenforschung. (Jena) 7: 1-146, 1927.
30. Kolkwitz, R. Pflanzenphysiologie. Plant physiology. Gustav Fischer (Jena) 1914.
31. Kolkwitz, R. and M. Marsson. Ökologie der pflanzlichen Saprobien. [Saprobien ecology of plants.] Ber. Deut. Bot. Ges. (Stuttgart) 26: 505-519, 1908.
32. Lowe, R.L. and R.E. Crang. The ultrastructure and morphological variability of the frustule of Stephanodiscus invisitatus Hohn and Hellerman. J. Phycol. 8: 256-259, 1972.
33. McIntire, C.D. Some effects of current velocity on periphyton communities in laboratory streams. Hydrobiol. (The Hague) 27: 559-570, 1966.

34. Manguin, C.D. Les diatomees fossiles du bassin thermo-mineral D'Antsirabe. The fossil diatoms of the thermo-mineral basin of the Antsirabe region. Mem. Inst. Sci. Madagascar. (Paris) 4: 1-57, 1952.
35. Merilainen, J. The diatom flora and the hydrogen-ion concentration of the water. Ann. Bot. Fenn. (Helsinki) 4: 51-58, 1967.
36. Niessen, H. Ökologische Untersuchungen über die Diatomeen Und Desmidiaceen des Murnauer Moores. [Ecological investigation of the diatoms and desmids of Murnauer Moors.] Arch. f. Hydrobiol. (Stuttgart) 51: 281-375, 1956.
37. Patrick, R. and L.R. Freese. Diatoms (Bacillariophyceae) from northern Alaska. Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phil. 112: 129-293, 1961.
38. Patrick, R. and C.W. Reimer. The diatoms of the United States. Vol. I. Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Monograph No. 13. 1966, 688 p.
39. Petersen, J.B. Some halobion spectra (diatoms). D. Kgl. Dansk Vidensk. Selsk., Biol. Medd. (Copenhagen) 17: 1-95, 1943.
40. Proschkina-Lavrenko, A.I. De Cyclotella caspia Grun. [Cyclotella caspia Grun.] Moskva. Bot. Mater. (Moscow) 12: 69-75, 1959.
41. Raabe, H. Die Diatomeenflora der ostholsteinischen Fliessgewässer. [The diatom flora of the flowing water of eastern Holstein.] Arch. f. Hydrobiol. (Stuttgart) 44: 521-688, 1951.
42. Reimann, B.E.F., J.M.C. Lewin and R.L.L. Guillard. Cyclotella crypta, a new brackish-water diatom species. Phycologia 3: 75-84, 1963.

43. Scheele, M. Systemische-ökologische untersuchungen über die Diatomenflora der Fulda. [Systematic and ecological investigation of the diatom flora of the Fulda.] Arch. f. Hydrobiol. (Stuttgart) 46: 305-423, 1952.
44. Schmitz, W. Zur Frage der Klassifikation der binnenländischen Brackwässer. [A question of the classification of inland brackish water.] Arch. Oceanogr. e Limnol. (Rome) 11: (Suppl.) 179-226, 1959.
45. Schroeder, J. Die Algenflora der Mulde. [The algal flora of the Mulde.] Pflanzenforschung. (Jena) 21: 1-88, 1939.
46. Simonsen, R. Untersuchungen zur Systematik und Ökologie der Boden Diatomeen der westlichen Ostsee. [Investigation of the systematics and ecology of the benthic diatoms of the western Baltic Sea.] Int. Rev. Ges. Hydrobiol. Beihefte, (Berlin) 35: 267-285, 1962.
47. Stoermer, E.F. and J.J. Yang. Distribution and relative abundance of plankton diatoms in Lake Michigan. Great Lakes Research Division, Pub. No. 16, Univ. Mich., Ann Arbor, Mich. 1970, 64.
48. Weber, C.I. A new freshwater centric diatom Microsiphona potamos Gen. et. sp. Nov. J. Phycol. 6: 149-153, 1970.

APPENDIX C

Ecological Profile Sheets
(taxa are considered alphabetically)

Taxon

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X X X							
	Alkalibiontic	A							
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous		X						
	halophilous								
	indifferent		X						
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous		X X						
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilitic								
	epidendric								
	epizootic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter		X	X					
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Requires high oxygen concentration (4).

Taxon Achnanthes brevipes Ag. var. brevipes

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Achnanthes clevei Grun. var. clevei

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Achnanthes coarctata* (Bréb.) Grun. var. *coarctata*

References

Consensus & Notes

		9	10	11	12	13	20	26	38	41		
pH	Acidobiontic											
	Acidophilous	X	X									
	Indifferent											
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				
	Alkalibiontic											
Nutrient	Eutrophic											
	Mesotrophic											
	Oligotrophic											
	Dystrophic											
	Polyhalobous											
Halobion	Euhalobous											
	Mesohalobous											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligohalobous											
	halophilous											
	indifferent	X	X	X			X					
Saprobien	halophobous											
	Euryhalobous											
	Polysaprobic											
	Mesosaprobic											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligosaprobic											
Current	Saprophilic											
	Saproxenous											
	Saprophobic						X					
	Limnobiontic											
	Limnophilous			X								
	Indifferent											
	Rheophilous											
General Habitat	Rheobiontic	X					X					
	Marine											
	Estuary											
	Lake											
	Pond											
	River											
	Spring and Stream											
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous						X	X	X			
	Other											
	Euplanktonic											
	Tychoplanktonic											
	Periphytic											
	epipellic											
	epilithic											
Seasonal Dist.	epidendric											
	epizooic											
	epiphytic											
	attached											
	unattached											
	Winter											
	Spring											
Temperature	Summer											
	Fall											
	Euthermal											
	Mesothermal											
	Oligothermal											
	Stenothermal											
	Metathermal											
	Eurythermal											
	Undesignated											

Indifferent;
range 6.7-7.8 (8),
optimum less than 6 (4).

Indifferent

Saproxenous

Rheobiontic to
Limnophilous

Aerophilous;
often found on soil,
rocks and mosses (38).

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Probably Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon Achnanthes exigua Grun. var. exigua

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	11	12	14	19	22	26	27	34	35	38	39	46	
pH	Acidobiontic														Alkaliphilous; range 6.8-9.0 (8, 21, 27), optimum around 8 (4).
	Acidophilous														
	Indifferent														
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
	Alkalibiontic														
Nutrient	Eutrophic														
	Mesotrophic														
	Oligotrophic														
	Dystrophic														
Halobion	Polyhalobous														<u>Indifferent</u>
	Euhalobous														
	Mesohalobous														
	alpha range														
	beta range														
	Oligohalobous														
	halophilous														
	indifferent	X	X		X		X	X				X	X		
Saprobien	halophobous														<u>Oligosaprobic</u>
	Euryhalobous														
	Polysaprobic														
	Mesosaprobic														
	alpha range														
	beta range														
	Oligosaprobic						X								
	Saprophilic														
Current	Saproxenous														<u>Indifferent</u>
	Saprophobic														
	Limnobiontic														
	Limnophilous														
General Habitat	Indifferent	X	X												<u>Lakes, Rivers, Springs and Streams</u>
	Rheophilous														
	Rheobiontic														
	Marine														
	Estuary														
	Lake											X			
	Pond														
	River											X			
Specific Habitat	Spring and Stream					X						X			<u>Periphytic</u>
	Aerophilous														
	Other														
	Euplanktonic														
	Tychoplanktonic														
	Periphytic					X		X							
	epipellic														
	epilithic														
Seasonal Dist.	epidendric														<u>Eurythermal</u>
	epizooic														
	epiphytic														
	attached														
	unattached														
	Winter														
	Spring														
	Summer														
Temperature	Fall														<u>Eurythermal</u>
	Euthermal														
	Mesothermal														
	Oligothermal														
	Stenothermal														
	Metothermal														
Undesignated	Eurythermal											X			
	Undesignated														

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (24, 34); euryphotic, occurs frequently in aquarium tanks (38).

Taxon *Achnanthes exigua* var. heterovalva Krasske

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X X X X X X							
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Meschalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent	X X X X X X							
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenous								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiocytic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent	X X							
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake					X X			
	Pond								
	River						X		
	Spring and Stream					X X			
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic					X X			
	epipellic								
	epilitic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								X
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24, 34); euryphotc, occurs frequently in aquarium tanks (38).

Taxon *Achnanthes flexella* (Kütz.) Brun var. *flexella*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Requires high oxygen concentration (4); indifferent to iron and calcium concentrations (36).

Taxon *Achnanthes hungarica* (Grum.) Grun. var. *hungarica*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X				
	Alkalibiontic	X							
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhelobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous		X						
	halophilous								
	indifferent		X						
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range			X					
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous		X						
	Indifferent			X					
	Rheophilous								
	Rhebiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake					X			
	Pond					X			
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic						X		
	epipelagic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizootic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall							X	
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); often associated with aquatic plants, especially Lemna (26); can thrive only at oxygen saturation (4).

Taxon Achnanthes lanceolata (Bréb.) Grun. var. lanceolata

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (24, 34); requires high oxygen concentrations (4); calciphilous (36); one of first taxa to colonize new stream (33).

Taxon *Achnanthes lanceolata* var. *dubia* Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkalibiontic	X X							
	Alkaliphilous								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent	X X							
	halophobous								
	Furyhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenos								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent	X X							
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Observed especially in rather well aerated flowing waters and does not seem to appear in large numbers under conditions of heavy organic enrichment (38).

Taxon *Achnanthes linearis* (W.Sm.) Grun. var. *linearis*

References

Consensus & Notes

	He	Co	Ch	On	Fr	Ch	Eu	Am	Br	Th		
pH	Acidobiontic											
	Acidophilous	X										
	Indifferent			X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
	Alkaliphilous		X	X			X	X				
	Alkalibiontic		X	X			X	X				
Nutrient	Eutrophic											
	Mesotrophic											
	Oligotrophic											
	Dystrophic											
	Polyhalobous											
Halobion	Euhalobous											
	Mesohalobous											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligohalobous											
Halophilous	halophilous											
	indifferent		X	X	X							
	halophobous											
	halophobous						X		X			
	Euryhalobous											
Saprobion	Polysaprobic											
	Mesosaprobic											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligosaprobic											
Saprophilic	Saprophilic											
	Saproxerous											
	Saprophobic						X					
	Limnophilous											
	Limnophilous											
Current	Indifferent		X									
	Rheophilous						X					
	Rheobiontic											
	Rheobiontic											
	Rheobiontic											
General Habitat	Marine											
	Estuary											
	Lake											
	Pond											
	River											
Specific Habitat	Spring and Stream											
	Aerophilous						X					
	Other											
	Euplanktonic											
	Tychoplanktonic											
Seasonal Dist.	Periphytic											
	epipelic											
	epilithic											
	epidendric											
	epizooic											
Temperature	epiphytic											
	attached											
	unattached											
	Winter											
	Spring											
Temperature	Summer											
	Fall											
	Euthermal											
	Mesothermal											
	Oligothermal						X					
Temperature	Stenothermal						X					
	Metothermal											
	Eurythermal											
	Undesignated											

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Especially abundant in mountainous regions (20); thrives in high oxygen concentrations (4).

Taxon Achnanthes microcephala (Kutz.) Grun. var. microcephala

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	19	21	38	
pH	Acidobiontic											Indifferent to Alkaliphilous; range 6.5-8.5 (21, 38), optimum 6.4-6.6 (4).
	Acidophilous	X										
	Indifferent				X	X	X	X				
	Alkaliphilous			X								
	Alkalibiontic								X			
Nutrient	Eutrophic								X			
	Mesotrophic											
Halobion	Oligotrophic											
	Dystrophic											
	Polyhalobous											
	Euhalobous											
	Mesohalobous											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligohalobous								X			
	halophilous											
	indifferent		X	X	X	X						
Saprobien	halophobous											
	Euryhalobous											
	Polysaprobic											
	Mesosaprobic											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligosaprobic											
	Saprophilic											
	Saproxenous											
	Saprophobic											
Current	Limnobiontic											
	Limnophilous							X				
	Indifferent		X		X							
	Rheophilous											
	Rheobiontic											
General Habitat	Marine											
	Estuary											
	Lake											
	Pond											
	River											
	Spring and Stream											
	Aerophilous											
	Other											
	Euplanktonic											
	Tychoplanktonic											
Specific Habitat	Periphytic											
	epipelic											
	epilithic											
	epidendric											
	epizooic											
	epiphytic											
	attached											
	unattached											
Seasonal Dist.	Winter											
	Spring											
	Summer											
	Fall											
Temperature	Euthermal											
	Mesothermal											
	Oligothermal											
	Stenothermal											
	Metothermal											
	Eurythermal											
	Undesignated											

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); the best indicator of permanent oxygen concentration in weakly acid waters (4).

Taxon *Achnanthes minutissima* Kutz. var. *minutissima*

References

Consensus & Notes

	2	3	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	19	21	26	27	34	35	38	39	43	
pH	Acidobiontic																			
	Acidophilous																			
	Indifferent				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		
	Alkaliphilous	X		X																
	Alkalibiontic																X			
Nutrient	Eutrophic																			
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
	Dystrophic																			
	Polyhalobous																			
Halobion	Euhalobous																			
	Mesohalobous																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligohalobous										X				X					
	halophilous																			
	indifferent					X	X	X	X											
	halophobous										X						X			
	Euryhalobous																	X		
	Polysaprobic																			
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic		X																	
	alpha range																			
	beta range				X															
	Oligosaprobic										X		X							
	Saprophilic																			
	Saproxenous																			
	Saprophobic																			
	Limnobiocytic																			
Current	Limnophilous																			
	Indifferent					X		X										X		
	Rheophilous										X									
	Rheobiontic																			
	General Habitat	Marine																		
Estuary																				
Lake																				
Pond																				
River																				
Spring and Stream																				
Aerophilous																				
Other																				
Specific Habitat		Euplanktonic																		
		Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic															X				
	epipelic																			
	epilithic																			
	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																			
	unattached																			
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																			
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
	Fall																			
Temperature	Euthermal																			
	Mesothermal																			
	Oligothermal																			
	Stenothermal																			
	Metathermal																			
	Eurythermal																			
Undesignated											X									

Indifferent;
range 4.3-9.2 (2, 8, 21
27, 43),
optimum 7.5-7.8 (4).

Indifferent

Mesosaprobic to
Oligosaprobic

Indifferent

Periphytic

Eurythermal

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24, 34, 39); one of the most ubiquitous diatoms known (39); is the best indicator of high oxygen concentrations in alkaline waters (4); calcium and iron indifferent (36).

Taxon *Achnanthes nollii* Bock var. *nollii*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Amphipleura pellucida* Kütz. var. *pellucida*

References

Consensus & Notes

	7	8	9	11	21	26	27	30	34	38	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic												Alkaliphilous; range 6.2-8.0 (8, 27), optimum about 7.3 (4).
	Acidophilous												
	Indifferent												
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X						
	Alkalibiontic												
Nutrient	Eutrophic				X								Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic												
	Oligotrophic												
	Dystrophic												
Halobion	Polyhalobous												Indifferent
	Euhalobous												
	Mesohalobous												
	alpha range												
	beta range												
	Oligohalobous												
	halophilous												
	indifferent		X	X	X			X			X		
	halophobous					X					X		
	Euryhalobous										X		
Saprobien	Polysaprobic												Oligosaprobic to Beta-Mesosaprobic
	Mesosaprobic												
	alpha range												
	beta range												
	Oligosaprobic					X		X					
	Saprophilic												
	Saproxenous												
	Saprophobic												
Current	Limnobiontic		X	X									Limnobiontic
	Limnophilous												
	Indifferent												
	Rheophilous												
	Rheobiontic												
General Habitat	Marine												
	Estuary												
	Lake												
	Pond												
	River												
	Spring and Stream												
	Aerophilous												
	Other												
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic												Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic												
	Periphytic				X			X		X			
	epipellic												
	epilithic												
	epidendric												
	epizooic												
	epiphytic												
	attached										X		
	unattached										X		
Seasonal Dist.	Winter										X		Winter maximum
	Spring												
	Summer												
	Fall												
Temperature	Euthermal												
	Mesothermal												
	Oligothermal												
	Stenothermal												
	Metathermal												
	Eurythermal												
	Undesignated												

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (34); usually found in fairly hard water (38).

Taxon *Amphiprora alata* Kutz. var. *alata*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous								
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous		X X						
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenous								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine		X						
	Estuary					X			
	Lake					X			
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic		X						
	epipellic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metothermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Amphiprora ornata Baily var. ornata

References

Consensus & Notes

		20	21	26										
pH	Acidobiontic													
	Acidophilous	X												Indifferent to Acidophilous
	Indifferent	X												
	Alkaliphilous													
	Alkalibiontic													
Nutrient	Eutrophic													
	Mesotrophic													
	Oligotrophic													
	Dystrophic													
	Polyhalobous													
Halobion	Euhalobous													Halophobous
	Mesohalobous													
	alpha range													
	beta range													
	Oligohalobous													
	halophilous													
	indifferent													
	halophobous			X										
	Euryhalobous													
	Polysaprobic													
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic													Saproxenous
	alpha range													
	beta range													
	Oligosaprobic													
	Saprophilic													
	Eaproxenous			X										
	Saprophobic													
Current	Limnobiontic													
	Limnophilous													
	Indifferent													
	Rheophilous													
	Rheobiontic													
General Habitat	Marine													
	Estuary													
	Lake	X												Lakes, Ponds, Rivers and Ditches
	Pond	X												
	River	X												
	Spring and Stream													
	Aerophilous													
	Other	X												
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic													
	Tychoplanktonic													
	Periphytic	X												Periphytic
	epipelic													
	epilithic													
	epidendric													
	epizooic													
	epiphytic													
	attached													
	unattached													
Seasonal Dist.	Winter													
	Spring													
	Summer													
	Fall													
Temperature	Euthermal													
	Mesothermal													
	Oligothermal													
	Stenothermal													
	Metothermal													
	Eurythermal													
	Undesignated													

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Amphiprora paludosa* W.Sm. var. *paludosa*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic							Winter	Euthermal
	Acidophilous							Spring	Mesothermal
	Indifferent							Summer	Oligothermal
	Alkaliphilous	X				River		Fall	Stenothermal
	Alkalibiontic					Spring and Stream			Metathermal
	Eutrophic					Aerophilous			Eurythermal
	Mesotrophic					Other	X		Undesignated
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous	X							
	Mesohalobous	X X X X X X X							
	alpha range								
	beta range	X							
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous	X	X						
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic			X					
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenos								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River		X						
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other		X						
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipellic								
	epilitic								
	ependritic								
	epizootic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Amphora coffeaeformis Ag. var. coffeaeformis

References

Consensus & Notes

		3	4	7	8	9	20	21	26	27	29	46		
pH	Acidobiontic													
	Acidophilous							X						
	Indifferent							X						
	Alkaliphilous		X		X				X					
	Alkalibiontic									X				
Nutrient	Eutrophic													
	Mesotrophic													
	Oligotrophic													
	Dystrophic													
	Polyhalobous											X		
Halobion	Euhalobous								X					
	Mesohalobous				X	X	X	X		X	X			
	alpha range													
	beta range		X											
	Oligohalobous													
Saprobien	halophilous													
	indifferent													
	halophobous													
	Furyhalobous							X	X			X		
	Polysaprobic													
Current	Mesosaprobic													
	alpha range			X										
	beta range													
	Oligosaprobic													
	Saprophilic													
General Habitat	Saproxenous													
	Saprophobic													
	Limnobiontic													
	Limnophilous													
	Indifferent													
Specific Habitat	Rheophilous													
	Rheobiontic													
	Marine													
	Estuary													
	Lake													
Seasonal Dist.	Pond													
	River													
	Spring and Stream													
	Aerophilous													
	Other													
Temperature	Euplanktonic													
	Tychoplanktonic													
	Periphytic													
	epipelagic													
	epilithic													
Undesignated	epidendric													
	epizooic													
	epiphytic													
	attached													
	unattached													
	Winter													
	Spring													
	Summer													
	Fall													
	Euthermal													
	Mesothermal													
	Oligothermal													
	Stenothermal													
	Metothermal													
	Eurythermal													
	Undesignated													

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Amphora inflata* Kutz. var. *inflata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (24); thrives at high oxygen concentrations (4).

Taxon Amphora ovalis Kutz. var. ovalis

References

Consensus & Notes

	2	7	8	9	10	11	14	19	20	21	26	27	29	30	31	34	36	39	43	46
pH	Acidobiontic																			
	Acidophilous																			
	Indifferent																			
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X					X	X		
	Alkalibiontic																			
Nutrient	Eutrophic																			
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
	Dystrophic																			
	Polyhalobous																			
Halobion	Euhalobous																			
	Mesohalobous																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligohalobous										X		X							
Saprobien	halophilous																			
	indifferent																			
	halophobous				X	X	X	X	X								X	X	X	X
	Furyhalobous																			
	Polysaprobic																			
Current	Mesosaprobic																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligosaprobic																			
	Saprophilic																			
General Habitat	Saproxerous																			
	Saprophobic																			
	limniontic																			
	limnophilous																			
	Indifferent																			
Specific Habitat	Rheophilous																			
	Rheobiontic																			
	Marine																			
	Estuary																			
	Lake																			
Seasonal Dist.	Pond																			
	River																			
	Spring and Stream																			
	Aerophilous																			
	Other																			
Temperature	Euplanktonic																			
	Tychoplanktonic																			
	Periphytic																			
	epipellic																			
	epilithic																			
Undesignated	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																			
	unattached																			
Geographical distribution and additional comments:	Winter																			
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
	Fall																			
	Euthermal																			
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calciphilous (36).	Mesothermal																			
	Oligothermal																			
	Stenothermal																			
	Metathermal																			
	Eurythermal																			
Periphytic	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calciphilous (36).

Taxon *Amphora ovalis* var. *lybica* (Ehr.) Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent	X							
	Alkaliphilous		X X X X						
	Alkali biontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent	X							
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Fond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipellic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Amphora ovalis* var. *pediculus* Kütz.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (24); large growth in highly aerated situations (21).

Taxon Amphora veneta (Kütz.) Hust. var. veneta

References

Consensus & Notes

	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24		
pH	Acidobiontic																							Alkaliphilous; range 7.2-7.8 (8), optimum over 8.5 (4).
	Acidophilous																							
	Indifferent																							
	Alkaliphilous																							
	Alkalibiontic																							
Nutrient	Eutrophic																							
	Mesotrophic																							
	Oligotrophic																							
	Dystrophic																							
	Polyhalobous																							
Habitat	Euhalobous																							
	Mesohalobous																							
	alpha range																							Indifferent and Euryhalobous
	beta range																							
	Oligohalobous																							
Halobion	halophilous																							
	indifferent																							
	halophobous																							
	Euryhalobous																							
	Polysaprobic																							
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic																							
	alpha range																							
	beta range																							
	Oligosaprobic																							
	Saprophilic																							
Current	Saproxenous																							
	Saprophobic																							
	Limnobiontic																							
	Limnophilous																							
	Indifferent																							
General Habitat	Rheophilous																							
	Rheobiontic																							
	Marine																							
	Estuary																							
	Lake																							
Specific Habitat	Pond																							
	River																							
	Spring and Stream																							
	Aerophilous																							
	Other																							
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic																							
	Tychoplanktonic																							
	Periphytic																							
	epipelagic																							
	epilithic																							
Temperature	epidendric																							
	epizooic																							
	epiphytic																							
	attached																							
	unattached																							
Undesignated	Winter																							
	Spring																							
	Summer																							
	Fall																							
	Euthermal																							
	Mesothermal																							
	Oligothermal																							
	Stenothermal																							
	Metathermal																							
	Eurythermal																							
	Undesignated																							

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24); mesooxybiont (26); often found with Epithemia sorex (20).

Taxon *Ancmonoeoneis follis* (Ehr.) Cl. var. *follis*

References

Consensus & Notes

		20	21	35	
pH	Acidobiontic				
	Acidophilous	X			<u>Acidophilous to Indifferent</u>
	Indifferent		X		
	Alkaliphilous				
	Alkalibiontic				
Nutrient	Eutrophic				
	Mesotrophic				
	Oligotrophic				
	Dystrophic				
	Polyhalobous				
Halobion	Euhalobous				<u>Halophobous</u>
	Mesohalobous				
	alpha range				
	beta range				
	Oligohalobous				
Saprobien	halophilous				
	indifferent				
	halophobous	X			
	Euryhalobous				
	Polysaprobic				
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic				
	alpha range				
	beta range				
	Oligosaprobic				
	Saprophilic				
Current	Saproxenous				
	Saprophobic				
	Limnophilic				
	Limnophilous				
	Indifferent				
General Habitat	Rheophilous				
	Rheobiontic				
	Marine				
	Estuary				
	Lake				
Specific Habitat	Pond				
	River				
	Spring and Stream				
	Aerophilous				
	Other				
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic				
	Tychoplanktonic				
	Periphytic				
	epipellic				
	epilithic				
Temperature	epidendric				
	epizooic				
	epiphytic				
	attached				
	unattached				
Seasonal Dist.	Winter				
	Spring				
	Summer				
	Fall				
	Undesignated				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Northern alpine form (20); lives in water with humic acid (21).

Taxon *Anomoeoneis follis* (Ehr.) Cl. var. *follis*

References

Consensus & Notes

		20	21	35			
pH	Acidobiontic						Acidophilous to Indifferent
	Acidophilous		X				
	Indifferent			X			
	Alkaliphilous						
	Alkalibiontic						
Nutrient	Eutrophic						
	Mesotrophic						
	Oligotrophic						
	Dystrophic						
	Polyhalobous						
Halobion	Euhalobous						Halophobous
	Mesohalobous						
	alpha range						
	beta range						
	Oligohalobous						
	halophilous						
	indifferent						
	halophobous		X				
Saprobion	Euryhalobous						
	Polysaprobic						
	Mesosaprobic						
	alpha range						
	beta range						
Saprobion	Oligosaprobic						
	Saprophilic						
	Saproxenous						
	Saprophobic						
	Limnobiontic						
Current	Limnophilous						
	Indifferent						
	Rheophilous						
	Rheobiontic						
General Habitat	Marine						
	Estuary						
	Lake						
	Pond						
	River						
	Spring and Stream						
	Aerophilous						
	Other						
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic						
	Tychoplanktonic						
	Periphytic						
	epipellic						
	epilithic						
	epidendric						
	epizooic						
	epiphytic						
Seasonal Dist.	attached						
	unattached						
	Winter						
	Spring						
	Summer						
Temperature	Fall						
	Euthermal						
	Mesothermal						
	Oligothermal						
	Stenothermal						
	Metathermal						
	Eurythermal						
	Undesignated						

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Northern alpine form (20); lives in water with humic acid (21).

Taxon Anomoeoneis sphaerophora (Ehr.) Pfitz. var. sphaerophora

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	9	11	14	20	21	27	34	35	38	39	46		
pH	Acidobiontic													Alkalibiontic; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27), optimum above 8.5 (4).	
	Acidophilous														
	Indifferent														
	Alkaliphilous														
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic	X	X	X	X	X		X		X	X				
	Eutrophic														
	Mesotrophic														
	Oligotrophic														
Halobion	Dystrophic													Halophilous	
	Polyhalobous														
	Euhalobous														
	Mesohalobous														
Halobion	alpha range														
	beta range					X									
	Oligohalobous														
	halophilous		X	X	X	X		X		X	X	X	X		
Saprobien	indifferent														
	halophobous														
	Euryhalobous														
	Polysaprobic														
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic														
	alpha range														
	beta range														
	Oligosaprobic														
Current	Saprophilic													Rheophilous	
	Saproxenous														
	Saprophobic														
	Limnobiontic														
General Habitat	Limnophilous													Lakes, Ponds, Streams and Intermittant Pools.	
	Indifferent														
	Rheophilous		X		X										
	Rheobiontic														
General Habitat	Marine														
	Estuary														
	Lake										X				
	Pond										X				
Specific Habitat	River													Periphytic	
	Spring and Stream										X				
	Aerophilous														
	Other											X			
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic														
	Tychoplanktonic														
	Periphytic								X						
	epipellic														
Temperature	epilithic														
	epidendric														
	epizooic														
	epiphytic														
Seasonal Dist.	attached														
	unattached														
	Winter														
	Spring														
Temperature	Summer														
	Fall														
	Euthermal														
	Mesothermal														
Temperature	Oligothermal														
	Stenothermal														
	Metathermal														
	Eurythermal														
Temperature	Undesignated														

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); frequent in polluted water near human dwellings (21).

Taxon

References

Consensus & Notes

	2	34	38	46		
pH	Acidobiontic					<u>Alkalibiontic</u>
	Acidophilous					
	Indifferent					
	Alkaliphilous					
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic		X			
	Eutrophic					
	Mesotrophic					
	Oligotrophic					
Halobion	Dystrophic					<u>Mesohalobous to Halophilous</u>
	Polyhalobous					
	Euhalobous					
	Mesohalobous	X				
	alpha range					
	beta range			X		
	Oligohalobous					
	halophilous	X	X			
Saprobien	indifferent					
	halophobous					
	Euryhalobous					
	Polysaprobic					
	Mesosaprobic					
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligosaprobic					
Current	Saprophilic					
	Saproxenous					
	Saprophobic					
	Limnibiontic					
General Habitat	Limnophilous					<u>Lakes, Ponds, Rivers and Pools</u>
	Indifferent					
	Rheophilous					
	Rheobiontic					
Specific Habitat	Marine					<u>Periphytic</u>
	Estuary					
	Lake		X			
	Pond		X			
	River		X			
	Spring and Stream					
	Aerophilous					
Seasonal Dist.	Other		X			
	Euplanktonic					
	Tychoplanktonic					
	Periphytic	X				
	epipellic					
	epilithic					
	epidendric					
	epizooic					
	epiphytic					
	attached					
Temperature	unattached					
	Winter					
	Spring					
	Summer					
	Fall					
Temperature	Euthermal					
	Mesothermal					
	Oligothermal					
	Stenothermal					
	Metathermal					
	Eurythermal					
	Undesignated					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Anomoeoneis vitrea (Grun.) Ross var. vitrea

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	9	10	11	12	13	20	21	26	27	35	36	39	
pH	Acidobiontic													Indifferent to Alkalibiontic; range 6.2-9.2 (21, 27), optimum 6.7 (4).
	Acidophilous	X	X											
	Indifferent													
	Alkaliphilous			X	X	X				X				
	Alkalibiontic							X			X	X		
Nutrient	Eutrophic					X			X		X			Eutrophic to Oligotrophic
	Mesotrophic							X						
	Oligotrophic								X					
	Dystrophic													
	Polyhalobous													
Halobion	Euhalobous													Indifferent
	Mesohalobous													
	alpha range													
	beta range													
	Oligohalobous							X	X					
	halophilous													
	indifferent			X	X									
	halophobous											X		
	Euryhalobous	X												
	Polysaprobic													
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic													Saproxenous
	alpha range													
	beta range													
	Oligosaprobic													
	Saprophilic													
	Saproxenous							X						
	Saprophobic													
	Limnobiontic													
Current	Limnophilous													Indifferent
	Indifferent			X										
	Rheophilous													
	Rheobiontic													
	Marine													
General Habitat	Estuary													
	Lake													
	Pond													
	River													
	Spring and Stream													
	Aerophilous													
	Other													
	Euplanktonic													
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic													Periphytic
	Periphytic					X	X							
	epipellic													
	epilithic													
	epidendric													
	epizoic													
	epiphytic													
	attached													
	unattached													
	Winter													
Seasonal Dist.	Spring													
	Summer													
	Fall													
	Euthermal													
	Mesothermal													
	Oligothermal													
	Stenothermal													
	Metathermal													
Temperature	Eurythermal													
	Undesignated													

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Probably Cosmopolitan (20); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Asterionella formosa Hass. var. formosa

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	8	9	14	20	26	27	30	31	38	39	41	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic															Alkaliphilous; range 4.0-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 7.2-7.8 (4, 45).
	Acidophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X	X	X						X		
	Alkalibiontic															
Nutrient	Eutrophic					X					X					Eutrophic to Mesotrophic
	Mesotrophic										X					
	Oligotrophic															
	Dystrophic															
	Polyhalobous															
Halobion	Euhalobous															Indifferent
	Mesohalobous															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligohalobous					X								X		
	halophilous															
	indifferent			X	X	X						X				
	halophobous															
	Euryhalobous													X		
	Polysaprobic															
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic															Oligosaprobic to Beta-Mesosaprobic
	alpha range															
	beta range		X					X		X						
	Oligosaprobic		X			X		X	X							
	Saprophilic															
Current	Saproxenous															Limnophilous to Limnobiontic
	Saprophobic															
	Limnobiontic		X													
	Limnophilous					X										
	Indifferent															
General Habitat	Rheophilous															
	Rheobiontic															
	Marine															
	Estuary															
	Lake															
	Pond															
	River															
	Spring and Stream															
	Aerophilous															
	Other															
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic					X		X	X	X	X	X				Euplanktonic
	Tychoplanktonic															
	Periphytic															
	epipelagic															
	epilithic															
	epidendric															
	epizooic															
	epiphytic															
	attached															
	unattached															
Seasonal Dist.	Winter															Summer maximum
	Spring															
	Summer													X		
	Fall															
Temperature	Euthermal															
	Mesothermal															
	Oligothermal															
	Stenothermal															
	Metathermal															
	Eurythermal															
	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan but seldom observed in tropics (24).

Taxon Asterionella formosa var. gracillima (Hantz.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

		9	20	29	38	
pH	Acidobiontic					
	Acidophilous					
	Indifferent					
	Alkaliphilous					
	Alkalibiontic					
Nutrient	Eutrophic					
	Mesotrophic					
	Oligotrophic					
	Dystrophic					
	Polyhalobous					
Halobion	Euhalobous					<u>Indifferent</u>
	Mesohalobous					
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligohalobous			X		
	halophilous					
	indifferent					
	halophobous	X				
	Euryhalobous					
	Polysaprobic					
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic					
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligosaprobic					
	Saprophilic					
	Saproxenous					
	Saprophobic					
Current	Limnobiontic					
	Limnophilous					
	Indifferent					
	Rheophilous					
	Rheobiontic					
General Habitat	Marine					
	Estuary					
	Lake					
	Pond					
	River					
	Spring and Stream					
	Aerophilous					
	Other					
	Euplanktonic		X			
	Tychoplanktonic					
Specific Habitat	Periphytic					<u>Euplanktonic</u>
	epipellic					
	epilithic					
	epidendric					
	epizootic					
	epiphytic					
	attached					
	unattached					
	Winter					
	Spring					
Seasonal Dist.	Summer					
	Fall					
Temperature	Euthermal					
	Mesothermal					
	Oligothermal					<u>Oligothermal</u>
	Stenothermal			X		
	Metathermal					
	Eurythermal					
	Undesignated					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon	<i>Attheya zachariasi</i> Brun var. <i>zachariasi</i>
-------	---

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Bacillaria paradoxa Gmelin var. paradoxa

References

Consensus & Notes

		10	14	20	26	29	30	31	34	41	46										
pH	Acidobiontic																				
	Acidophilous																				
	Indifferent		X		X																
	Alkaliphilous																				
	Alkalibiontic																				
Nutrient	Eutrophic																				
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic																				
	Dystrophic																				
	Polyhalobous																				
Halobion	Euhalobous																				
	Mesohalobous	X	X		X	X	X			X	X	X									
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous																				
Saprobien	halophilous																				
	indifferent																				
	halophobous																				
	Euryhalobous	X		X	X	X	X	X		X	X										
	Polysaprobic																				
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligosaprobic						X	X													
	Saprophilic																				
Current	Saproxenous																				
	Saprophobic																				
	Limnobiontic																				
	Limnophilous																				
	Indifferent																				
General Habitat	Rheophilous																				
	Rheobiontic																				
	Marine																				
	Estuary																				
	Lake																				
Specific Habitat	Pond																				
	River																				
	Spring and Stream																				
	Aerophilous																				
	Other																				
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic																				
	Pachoplanktonic																				
	Periphytic									X											
	epipellic																				
	epilithic																				
Temperature	epidendric																				
	epizoeic																				
	epiphytic																				
	attached																				
	unattached																				
Temperature	Winter																				
	Spring																				
	Summer																				
	Fall																				
	Euthermal																				
Temperature	Mesothermal																				
	Oligothermal																				
	Stenothermal																				
	Metathermal																				
	Eurythermal																				
Temperature	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Euryxbiontic (36).

TAXES

Biddulphia laevis Ehr. var. *laevis*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Euryhalobion	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X							
	Alkalibiontic	X							
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous	X							
	alpha range								
	Beta range		X						
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous	X							
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	Beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenos								
	Saprophobic								
	Limbobiontic								
	Limbophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Caloneis alpestris (Grun.) Cl. var. alpestris

References

Consensus & Notes

		8	11	12	13	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		
pH	Acidobiontic															
	Acidophilous															
Nutrient	Indifferent															
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X				X	X						Alkaliphilous range 6.4-8.5 (8, 36).
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic									X						
	Eutrophic															
Nutrient	Mesotrophic									X						Mesotrophic
	Oligotrophic															
Nutrient	Dystrophic															
	Polyhalobous															
Halobion	Euhalobous															
	Mesohalobous															Halophilous to Indifferent
Halobion	alpha range															
	beta range															
Halobion	Oligohalobous															
	halophilous	X														
Halobion	indifferent		X													
	halophobous															
Saprobien	Euryhalobous															
	Polysaprobic															
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic															
	alpha range															
Saprobien	beta range															
	Oligosaprobic															
Saprobien	Saprophilic															
	Saproxenous															
Saprobien	Saprophobic															
	Limnobiontic															
Current	Limnophilous															
	Indifferent	X														Indifferent to Rheophilous
Current	Rheophilous					X										
	Rheobiontic															
General Habitat	Marine															
	Estuary															
General Habitat	Lake															
	Pond															
General Habitat	River															
	Spring and Stream															
General Habitat	Aerophilous															
	Other															
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic															
	Tychoplanktonic															
Specific Habitat	Periphytic					X										Periphytic
	epipellic															
Specific Habitat	epilithic															
	epidendric															
Specific Habitat	epizooic															
	epiphytic															
Specific Habitat	attached															
	unattached															
Seasonal Dist.	Winter															
	Spring															
Seasonal Dist.	Summer															
	Fall															
Temperature	Euthermal															
	Mesothermal															
Temperature	Oligothermal															
	Stenothermal															
Temperature	Metothermal															
	Eurythermal															
Temperature	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Likes calcium and cool climates (38).

Taxon *Caloneis amphisbaena* (Bory) Cl. var. *amphisbaena*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
In Europe, Asia, Africa, and North America (24).

Taxon: Caloneis bacillaris var. thermalis (Grun.) A.Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

pH	Acidobiontic
	Acidophilous
	Indifferent
Nutrient	Alkaliphilous
	Alkalibiontic
	Eutrophic
Halobion	Mesotrophic
	Oligotrophic
	Dystrophic
Halobion	Polychalobous
	Euchalobous
	Mesochalobous
Halobion	alpha range
	beta range
	Oligochalobous
Halobion	halophilous
	indifferent
	halophobous
Halobion	Euryhalobous
	Polysaprobic
	Mesosaprobic
Halobion	alpha range
	beta range
	Oligosaprobic
Halobion	Saprophilic
	Saproxenous
	Saprophobic
Halobion	Limnobiontic
	Limnophilous
	Indifferent
Halobion	Rheophilous
	Rheobiontic
	Marine
Halobion	Estuary
	Lake
	Pond
Halobion	River
	Spring and Stream
	Aerophilous
Halobion	Other
	Euplanktonic
	Tychoplanktonic
Halobion	Periphytic
	epipelagic
	epilithic
Halobion	epidendric
	epizootic
	epiphytic
Halobion	attached
	unattached
	Halobion
Spring	
Summer	
Halobion	Fall
	Euthermal
	Mesothermal
Halobion	Oligothermal
	Stenothermal
	Metothermal
Halobion	Eurythermal
	Undesignated

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Found in water of high mineral content (38).

Taxon Caloneis bacillum (Grun.) Cl. var. bacillum

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	19	21	26	27	34	35	38	39	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																	Alkaliphilous; range 4.3-9.0 (8, 21, 27) optimum 7.5-8 (4, 21)
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X			X									
	Alkalibiontic	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	Indifferent
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																	Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous																	
Suprobion	halophilous																	Saproxenous
	indifferent	X	X	X														
	halophobous																	
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
Current	Mesosaprobic																	Rheophilous
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic																	
	Saprophilic																	
General Habitat	Saproxenous																	Saproxenous
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Rheophilous																	
Specific Habitat	Rheobiontic	X																Saproxenous
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
Seasonal Dist.	River																	Saproxenous
	Spring and Stream	X																
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
Temperature	Tychoplanktonic																	Saproxenous
	Pesiphytic																	
	epipelagic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
Undesignated	epizooic																	Saproxenous
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
	Winter																	
Geographical distribution and additional comments:	Spring																	Saproxenous
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); in soft or hard water (38).	Oligothermal																	Saproxenous
	Stenothermal																	
	Metothermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); in soft or hard water (38).

Taxon Caloneis schumanniana var. bioconstricta Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

		60	9	11	12	14	20	26	38	
pH	Acidobiontic									Alkaliphilous; range 6.7-8.0 (8).
	Acidophilous									
	Indifferent									
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X					
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic						X			
	Eutrophic									
	Mesotrophic									
	Oligotrophic									
Halobion	Dystrophic									Indifferent; but also found in brackish water (38).
	Polyhalobous									
	Euhalobous									
	Mesohalobous						X			
	alpha range									
	beta range									
	Oligohalobous						X			
	halophilous									
	indifferent	X	X	X			X			
	halophobous									
Saprobion	Euryhalobous									Saproxenous
	Polysaprobic									
	Mesosaprobic									
	alpha range									
	beta range									
	Oligosaprobic									
	Saprophilic									
Current	Saproxenous						X			Limnobiontic
	Saprophobic									
	Limnobiontic	X	X							
	Limnophilous									
	Indifferent									
General Habitat	Rheophilous									Lakes and Ponds
	Rheobiontic									
	Marine									
	Estuary									
	Lake						X			
Specific Habitat	Pond						X			Periphytic
	River									
	Spring and Stream									
	Aerophilous									
	Other									
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic									Eurythermal
	Tychoplanktonic									
	Periphytic					X				
	epipelic									
	epilithic									
	epidendric									
	epizooic									
	epiphytic									
	attached									
	unattached									
Temperature	Winter									Undesignated
	Spring									
	Summer									
	Fall									
	Euthermal									
	Mesothermal									
	Oligothermal									
Stenothermal										
Metothermal										
Eurythermal										
Undesignated										

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Seems to prefer water with a fair amount of calcium (38).

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	20	21	26	29	34	35	38	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkaliphilous to Alkalibiontic; range 7.2 to over 8 (4, 8), optimum over 8 (4).
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent			X													
	Alkaliphilous	X			X	X	X	X									
	Alkalibiontic		X				X				X			X			
Nutrient	Eutrophic																Indifferent
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
Halobion	Euhalobous																Indifferent
	Mesohalobous															X	
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous									X	X	X					
	halophilous																
	indifferent		X	X	X	X		X			X					X	
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous																
	Polysaprobic																
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																Saproxenous
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous									X							
	Saprophobic																
Current	Limnobiontic		X		X												Limnobiontic
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																
	Rheobiontic																
General Habitat	Marine																Lakes and Ponds
	Estuary																
	Lake									X							
	Pond									X							
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																
	Periphytic								X			X					
	epipellic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizeoic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
	unattached																
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																
	Spring																
	Summer																
	Fall																
Temperature	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metothermal																
	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); seems to prefer water with a fair amount of calcium (38).

Taxon

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon *Capartogramma crucicula* (Grun. ex Cl.) Ross var. *crucicula*

References

Consensus & Notes

pH	Acidobiontic		
	Acidophilous		
	Indifferent		
	Alkaliphilous		
	Alkalibiontic		
Nutrient	Eutrophic		
	Mesotrophic		
	Oligotrophic		
	Dystrophic		
	Polyhalobous		
Halobion	Euhalobous		Mesohalobous?
	Mesohalobous	X	
	alpha range		
	beta range		
	Oligohalobous		
	halophilous		
	indifferent		
	halophobous		
Saprobien	Euryhalobous		
	Polysaprobic		
	Mesosaprobic		
	alpha range		
	beta range		
	Oligosaprobic		
	Saprophilic		
	Saproxenous		
Current	Saprophobic		
	Limnobiontic		
	Limnophilous		
	Indifferent		
	Rheophilous		
General Habitat	Rheobiontic		
	Maine		
	Estuary		River
	Lake		
	Pond		
General Habitat	River	X	
	Spring and Stream		
	Aerophilous		
	Other		
	Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic	
Tychoplanktonic			
Periphytic			
epipelic			
epilithic			
epidendric			
epizooic			
epiphytic			
Seasonal Dist.	attached		
	unattached		
	Winter		
	Spring		
	Summer		
Temperature	Fall		
	Euthermal		
	Mesothermal		
	Oligothermal		
	Stenothermal		
Temperature	Metothermal		
	Eurythermal		
	Undesignated		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Cocconeis diminuta Pant. var. diminuta

References

Consensus & Notes

		References												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
pH	Acidobiontic													Alkalibiontic; range 6.4-8.3 (8, 27), optimum around 8 (4).
	Acidophilous													
	Indifferent													
	Alkaliphilous													
	Alkalibiontic	X												
Nutrient	Eutrophic		X	X	X	X				X	X	X		Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic									X				
	Oligotrophic													
	Dystrophic													
	Polyhalobous													
Halobion	Euhalobous													Indifferent to Halophobous
	Mesohalobous													
	alpha range											X		
	beta range													
	Oligohalobous													
	halophilous											X		
	Indifferent													
	halophobous	X	X	X										
	Euryhalobous											X		
	Polysaprobic													
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic													Saproxenous
	alpha range													
	beta range													
	Oligosaprobic													
	Saprophilic													
	Saproxenous													
	Saprophobic											X		
	Limnophilous													
Current	Indifferent	X	X											Indifferent
	Rheophilous													
	Rheobiontic													
	Marine													
General Habitat	Estuary													Lakes, Ponds and Rivers
	Lake											X		
	Pond											X		
	River											X		
	Spring and Stream													
	Aerophilous													
	Other													
	Euplanktonic													
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic													Periphytic, Attached or Unattached
	Periphytic											X		
	epipellic												X	
	epilithic													
	epidendric													
	epizooic													
	epiphytic													
	attached													
	unattached											X		
	unattached											X		
Seasonal Dist.	Winter											X		Winter maximum
	Spring											X		
	Summer													
	Fall													
Temperature	Euthermal													
	Mesothermal													
	Oligothermal													
	Stenothermal													
	Metathermal													
	Eurythermal													
	Undesignated													

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Probably Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon *Cocconeis pediculus* Ehr. var. *pediculus*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	8	9	10	11	14	19	20	21	26	27	29	30	36	38	39	43	46
pH	Acidobiontic																		
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X	X	X				X			X		X		
	Alkalibiontic	X																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																		
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
Halobion	Halalobous																		
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous	X							X	X									
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous																		
	Halophilous																X	X	X
	Indifferent			X	X	X	X	X			X		X	X	X	X			
	Halophobous																		
	Euryhalobous												X				X		
Saprobien	Polysaprobic																		
	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range		X											X					
	Oligosaprobic													X					
	Saprophilic																		
	Saproxenous								X										
	Saprophobic																		
Current	Limnobiontic																		
	Limnophilic																		
	Indifferent			X	X												X		
	Rheophilous																		
	Rheobiontic																		
General Habitat	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond																		
	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic																		
Specific Habitat	Periphytic																		
	epipelic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizoic																		
	epiphytic	X							X						X				
	attached																		
	unattached																		
	Winter																		
	Spring																		
Seasonal Dist.	Summer																		
	Fall																		
Temperature	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metathermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																		

Alkaliphilous;
range 4.7-9.0 (27),
optimum 7-9 (27),
8.5 (4).

Indifferent;
but apparently tolerates
some salt.

Saproxenous to
Beta-Mesosaprobic

Indifferent

Epiphytic

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24, 26); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon *Cocconeis placentula* var. *euglypta* (Ehr.) Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Cavert	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous								
	Alkalibiontic	X X X X X X							
	Europhic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Meschalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent	X X	X						
	halophobous								
	Furyhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprothilic								
	Saproxenous								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	indifferent								
	Rheophilous	X							
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Ford								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metothermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon Cocconeis placentula var. lineata (Ehr.) V.H.

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X X	X X						
	Alkalibiontic	X X							
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent	X X X							
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Poly saprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic			X					
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenos								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiocitic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous	X			X				
	Rheobiontic				X				
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipellic								
	epilithic								
	ependritic								
	epizotic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metothermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon Cocconeis placentula Ehr. var. placentula

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic						Euplanktonic	Winter	Euthermal
	Acidophilous						Tychoplanktonic	Spring	Mesothermal
	Indifferent						Periphytic	Summer	Oligothermal
	Alkaliphilous	X					epipellic	Fall	Stenothermal
	Alkalibiontic	X					epilithic		Metathermal
	Eutrophic						epidendric		Eurythermal
	Mesotrophic						epiphytic		Undesignated
	Oligotrophic						attached		
	Dystrophic						unattached		
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indiff erent		X X X X X						
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous		X						
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range		X						
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenos								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipellic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizoic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calcium indifferent (36).

taxon *Cocconeis scutellum* Ehr. var. *scutellum*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous								
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenous								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Eutermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metothermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon Cocconeis thumensis A. Mayer var. thumensis

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	10	11	14	26	
pH	Acidobiontic						
	Acidophilous						
	Indifferent						
	Alkaliphilous	X	X				Alkaliphilous to Alkalibiontic; optimum around 8 (4).
	Alkalibiontic			X	X		
Nutrient	Eutrophic						
	Mesotrophic						
	Oligotrophic						
	Dystrophic						
	Polyhalobous						
Halobion	Euhalobous						
	Mesohalobous						Halophobous to Indifferent
	alpha range						
	beta range						
	Oligohalobous						
Halophilous	halophilous						
	indifferent		X				
	halophobous			X	X		
	Euryhalobous						
	Polysaprobic						
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic						
	alpha range						Saproxenous
	beta range						
	Oligosaprobic						
	Saprophilic						
Saproxenous	Saproxenous			X			
	Saprophobic						
Limnion	Limnionbiontic						
	Limnophilous	X					Limnophilous
	Indifferent						
	Rheophilous						
	Rheobiontic						
General Habitat	Marine						
	Estuary						
	Lake						
	Pond						
	River						
Specific Habitat	Spring and Stream						
	Aerophilous						
	Other						
	Euplanktonic						
	Tychoplanktonic						
Seasonal Dist.	Periphytic						
	epipellic						
	epilithic						
	epidendric						
	epizooic						
Temperature	epiphytic						
	attached						
	unattached						
	Winter						
	Spring						
Undesignated	Summer						
	Fall						
	Euthermal						
	Mesothermal						
	Oligothermal						
	Stenothermal						
	Metathermal						
	Eurythermal						
	Undesignated						

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Coscinodiscus lacustris Grun. var. lacustris

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	20	22	23	26	41	46	
pH	Acidobiontic							
	Acidophilous							
	Indifferent							Indifferent to Alkaliphilous
	Alkaliphilous							
	Alkalibiontic							
Nutrient	Eutrophic							
	Mesotrophic							
	Oligotrophic							
	Dystrophic							
	Polyhalobous							
Halobion	Euhalobous							Euryhalobous, Beta-Mesohalobous to Halophilous
	Mesohalobous							
	alpha range							
	beta range							
	Oligohalobous							
	halophilous							
	indifferent							
	halophobous							
	Euryhalobous							
	Polysaprobic							
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic							
	alpha range							
	beta range							
	Oligosaprobic							
	Saprophilic							
Current	Saproxenous							
	Saprophobic							
	Limnobiontic							
	Limnophilous							
	Indifferent							
General Habitat	Rheophilous							
	Rheobiontic							
	Marine							
	Estuary							
	Lake							
Specific Habitat	Pond							Periphytic to Tychoplanktonic
	River							
	Spring and Stream							
	Aerophilous							
	Other							
	Euplanktonic							
	Tychoplanktonic							
	Periphytic							
	epipelagic							
	epilithic							
Seasonal Dist.	epidendric							
	epizooic							
	epiphytic							
	attached							
	unattached							
Temperature	Winter							
	Spring							
	Summer							
	Fall							
	Euthermal							
	Mesothermal							
	Oligothermal							
	Stenothermal							
	Metothermal							
	Eurythermal							
Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 23); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Coscinodiscus rothii var. subsalsa
(Juhl.-Dannf.) Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (23, 24).

TAKOD

References

Consensus & Notes

Rivers

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

References

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Mesooxybionic (26).

Taxon *Cyclotella bodanica* Eulens. var. *bodanica*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous	X							
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous								
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipellic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Cyclotella caspia Grun. var. caspia

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiotic							Winter	Euthermal
	Acidophilous							Spring	Mesothermal
	Indifferent							Summer	Oligothermal
	Alkaliphilous							Fall	Stenothermal
	Alkalibiotic								Metathermal
	Eutrophic								Eurythermal
	Mesotrophic								Undesignated
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhaloious								
	Mesohalcobous	X							
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous	X							
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiotic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rhebionic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilitic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthernal								
	Mesoethermal								
	Oligoethermal								
	Stenoethermal								
	Metaethermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Cyclotella comta (Ehr.) Kutz. var. comta

References

Consensus & Notes

		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	20	21	23	25	27	29	31	35	39	41	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																			<u>Alkaliphilous</u>
	Acidophilous																			
	Indifferent			X		X		X												
	Alkaliphilous		X	X	X							X	X			X				
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																			
	Eutrophic																			
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
Halobion	Dystrophic																			<u>Indifferent</u>
	Polyhalobous																			
	Euhalobous																			
	Mesohalobous																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligohalobous											X	X					X		
	halophilous																			
Saprobion	indifferent		X	X	X			X										X		<u>Saproxenous to Alpha-Mesosaprobic</u>
	halophobous																			
	Euryhalobous																			
	Polysaprobic																			
	Mesosaprobic																			
	alpha range		X																	
	beta range		X																	
	Oligosaprobic														X					
Current	Saprophilic																			<u>Limmophilous to Indifferent</u>
	Saproxenous											X								
	Saprophobic																			
	Limmobiontic																			
	Limmophilous		X		X															
	Indifferent							X												
	Rheophilous																			
	Rheobiontic																			
General Habitat	Marine																			<u>Lakes; prefers subalpine lakes (24).</u>
	Estuary																			
	Lake											X								
	Pond																			
	River																			
	Spring and Stream																			
	Aerophilous																			
	Other																			
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic			X				X	X									X		<u>Euplanktonic</u>
	Tychoplanktonic																			
	Periphytic																			
	epipellic																			
	epilithic																			
	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
Seasonal Dist.	attached																			
	unattached																			
	Winter																			
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
	Fall																			
	Euthermal																			
	Mesothermal																			
Temperature	Oligothermal																			
	Stenothermal																			
	Metathermal																			
	Eurythermal																			
	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (10, 21, 24).

Taxon *Cyclotella crypta* Reimann, Lewin and Guillard var. *crypta*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Cyclotella glomerata Bachmann var. glomerata

References

Consensus & Notes

		1	20	34		
pH	Acidobiontic					Acidophilous; optimum less than 7 (4).
	Acidophilous	X				
	Indifferent					
	Alkaliphilous					
	Alkalibiontic					
Nutrient	Eutrophic					
	Mesotrophic					
	Oligotrophic					
	Dystrophic					
Halobion	Polyhalobous					
	Euhalobous					
	Mesohalobous					
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligohalobous					
	halophilous					
	indifferent					
Saprobien	halophobous					
	Euryhalobous					
	Polysaprobic					
	Mesosaprobic					
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligosaprobic					
	Saprophilic					
	Saproxenous					
	Saprophobic					
Current	Limnobiontic					
	Limnophilous					
	Indifferent					
	Rheophilous					
	Rheobiontic					
General Habitat	Marine					
	Estuary					
	Lake					
	Pond					
	River					
	Spring and Stream					
	Aerophilous					
	Other					
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic	X	X			Euplanktonic
	Tychoplanktonic					
	Periphytic					
	epipellic					
	epilithic					
	epidendric					
	epizootic					
	epiphytic					
	attached					
	unattached					
Seasonal Dist.	Winter					
	Spring					
	Summer					
	Fall					
Temperature	Euthermal					
	Mesothermal					
	Oligothermal					
	Stenothermal					
	Metathermal					
	Eurythermal					
	Undesignated					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Cyclotella kützingiana Thwaites var. kützingiana

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Cyclotella meneghiniana Kutz. var. meneghiniana

References

Consensus & Notes

		3	4	6	8	9	11	20	24	26	27	29	30	31	34	36	39	41	43	46
pH	Acidobiontic																			
	Acidophilous																			
	Indifferent																			
	Alkaliphilous		X		X	X	X			X	X								X	
	Alkalibiontic																			
Nutrient	Eutrophic																			
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
	Dystrophic																			
	Polyhalobous																			
Halobion	Euhalobous																			
	Mesohalobous		X																	
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligohalobous																X			X
Halobion	halophilous	X			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X		X	
	indifferent																			
	halophobous																			
	Euryhalobous																			X
	Polysaprobic																			X
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic							X												X
	alpha range		X																	
	beta range		X																	
	Oligosaprobic													X	X					
	Saprophilic																			
Current	Saproxenous																			
	Saprophobic																			
	Limnobiontic																			
	Limnophilous																			
	Indifferent				X	X	X												X	
General Habitat	Rheophilous																			
	Rheobiontic																			
	Marine																			
	Estuary																			
	Lake																			
Specific Habitat	Pond																			
	River																			
	Spring and Stream																			
	Aerophilous																			
	Other																			
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic	X								X										
	Tychoplanktonic							X								X				
	Periphytic							X								X				
	epipellic																			
	epilithic																			
Temperature	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																			
	unattached																			
Temperature	Winter																			
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
	Fall																	X		
	Euthermal																			
Temperature	Mesothermal																			
	Oligothermal																			
	Stenothermal																			
	Metothermal																			
	Eurythermal																			
	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); euryoxybiontic (26); a facultative nitrogen heterotroph (4); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon *Cyclotella michiganiana* Skv. var. *michiganiana*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous								
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic	X							Oligotrophic
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenos								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiocitic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic	X							Euplanktonic
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizoic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Cyclotella ocellata* Pant. var. *ocellata*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent	X							
	Alkaliphilous	X							
	Alkalibiontic	X							
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent		X						
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic				X				
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rhebiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic						X		
	epipellic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Europe, Asia and Africa (24).

Taxon *Cyclotella pseudostelligera* Hust. var. *pseudostelligera*

References

Consensus & Notes

			11	13																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
--	--	--	----	----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Cyclotella stelligera Cl. u. Grun. var. stelligera

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X	X X	X					
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic	X							
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Meschalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent		X X	X					
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiocitic		X X		X				
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelagic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon Cyclotella striata (Kütz) Grun. var. striata

References

Consensus & Notes

		References										
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
pH	Acidobiontic											
	Acidophilous											
	Indifferent											
	Alkaliphilous											
	Alkalibiontic											
Nutrient	Eutrophic											
	Mesotrophic											
	Oligotrophic											
	Dystrophic											
	Polyhalobous											
Halobion	Euhalobous											
	Mesohalobous											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligohalobous											
	halophilous											
	indifferent											
	halophobous											
Saprobien	Euryhalobous											
	Polysaprobic											
	Mesosaprobic											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligosaprobic											
	Saprophilic											
	Saproxenous											
Current	Saprophobic											
	Limnophilous											
	Limnophilous											
	Indifferent											
	Rheophilous											
	Rheobiontic											
	Marine											
	Estuary											
General Habitat	Lake											
	Pond											
	River											
	Spring and Stream											
	Aerophilous											
	Other											
	Euplanktonic											
	Tychoplanktonic											
Specific Habitat	Periphytic											
	epipelagic											
	epilithic											
	epidendric											
	epizooic											
	epiphytic											
	attached											
	unattached											
Seasonal Dist.	Winter											
	Spring											
	Summer											
	Fall											
Temperature	Euthermal											
	Mesothermal											
	Oligothermal											
	Stenothermal											
	Metathermal											
	Eurythermal											
	Undesignated											

Alkaliphilous to Indifferent; range 6.8 8.0 (8).

Mesohalobous

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Cylindrotheca gracilis* (Bréb.) Grun. var. *gracilis*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	12	20	26	46		
pH	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent				X				Indifferent to Alkaliphilous
	Alkaliphilous			X					
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic	X							
	Mesotrophic								Eutrophic
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
Halobion	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous	X			X	X			Mesohalobous to Halophilous and Euryhalobous (see comment below)
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous			X	X				
	indifferent								
Saprobien	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous				X	X			
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenous								
	Saprophobic								
Current	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
General Habitat	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								Shallow Pools
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous								
	Other			X					
	Euplanktonic	X							
	Tychoplanktonic								
Seasonal Dist.	Periphytic			X					Euplanktonic or Periphytic
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
Temperature	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
Temperature	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Oligooxybiontic (26); nitrogen heterotroph (4); total conductivity, concentration of sulfates, magnesium, calcium or some intercombination of same may be more critical to growth and distribution of this diatom than the chloride or sodium ions (5).

Taxon Cymatopleura solea (Bréb.) W.Sm. var. solea

References

Consensus & Notes

	2	3	4	7	8	9	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	29	30	31	35	39	43	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																					
	Acidophilous																					
	Indifferent																					
	Alkaliphilous																					
	Alkalibiontic				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Nutrient	Eutrophic	X																				
	Mesotrophic																					
	Oligotrophic																					
	Dystrophic																					
	Polyhalobous																					
Halobion	Euhalobous																					
	Mesohalobous																					
	alpha range																					
	beta range																					
	Oligohalobous																					
	halophilous																					
	indifferent				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
Saprobien	halophobous																					
	Euryhalobous																					
	Polysaprobic																					
	Mesosaprobic																					
	alpha range				X																	
	beta range				X																	
	Oligosaprobic																					
Current	Saprophilic	X																				
	Saproxenous																					
	Saprophobic																					
	Limnobiontic																					
	Limnophilous																					
	Indifferent					X	X															
	Rheophilous																					
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																					
	Marine																					
	Estuary																					
	Lake																					
	Pond																					
	River																					
	Spring and Stream																					
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous																					
	Other																					
	Euplanktonic																					
	Tychoplanktonic																					
	Periphytic																					
	epipellic																					
	epilithic																					
Seasonal Dist.	epidendric																					
	epizoic																					
	epiphytic																					
	attached																					
	unattached																					
	Winter																					
	Spring																					
Temperature	Summer																					
	Fall																					
	Euthermal																					
	Mesothermal																					
	Oligothermal																					
	Stenothermal																					
	Metothermal																					
Undesignated	Eurythermal																					
	Undesignated																					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Cymbella affinis Kutz. var. affinis

References

Consensus & Notes

		1	4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	20	22	26	27	35	39	
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkaliphilous to Alkalibiontic; range 4.3-9.0 (8, 26, 27) optimum 7.8-8.5 (4, 26).
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Alkaliphilous		X		X	X	X	X	X			X	X				
	Alkalibiontic			X	X	X							X				
Nutrient	Eutrophic																Indifferent
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
Halobion	Euhalobous																Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous											X					
	halophilous																
	indifferent			X	X	X	X		X			X	X				
Saprobien	halophobous																Saprophobic to Oligosaprobic
	Euryhalobous																
	Polysaprobic																
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic											X					
Current	Saprophilic																Indifferent
	Saproxenous																
	Saprophobic		X										X				
	Limnobiontic																
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent			X		X					X	X					
	Rheophilous																
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																Indifferent
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous																Indifferent
	Other																
	Euplanktonic																
	Tychoplanktonic																
	Periphytic																
	epipellic																
	epilithic																
Seasonal Dist.	epidendric																Summer form
	epizocic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
	unattached																
	Winter																
	Spring																
Temperature	Summer		X														Summer form
	Fall																
	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metothermal																
Temperature	Eurythermal																Indifferent
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); best development in warmer lands (20).

Taxon *Cymbella aspera* (Ehr.) Cl. var. *aspera*

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	4	8	9	10	11	12	14	15	21	26	27	29	35	36		
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkaliphilous; range 6.3-9.0 (2, 8, 21, 27). optimum 7-8.5 (4, 36).	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent	X									X							
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X			X	X		
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																Indifferent	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																Indifferent	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous										X							
	halophilous																	
	indifferent			X	X	X	X		X		X		X					
	halophobous																	
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																Oligosaprobic	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic										X							
Current	Saprophilic																Indifferent	
	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
General Habitat	Indifferent			X		X											Indifferent	
	Rheophilous																	
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
Specific Habitat	Other																Periphytic	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic										X							
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																Spring form	
	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer	X																
	Fall																	
Temperature	Euthermal																Mesothermal and Metathermal	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal	X																
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal	X																
	Eurythermal																	
Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); oxygen saturation is optimal (4); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Cymbella austriaca Grun. var. austriaca

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
In alpine water (20).

Taxon Cymbella cistula (Hemprich) Grun. var. cistula

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	11	12	13	14	19	21	26	31	35	36	39	41	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																	Alkaliphilous; range 4.3-8.6 (4, 8, 36), optimum around 8 (4).
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent					X												
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X		X	X		X	X		X	X				
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	Indifferent
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																	Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous									X								
	halophilous																	
	indifferent		X	X	X		X			X				X	X			
	halophobous																	
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																	Oligosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic									X	X							
	Saprophilic																	
	Saproxenous																	
Current	Saprophobic																	Limnophilous to Limnobiobiotic
	Limnobiobiotic																	
	Limnophilous		X	X					X									
	Indifferent																	
	Rheophilous																	
General Habitat	Rheobiobiotic																	Lakes
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake														X			
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
Specific Habitat	Other																	Periphytic
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic									X								
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
Temperature	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); oxygen saturation is optimal (4).

Taxon Cymbella hustedtii Krasske var. hustedtii

References

Consensus & Notes

		1-19		
		1	2	
pH	Acidobiontic			
	Acidophilous			
	Indifferent	X	X	Indifferent
	Alkaliphilous			
	Alkalibiontic			
Nutrient	Eutrophic			
	Mesotrophic			
	Oligotrophic			
	Dystrophic			
	Polyhalobous			
Halobion	Euhalobous			
	Mesohalobous			Indifferent
	alpha range			
	beta range			
	Oligohalobous			
	halophilous			
	indifferent	X	X	
	halophobous			
Saprobien	Euryhalobous			
	Polysaprobic			
	Mesosaprobic			
	alpha range			
	beta range			
	Oligosaprobic			
	Saprophilic			
	Saproxenous			
Current	Saprophobic			
	Limnobiontic			
	Limnophilous	X		Limnophilous
	Indifferent			
	Rheophilous			
General Habitat	Rheobiontic			
	Marine			
	Estuary			
	Lake			
	Pond			
	River			
	Spring and Stream			
	Aerophilous			
Specific Habitat	Other			
	Euplanktonic			
	Tychoplanktonic			
	Periphytic			
	epipellic			
	epilithic			
	epidendric			
	epizoic			
Seasonal Dist.	epiphytic			
	attached			
	unattached			
	Winter			
	Spring			
Temperature	Summer			
	Fall			
	Euthermal			
	Mesothermal			
	Oligothermal			
	Stenothermal			
	Metathermal			
	Eurythermal			
	Undesignated			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Cymbella microcephala Grun. var. microcephala

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	26	27	29	30	34	35	36	39	
pH	Acidobiontic																		Alkaliphilous; range 4.3-9.0 (8, 13, 27), optimum around 7.2 (4).
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																X		
	Eutrophic																		
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
Halobion	Dystrophic																		Indifferent
	Polyhalobous																		
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
Halobion	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous										X		X	X					
	halophilous																		
Halobion	indifferent	X		X	X	X			X									X	
	halophobous																		
	Euryhalobous																		
	Polysaprobic																		
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																		Beta-Mesosaprobic
	alpha range																		
	beta range			X															
	Oligosaprobic																		
Saprobien	Saprophilic																		
	Saproxenous																		
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic																		
Current	Limnophilous																		Indifferent
	Indifferent			X		X													
	Rheophilous																		
	Rheobiontic																		
General Habitat	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond																		
General Habitat	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																		Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic														X				
	epipelagic																		
Specific Habitat	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
Seasonal Dist.	attached																		
	unattached																		
	Winter																		
	Spring																		
Temperature	Summer																		
	Fall																		
	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
Temperature	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metathermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
Temperature	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); oxygen saturation is optimal (4); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Cymbella naviculiformis Auersw. var. naviculiformis

References

Consensus & Notes

	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	29	34	35	36	45	
pH															X		
Nutrient																	
Acidobiontic																	
Acidophilous																	
Indifferent		X															
Alkaliphilous			X														
Alkalibiontic	X		X														
Eutrophic																	
Mesotrophic																	
Oligotrophic																	
Dystrophic																	
Polyhalobous																	
Euhalobous																	
Mesohalobous																	
alpha range																	
beta range																	
Oligohalobous									X			X	X				
halophilous																	
indifferent																	
halophobous			X	X	X	X			X	X						X	
Euryhalobous																	
Polysaprobic																	
Mesosaprobic																	
alpha range																	
beta range																	
Oligosaprobic										X							
Saprophilic																	
Saproxenosus																	
Saprophobic																	
Current																	
Limnobiotic																	
Limnophilous																	
Indifferent		X			X			X									
Rheophilous																	
Rheobiontic																	
General Habitat																	
Marine																	
Estuary																	
Lake																	
Pond																	
River																	
Spring and Stream																	
Aerophilous																	
Other																	
Specific Habitat																	
Euplanktonic																	
Tychoplanktonic																	
Periphytic												X					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calcium indifferent (36); oxygen saturation is optimal (4).

Taxon

Cymbella norwegica Grun. var. *norwegica*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	10	12	36	
pH	Acidobiontic					Indifferent; range 7.0-8.5 (36).
	Acidophilous	X				
	Indifferent		X	X		
	Alkaliphilous				X	
	Alkalibiontic					
Nutrient	Eutrophic					Indifferent
	Mesotrophic					
	Oligo*rophic					
	Dystrophic					
	Polyhalobous					
	Euhalobous					
	Mesohalobous					
Halobion	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligohalobous					
	halophilous					
	indifferent	X				
	halophobous					
	Euryhalobous					
Saprobien	Polysaprobic					
	Mesosaprobic					
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligosaprobic					
	Saprophilic					
	Saproxenous					
	Saprophobic					
Current	Limnobiontic					
	Limnophilous					
	Indifferent					
	Rheophilous					
	Rheobiontic					
General Habitat	Marine					
	Estuary					
	Lake					
	Pond					
	River					
	Spring and Stream					
	Aerophilous					
	Other					
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic					
	Tychoplanktonic					
	Periphytic					
	epipelic					
	epilithic					
	epidendric					
	epizooic					
	epiphytic					
	attached					
	unattached					
Seasonal Dist.	Winter					
	Spring					
	Summer					
	Fall					
Temperature	Euthermal					
	Mesothermal					
	Oligothermal					
	Stenothermal					
	Metothermal					
	Eurythermal					
	Undesignated					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Boreal form (10); northern alpine form (20).

Taxon *Cymbella prostrata* (Berk.) Cl. var. *prostrata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Oxygen saturation is optimal (4); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon *Cymbella sinuata* Greg. var. *sinuata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon *Cymbella tumida* (Bréb.) V.H. var. *tumida*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon *Cymbella turgida* (Greg.) Cl. var. *turgida*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); oxygen saturation is optimal (4).

Taxon *Cymbella ventricosa* Kutz. var. *ventricosa*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); mesooxybiontic (26); oxygen saturaiton is optimal (4).

Taxon Denticula elegans Kutz. var. elegans

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Diatoma anceps* (Ehr.) Grun. var. *anceps*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	20	26	38	43	45	
pH	Acidobiontic						Alkaliphilous?
	Acidophilous	X					
	Indifferent						
	Alkaliphilous				X		
	Alkalibiontic		X				
Nutrient	Eutrophic						
	Mesotrophic						
	Oligotrophic						
	Dystrophic						
	Polyhalobous						
Halobion	Euhalobous						Halophobous to Indifferent
	Mesohalobous						
	alpha range						
	beta range						
	Oligohalobous						
	halophilous						
	indifferent				X		
	halophobous		X				
	Euryhalobous						
	Polysaprobic						
Suprobion	Mesosaprobic						Saproxenous
	alpha range						
	beta range						
	Oligosaprobic						
	Saprophilic						
Current	Saproxenous		X				Rheophilous to Rheobiontic
	Saprophobic						
	Limnobiontic						
	Limnophilous						
	Indifferent						
General Habitat	Rheophilous			X			Periphytic or Tychoplanktonic
	Rheobiontic		X				
	Marine						
	Estuary						
	Lake						
Specific Habitat	Pond						Fall maximum
	River						
	Spring and Stream						
	Aerophilous						
	Other						
	Euplanktonic						
	Tychoplanktonic			X			
	Periphytic			X			
	epipelic						
	epilithic						
Seasonal Dist.	epidendric						Oligothermal
	epizooic						
	epiphytic						
	attached						
	unattached						
Temperature	Winter						
	Spring						
	Summer						
	Fall				X		
	Euthermal						
	Mesothermal						
	Oligothermal			X			
	Stenothermal						
	Metothermal						
	Eurythermal						
Undesignated							

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Often found in mountainous regions (38).

Taxon Diatoma hiemale (Roth) Heib. var. heimale

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous	X							
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous		X						
	Alkalibiontic		X	X					
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous		X	X					
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Fond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon Diatoma tenue var. elongatum Lyngb.

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	24	26	30	38	39	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic															Alkaliphilous to Indifferent; range 6.4-8.3 (8), optimum 7.4-7.8 (4).
	Acidophilous															
	Indifferent		X		X					X				X		
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X	X	X								
	Alkalibiontic															
Nutrient	Eutrophic															
	Mesotrophic															
	Oligotrophic															
	Dystrophic															
	Polyhalobous															
Halobion	Euhalobous															Halophilous
	Mesohalobous															
	alpha range															
	beta range											X				
	Oligohalobous											X				
Saprobien	halophilous		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	Oligosaprobic to Beta-Mesosaprobic
	indifferent															
	halophobous															
	Euryhalobous															
	Polysaprobic															
Current	Mesosaprobic															Indifferent
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligosaprobic		X								X		X			
	Saprophilic															
General Habitat	Saproxenous															Lakes and Bogs
	Saprophilic		X													
	Limnophilous															
	Indifferent			X		X										
	Rheophilous															
Specific Habitat	Rheobiontic															Euplanktonic to Periphytic
	Marine															
	Estuary															
	Lake		X													
	Pond															
Seasonal Dist.	River															
	Spring and Stream															
	Aerophilous															
	Other		X													
	Euplanktonic								X							
Temperature	Tychoplanktonic												X			
	Periphytic												X			
	epipellic															
	epilithic															
	epidendric															
Undesignated	epizooic															
	epiphytic															
	attached															
	unattached															
	Winter															
	Spring															
	Summer															
	Fall															
	Euthermal															
	Mesothermal															
	Oligothermal															
	Stenothermal															
	Metothermal															
	Eurythermal															
	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Probably Cosmopolitan but seldom seen in the tropics (24); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Diatoma vulgare* Bory. var. *vulgare*

References

Consensus & Notes

	1	4	7	8	9	11	12	13	19	20	26	27	29	31	38	39	43	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																		Alkalibiontic to Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-8.3 (8, 27, 43), optimum about 8.2 (4).
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
	Alkaliphilous		X				X	X									X		
	Alkalibiontic			X	X	X		X			X	X							
Nutrient	Eutrophic		X													X			Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
	Polyhalobous																		
Halobion	Euhalobous																		Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous																		
	halophilous																		
	indifferent				X	X	X				X					X	X	X	
	halophobous																		
	Euryhalobous																		
	Polysaprobic																		
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																		Beta-Mesosaprobic to Oligosaprobic
	alpha range																		
	beta range				X				X						X				
	Oligosaprobic		X	X															
	Saprophilic																		
Saproxenous	Saproxenous									X									Rheophilous
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic																		
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
Current	Rheophilous				X	X			X	X	X					X	X		Rheophilous
	Rheobiontic																		
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
General Habitat	Pond																		Periphytic and Epiphytic
	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																		Periphytic and Epiphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic											X							
	epipellic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizoic																		
	epiphytic												X						
	attached																		
	unattached																		
Seasonal Dist.	Winter		X																Winter dominant
	Spring																		
	Summer																		
	Fall																		
	Euthermal																		
Temperature	Mesothermal																		Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Oligothermal															X	X		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metathermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																X		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan but seldom observed in the tropics (24); in summer dominant on *Cladophora* in large eutrophic lakes, and in winter on other substrata in the surf zone (27).

Taxon Didymosphenia geminata (Lyngb.) M. Schmidt var. geminata

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Diploneis elliptica (Kutz.) Cl. var. elliptica

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	9	10	11	12	13	20	21	26	29	38	39		
pH	Acidobiontic														
	Acidophilous														
	Indifferent	X	X	X	X	X									
	Alkaliphilous														
	Alkalibiontic	X					X			X					
Nutrient	Eutrophic														
	Mesotrophic														
	Oligotrophic														
	Dystrophic														
	Polyhalobous														
Halobion	Euhalobous														
	Mesohalobous														
	alpha range														
	beta range											X			
	Oligohalobous											X			
Halobion	halophilous											X			
	indifferent	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	X			
	halophobous														
	Euryhalobous														
	Polysaprobic														
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic														
	alpha range														
	beta range														
	Oligosaprobic														
	Saprophilic														
Current	Saproxenous														
	Saprophobic														
	Limnophilous	X			X										
	Indifferent														
	Rheophilous														
General Habitat	Rheobiontic														
	Marine														
	Estuary														
	Lake														
	Pond														
Specific Habitat	River														
	Spring and Stream														
	Aerophilous														
	Other														
	Euplanktonic														
Seasonal Dist.	Tychoplanktonic														
	Periphytic							X	X						
	epipelagic														
	epilithic														
	epidendric														
Temperature	epizootic														
	epiphytic														
	attached														
	unattached														
	Winter														
Temperature	Spring														
	Summer														
	Fall														
	Euthermal														
	Mesothermal														
Undesignated	Oligothermal														
	Stenothermal														
	Metothermal														
	Eurythermal														
	Undesignated														

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon Diploneis interrupta (Kutz.) Cl. var. interrupta

References

Consensus & Notes

		3	4	8	9	10	11	12	13	26	38	39	41	46		
pH	Acidobiontic														Alkaliphilous; range 6.8-7.9 (8).	
	Acidophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Alkaliphilous			X		X		X								
	Alkalibiontic															
Nutrient	Eutrophic															
	Mesotrophic															
	Oligotrophic															
	Dystrophic															
	Polyhalobous															
Halobion	Euhalobous														Mesohalobous	
	Mesohalobous		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
	alpha range															
	beta range		X											X		
	Oligohalobous															
	halophilous															
	indifferent															
	halophobous															
Saprobien	Euryhalobous									X						
	Polysaprobic															
	Mesosaprobic															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligosaprobic															
	Saprophilic															
	Saproxenous															
Current	Saprophobic															
	Limnobiontic															
	Limnophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Rheophilous															
General Habitat	Rheobiontic														Coastal form	
	Marine															
	Estuary									X						
	Lake															
	Pond															
	River															
	Spring and Stream															
	Aerophilous															
Specific Habitat	Other															
	Euplanktonic															
	Tychoplanktonic															
	Periphytic															
	epipellic															
	epilithic															
	epidendric															
	epizooic															
Seasonal Dist.	epiphytic															
	attached															
	unattached															
	Winter															
	Spring															
Temperature	Summer															
	Fall															
	Euthermal															
	Mesothermal															
	Oligothermal															
	Stenothermal															
	Metathermal															
	Eurythermal															
	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Diploneis oblongella (Naeg. ex. Kutz.) Ross var. oblongella

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	9	10	12	13	14	15	16	20	24	35	36	46	
pH	Acidobiontic														Alkaliphilous; optimum over 8 (4).
	Acidophilous														
	Indifferent			X	X				X						
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X		X	X		X	X		X			
	Alkalibiontic														
Nutrient	Eutrophic														
	Mesotrophic														
	Oligotrophic														
	Dystrophic														
	Polyhalobous														
Halobion	Euhalobous														Indifferent
	Mesohalobous														
	alpha range														
	beta range											X			
	Oligohalobous											X	X		
	halophilous														
	indifferent														
	halophobous	X	X	X		X			X	X					
Saprobien	Euryhalobous												X		Saproxenous
	Polysaprobic														
	Mesosaprobic														
	alpha range														
	beta range														
	Oligosaprobic														
	Saprophilic														
	Saproxenous								X						
Current	Saprophobic														Indifferent
	Limnobiontic														
	Limnophilous														
	Indifferent	X					X								
	Rheophilous														
General Habitat	Rheobiontic														Aerophilous
	Marine														
	Estuary														
	Lake														
	Pond														
	River														
	Spring and Stream														
	Aerophilous											X			
	Other														
	Euplanktonic														
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic														Periphytic
	Periphytic														
	epipelagic														
	epilithic														
	epidendric														
	epizooic														
	epiphytic														
	attached														
	unattached														
Seasonal Dist.	Winter														
	Spring														
	Summer														
	Fall														
Temperature	Euthermal														
	Mesothermal														
	Oligothermal														
	Stenothermal														
	Metathermal														
	Eurythermal														
	Undesignated														

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan but seldom in tropics (24); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon *Diploneis smithii* (Bréb. ex. W. Sm.) Cl. var. *smithii*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous								
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous		X X X X						
	Mesohalobous		X X X X						
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous			X X X					
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saprokenous								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnibiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic			X					
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizootic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metothermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Epithemia sorex* Kutz. var. *sorex*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon *Epithemia turgida* (Ehr.) Kütz. var. *turgida*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calciphilous (36).

Taxon Epithemia zebra (Ehr.) Kutz. var. zebra

References

Consensus & Notes

	2	4	7	8	9	10	11	13	14	21	26	27	29	31	34	35	39	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																		Alkaliphilous to Alkalibiontic; range 4.7-9.0 (2, 8, 21, 27), optimum 8.2-8.5 (4).
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
	Alkaliphilous	X	X		X	X	X						X						
	Alkalibiontic							X	X	X	X					X			
Nutrient	Eutrophic																		
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
	Polyhalobous																		
Halobion	Euhalobous																		Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous									X			X						
	halophilous																		
	indifferent				X	X	X	X	X	X					X	X	X		
	halophobous																		
Saprobion	Euryhalobous																X		Saproxenous to Beta-Mesosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																		
	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range			X															
	Oligosaprobic														X				
Current	Saprophilic																		Indifferent
	Saproxenous									X									
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic																		
	Limnophilous																		
General Habitat	Indifferent				X														
	Pneophilous																		
	Rheobiontic																		
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
Specific Habitat	Lake																		Periphytic
	Pond																		
	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic														X				
	epipellic																		
Seasonal Dist.	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
	attached																		
	unattached																		
	Winter																		
	Spring																		
	Summer																		
	Fall																		
Temperature	Euthermal		X																Eurythermal and Mesothermal to Euthermal
	Mesothermal		X																
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metothermal																		
	Eurythermal		X							X									
	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (5, 20).

Taxon *Eunotia curvata* (Kütz.) Lagerst. var. *curvata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); widely distributed in water of low mineral content (38); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Eunotia formica Ehr. var. formica

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	21	24	26	27	35	38										
pH	Acidobiontic																		
	Acidophilous	X																	
	Indifferent		X	X	X	X	X	X	X										
	Alkaliphilous																		
	Alkalibiontic																		
Nutrient	Eutrophic																		
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
	Polyhalobous																		
Halobion	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous				X														
	halophilous																		
	indifferent																		
	halophobous																		
	Euryhalobous		X																
	Polysaprobic																		
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligosaprobic																		
	Saprophilic																		
	Saproxenous																		
	Saprophobic																		
Current	Limnobiontic		X																
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
	Rheophilous																		
	Rheobiontic																		
General Habitat	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond																		
	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic																		
Specific Habitat	Periphytic		X																
	epipelic																		
	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
	attached																		
	unattached																		
	Winter																		
	Spring																		
Seasonal Dist.	Summer																		
	Fall																		
	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
	Oligothermal																		
Temperature	Stenothermal																		
	Metathermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																		

Indifferent;
range 6-7.6 (8, 26, 27),
optimum less than 6 (4).

Halophobous

Limnobiontic

Periphytic

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Probably Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon Eunotia pectinalis var. minor (Kutz.) Rabh.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); tolerates more saline

Cosmopolitan (21); tolerates more calcium than many species of *Eunotia* (38).

Taxon Eunotia pectinalis (O.F. Mull.?) Rabh. var. pectinalis

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	10	11	12	13	20	27	28	30	39		
pH	Acidobiontic												
	Acidophilous	X	X	X	X		X	X	X			Acidophilous;	
	Indifferent				X	X						range 5.0-8.0 (8, 27),	
	Alkaliphilous											optimum around 6.5 (4).	
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic												
	Eutrophic									X			
	Mesotrophic											Oligotrophic to	
	Oligotrophic							X	X			Eutrophic	
Halobion	Dystrophic												
	Polyhalobous												
	Euhalobous											Halophobous	
	Mesohalobous												
Halobion	alpha range												
	beta range												
	Oligohalobous						X	X					
	halophilous												
Saprobien	indifferent				X								
	halophobous		X	X	X		X			X			
	Euryhalobous												
	Polysaprobic												
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic												
	alpha range		X									Oligosaprobic to	
	beta range											Alpha-Mesosaprobic	
	Oligosaprobic						X						
Current	Saprophilic												
	Saproxenous												
	Saprophobic												
	Limnobiontic												
General Habitat	Limnophilous												
	Indifferent		Y		X							Indifferent	
	Rheophilous												
	Rheobiontic												
Specific Habitat	Marine												
	Estuary												
	Lake												
	Pond												
Seasonal Dist.	River												
	Spring and Stream												
	Aerophilous												
	Other												
Temperature	Euplanktonic												
	Tychoplanktonic												
	Periphytic												
	epipellic												
Undesignated	epilithic												
	epidendric												
	epizooic												
	epiphytic												
Undesignated	attached												
	unattached												
	Winter												
	Spring												
Undesignated	Summer												
	Fall												
	Euthermal												
	Mesothermal												
Undesignated	Oligothermal												
	Stenothermal												
	Metathermal												
	Eurythermal												
Undesignated	Undesignated												

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); prefers water of low mineral content (38); most commonly found in the cooler regions or in the northern or central parts of the United States (38).

Taxon Eunotia pectinalis var. undulata (Ralfs) Rabh.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); water of low mineral content (38).

Taxon *Eunotia pectinalis* var. *ventricosa* Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); often found with the nominate variety (38).

Taxon *Fragilaria brevistriata* Grun. var. *brevistriata*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	5	9	10	11	12	14	20	21	26	27	28	35	38	39		
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkaliphilous; range 6.5-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 7.5-7.8 (4).	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X		X				
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic												X				Eutrophic	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																Indifferent	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous																	
	halophilous													X				
	indifferent																	
	halophobous	X	X	X	X		X		X	X					X			
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic	X																
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																Oligosaprobic	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic									X								
	Saprophilic																	
	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
Current	Limnobiontic																Indifferent	
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent	X			X													
	Rheophilous																	
	Rheobiontic																	
General Habitat	Marine																Lakes and Ponds	
	Estuary																	
	Lake										X							
	Pond										X							
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic																Periphytic	
	Periphytic								X	X								
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
	Other																	
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
	Other																	
Temperature	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metothermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); in a wide range of conductivity (38).

Taxon Fragilaria brevistriata var. inflata (Pant.) Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

		12	27	38	
pH	Acidobiontic				
	Acidophilous				
	Indifferent				
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	Alkaliphilous; range 7.4-9.0 (27).
	Alkalibiontic				
Nutrient	Eutrophic				
	Mesotrophic				
	Oligotrophic				
	Dystrophic				
Halobion	Polyhalobous				
	Euhalobous				
	Mesohalobous				
	alpha range				
	beta range				
	Oligohalobous				
	halophilous				
	indifferent				
	halophobous				
	Euryhalobous				
Saprobien	Polysaprobic				
	Mesosaprobic				
	alpha range				
	beta range				
	Oligosaprobic				
	Saprophilic				
Current	Saproxenous				
	Saprophobic				
	Limnobiontic				
	Limnophilous				
	Indifferent				
	Rheophilous				
General Habitat	Rheobiontic				
	Marine				
	Estuary				
	Lake				
	Pond				
	River				
	Spring and Stream				
	Aerophilous				
	Other				
	Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic			
Tychoplanktonic					
Periphytic					
epipelic					
epilithic					
epidendric					
epizooic					
epiphytic					
attached					
Seasonal Dist.	unattached				
	Winter				
	Spring				
	Summer				
Temperature	Fall				
	Euthermal				
	Mesothermal				
	Oligothermal				
	Stenothermal				
	Metathermal				
	Eurythermal				
	Undesignated				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Seems to prefer water of fairly high conductivity (38).

Taxon *Fragilaria capucina* Desm. var. *capucina*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	20	21	26	27	29	30	38	39	43	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																			
	Acidophilous																	X		Alkaliphilous;
	Indifferent																			range 6.2-9.0 (27)
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X				X		X			optimum 6.8 (45),
	Alkalibiontic																			7.4-7.8 (4).
Nutrient	Eutrophic								X	X	X									Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
	Dystrophic																			
Halobion	Polyhalobous																			
	Euhalobous																			
	Mesohalobous																			Indifferent
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligohalobous																			
	halophilous																			
	indifferent			X	X	X	X				X				X		X	X	X	
	halophobous												X			X				
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																			
	Polysaprobic																			
	Mesosaprobic																			Oligosaprobic
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligosaprobic		X								X			X						
	Saprophilic																			
	Saproxenous																			
	Saprophobic																			
Current	Limnobiontic																			
	Limnophilous																			
	Indifferent			X		X											X			Indifferent
	Rheophilous																			
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																			
	Marine																			
	Estuary																			
	Lake											X								Lakes and Ponds
	Pond											X								
	River																			
	Spring and Stream																			
	Aerophilous																			
	Other																			
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																			
	Tychoplanktonic								X	X										Periphytic and
	Periphytic								X	X										Tychoplanktonic
	epipelagic																			
	epilithic																			
	epidendric																			
	epizootic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																			
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																			
	Winter																			
	Spring																X			Spring maximum
	Summer																			
Temperature	Fall																			
	Euthermal																			
	Mesothermal																X			Eurythermal and
	Oligothermal																X			Oligothermal to
	Stenothermal																			Mesothermal
	Metothermal																			
	Eurythermal																	X		
	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon *Fragilaria construens* (Ehr.) Grun. var. *construens*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	21	26	27	29	31	34	35	38	39	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																			Alkaliphilous; range 6.0-9.0 (8, 27); optimum 7.7-7.8 (4), 6.7 (45).
	Acidophilous																			
	Indifferent																			
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X	X		X		
	Alkalibiontic																			
Nutrient	Eutrophic								X	X										Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
	Dystrophic																			
	Polyhalobous																			
Halobion	Euhalobous																			Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligohalobous								X					X					X	
	halophilous																			
	indifferent			X	X	X	X			X	X					X	X	X		
	halophobous																			
	Euryhalobous		X						X		X								X	
	Polysaprobic																			
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic																			Oligosaprobic to Alpha-Mesosaprobic
	alpha range		X																	
	beta range																			
	Oligosaprobic								X		X									
	Saprophilic																			
Current	Saproxenous																			Indifferent
	Saprophobic		X																	
	Limnobiontic																			
	Limnophilous																			
	Indifferent			X		X														
General Habitat	Rheophilous																			Lakes, Ponds, Springs and Streams
	Rheobiontic																			
	Marine																			
	Estuary																			
	Lake																			
	Pond																			
	River																			
	Spring and Stream																			
	Aerophilous																			
	Other																			
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																			Periphytic and Tychoplanktonic
	Tychoplanktonic																			
	Periphytic								X	X		X	X							
	epipelic																			
	epilithic																			
	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																			
	unattached																			
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																			Fall maximum
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
	Fall																			
	Euthermal																			
Temperature	Mesothermal																			Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Oligothermal																			
	Stenothermal																			
	Metothermal																			
	Eurythermal																			
	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); an indicator of oxygenated waters (4), calcium
indifferent (36).

Taxon *Fragilaria construens* var. *subsalina* Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X X							
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous	X	X X X X						
	indifferent	X							
	halophobous								
	Furyhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rhebiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic			X					
	Periphytic			X					
	epipellic								
	epilitthic								
	ependendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Fragilaria construens var. venter (Ehr.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon *Fragilaria crotonensis* Kitton var. *crotonensis*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Europe, Asia, Africa and America (24).

Taxon *Fragilaria intermedia* Grun. var. *intermedia*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); characteristic of oxygen rich water (4).

Taxon *Fragilaria leptostauron* var. *dubia* (Grun.) Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Fragilaria leptostauron* (Ehr.) Hust. var. *leptostauron*

References

Consensus & Notes

		References										Consensus & Notes
		4	9	11	26	38	39	46				
pH	Acidobiontic											Alkaliphilous to Indifferent; optimum probably around 8 (4).
	Acidophilous											
	Indifferent		X									
	Alkaliphilous											
	Alkalibiontic	X			X							
Nutrient	Eutrophic											
	Mesotrophic											
	Oligotrophic											
	Dystrophic											
	Polyhalobous											
Halobion	Euhalobous											Indifferent to Halophobous
	Mesohalobous											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligohalobous				X							
	halophilous											
	indifferent		X	X				X				
	halophobous		X	X				X				
Saprobion	Euryhalobous				X			X				Oligosaprobic
	Polysaprobic											
	Mesosaprobic											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligosaprobic			X								
Current	Saprophilic											Limnophilous
	Saproxenous											
	Saprophobic											
	Limnobiontic											
	Limnophilous		X									
General Habitat	Indifferent											
	Rheophilous											
	Rheobiontic											
	Marine											
	Estuary											
	Lake											
	Pond											
	River											
	Spring and Stream											
	Aerophilous											
Specific Habitat	Other											Epipellic
	Euplanktonic											
	Tychoplanktonic											
	Periphytic											
	epipellic											
	epilithic			X								
	epidendric											
	epizooic											
	epiphytic											
	attached											
Seasonal Dist.	unattached											
	Winter											
	Spring											
	Summer											
	Fall											
Temperature	Euthermal											
	Mesothermal											
	Oligothermal											
	Stenothermal											
	Metothermal											
	Eurythermal											
	Undesignated											

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Lives in oxygen rich water (4).

Taxon Fragilaria pinnata Ehr. var. pinnata

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	26	27	34	35	38	39	46		
pH	Acidobiontic																								Alkaliphilous; range 5.7-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 7.6-7.8 (4).
	Acidophilous																								
	Indifferent																								
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X							X	X		X						
	Alkalibiontic																								
Nutrient	Eutrophic															X	X								Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																								
	Oligotrophic																								
	Dystrophic																								
	Polyhalobous																								
Halobion	Euhalobous																								Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																								
	alpha range																								
	beta range																								
	Oligohalobous																								
	halophilous																					X			
	indifferent			X	X	X	X		X					X	X		X					X	X		
	halophobous																								
	Euryhalobous																								
	Polysaprobic																						X		
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																								Beta-Mesosaprobic to Oligosaprobic
	alpha range																								
	beta range			X																					
	Oligosaprobic															X									
	Saprophilic																								
Current	Saproxenous																								Indifferent to Limnobiontic
	Saprophobic																								
	Limnobiontic													X											
	Limnophilous																								
	Indifferent			X			X																		
General Habitat	Rheophilous																								Lakes and Ponds
	Rheobiontic																								
	Marine																								
	Estuary																								
	Lake																	X							
	Pond																	X							
	River																								
	Spring and Stream																								
	Aerophilous																								
	Other																								
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																								Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																			X					
	Periphytic																			X					
	epipellic															X	X		X						
	epilithic																								
	epidendric																								
	epizooic																								
	epiphytic																								
	attached																								
	unattached																								
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																								
	Spring																								
	Summer																								
	Fall																								
Temperature	Euthermal																								
	Mesothermal																								
	Oligothermal																								
	Stenothermal																								
	Metothermal																								
	Eurythermal																								
Undesignated																									

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); thrives optimally only in oxygen rich water (4).

Taxon *Fragilaria vaucheriae* (Kütz.) Peters. var. *vaucheriae*

References

Consensus & Notes

	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	27	29	30	31	34	35	38	39	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																	Alkaliphilous; range 5.0-9.0 (8, 27). optimum 6.5-9.0 (27).
	Acidophilous							X										
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X										
	Alkalibiontic													X				
Nutrient	Eutrophic								X									Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																	Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous							X	X						X			
	halophilous																	
	indifferent	X	X	X			X									X	X	
	halophobous																	
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic												X					Beta-Mesosaprobic
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic										X							
	Saprophilic																	
	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
Current	Limnobiontic																	Indifferent to Rheophilous
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent	X	X															
	Rheophilous							X										
	Rheobiontic																	
General Habitat	Marine																	Springs and Streams; may prefer flowing, well aerated water (21).
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream							X										
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
Specific Habitat	Periphytic							X	X	X								Periphytic
	epipelic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic									X								
	attached																	
	unattached																	
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																	Oligothermal
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal													X				
Temperature	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon Fragilaria virescens Ralfs var. virescens

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
X	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous								
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophcbous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipellic								
	epilitic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
From oxygen rich water (4); alpine form (20).

Taxon *Frustulia rhomboides* var. *amphipleuroides* (Grun.) Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

pH	Acidobiontic	22	26	30																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																														
----	--------------	----	----	----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Frequent in northern Europe (20); from water of low mineral content (38).

Taxon *Frustulia rhomboides* (Ehr.) DeT. var. *rhomboides*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon *Frustulia vulgaris* (Thwaites) DeT. var. *vulgaris*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); usually found in water of low mineral content (38).

Taxon Gomphonema abbreviatum (Ag.) Kutz. var. abbreviatum

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Gomphonema acuminatum Ehr. var. acuminatum

References

Consensus & Notes

	2	4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	29	30	31	35	39	
pH	Acidobiontic																	Alkaliphilous; range 5.4-9.0 (2, 8, 27), optimum around 8 (4).
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X						
	Alkalibiontic															X		
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	Indifferent
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																	Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous									X		X						
Saprobion	halophilous																	Oligosaprobic
	indifferent			X	X	X	X		X	X								
	halophobous																X	
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
Current	Mesosaprobic																	Limnophilous
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic									X		X	X					
	Saprophilic																	
General Habitat	Saproxenous																	Periphytic
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnophilous			X	X			X										
	Indifferent																	
	Rheophilous																	
Specific Habitat	Rheobiontic																	Mesothermal and Metathermal
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
Seasonal Dist.	River																	Mesothermal and Metathermal
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
Temperature	Tychoplanktonic																	Mesothermal and Metathermal
	Periphytic								X									
	epipelagic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
Undesignated	epizooic																	Mesothermal and Metathermal
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
	Winter																	
	Spring																	Mesothermal and Metathermal
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	Mesothermal and Metathermal
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); more abundant in temperate than tropical regions (24).

Taxon *Gomphonema acuminatum* var. *coronata* (Ehr.) W. Sm.

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic							Winter	Euthermal
	Acidophilous							Spring	Mesothermal
	Indifferent	X X X X X X X						Summer	Oligothermal
	Alkaliphilous							Fall	Stenothermal
	Alkalibiontic								Metathermal
	Eutrophic								Eurythermal
	Mesotrophic								Undesignated
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent	X X X X X							
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiocitic								
	Limnophilous	X							
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizootic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon *Gomphonema acuminatum* var. *brébissonii* (Kütz.) Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Gomphonema angustatum* (Kütz.) Rabh. var. *angustatum*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Gomphonema angustatum var. sarcophagus (Greg.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

		8	10	12	26														
pH	Acidobiontic																		
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent	X	X																
	Alkaliphilous	X																	
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic			X															
	Eutrophic																		
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
Halobion	Dystrophic																		
	Polyhalobous																		
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
Saprobien	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous																		
	halophilous																		
Current	indifferent	X	X	X															
	halophobous																		
	Euryhalobous																		
	Polysaprobic																		
General Habitat	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligosaprobic				X														
Specific Habitat	Saprophilic																		
	Saproxenous																		
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic																		
Seasonal Dist.	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent	X																	
	Rheophilous																		
	Rheobiontic																		
Temperature	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond																		
Undesignated	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
Eurythermal	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic																		
	epipelagic																		
Mesothermal	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizootic																		
	epiphytic																		
Oligothermal	attached																		
	unattached																		
	Winter																		
	Spring																		
Stenothermal	Summer																		
	Fall																		
	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
Metathermal	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metathermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
Undesignated	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Gomphonema constrictum* Ehr. var. *constrictum*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	31	34	35	39	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																	Alkaliphilous; range 6.2-9 (8, 27), optimum around 8 (4).
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic											X						
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euxhalobous																	Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous									X								
	halophilous																	
	indifferent		X	X	X	X				X						X	X	
	halophobous																	
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																	Oligosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range		X															
	beta range		X															
Current	Oligosaprobic		X															Indifferent
	Saprophilic									X	X	X						
	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
General Habitat	Limnophilous																	Ponds
	Indifferent		X		X													
	Rheophilous																	
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond											X						
Specific Habitat	River																	Periphytic
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic																	
	epipelagic																	
Seasonal Dist.	epilithic																	Periphytic
	epidendric																	
	epizootic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
	Winter																	
	Spring																	
Temperature	Summer																	Periphytic
	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metothermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); calciphilous (36).

Taxon Gomphonema gracile Ehr. var. gracile

References

Consensus & Notes

		2	4	10	11	12	13	20	21	27	34	35	36	46	
pH	Acidobiontic														Indifferent to Alkaliphilous; range 5.5-9.0 (21, 27), optimum 7.2-7.4 (4).
	Acidophilous														
	Indifferent				X	X		X	X	X					
	Alkaliphilous	X	X		X										
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic														Indifferent
	Eutrophic														
	Mesotrophic														
	Oligotrophic														
Halobion	Dystrophic														Indifferent
	Polyhalobous														
	Euhalobous														
	Mesohalobous														
Saprobien	alpha range														Indifferent
	beta range														
	Oligohalobous							X							
	halophilous														
Current	indifferent			X	X							X	X	X	Indifferent
	halophobous														
	Euryhalobous														
	Polysaprobic														
General Habitat	Mesosaprobic														Indifferent
	alpha range														
	beta range														
	Oligosaprobic														
Specific Habitat	Saprophilic														Indifferent
	Saproxenous														
	Saprophobic														
	Limnobiontic			X				X							
Seasonal Dist.	Limnophilous							X							Indifferent
	Indifferent														
	Rheophilous														
	Rheobiontic														
Temperature	Marine														Indifferent
	Estuary														
	Lake														
	Pond														
Seasonal Dist.	River														Indifferent
	Spring and Stream														
	Aerophilous														
	Other														
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic														Indifferent
	Tychoplanktonic														
	Periphytic	X									X				
	epipellic														
Seasonal Dist.	epilithic														Indifferent
	epidendric														
	epizooic														
	epiphytic														
Seasonal Dist.	attached														Indifferent
	unattached														
	Winter														
	Spring														
Temperature	Summer														Indifferent
	Fall														
	Euthermal														
	Mesothermal														
Temperature	Oligothermal														Indifferent
	Stenothermal														
	Metathermal														
	Eurythermal														
Temperature	Undesignated														Indifferent

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
 Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon *Gomphonema intricatum* Kutz. var. *intricatum*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	11	12	13	14	20	21	26	27	29	35	39		
pH	Acidobiontic																
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
	Alkalibiontic																
Nutrient	Eutrophic										X						
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
Halobion	Euhalobous																
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous								X				X				
	halophilous																
	indifferent		X	X	X			X		X				X			
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous																
	Polysaprobic																
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous								X								
	Saprophobic																
Current	Limnobiontic		X		X				X								
	Limnophilous								X								
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																
	Rheobiontic																
General Habitat	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake											X					
	Pond											X					
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																
	Tychoplanktonic																
	Periphytic								X								
	epipellic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
	unattached																
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																
	Spring																
	Summer																
	Fall																
Temperature	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metathermal																
	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon Gomphonema olivaceum (Lyng.) Kütz. var. olivaceum

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan, but not abundant in the tropics (24).

Taxon Gomphonema parvulum var. subelliptica Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

		29	
pH	Acidobiontic		
	Acidophilous		
	Indifferent		
	Alkaliphilous		
	Alkalibiontic		
Nutrient	Eutrophic		
	Mesotrophic		
	Oligotrophic		
	Dystrophic		
	Polyhalobous		
Halobion	Euhalobous		Oligohalobous
	Mesohalobous		
	alpha range		
	beta range		
	Oligohalobous	X	
Saprobien	halophilous		
	indifferent		
	halophobous		
	Euryhalobous		
	Polysaprobic		
Current	Mesosaprobic		
	alpha range		
	beta range		
	Oligosaprobic		
	Saprophilic		
General Habitat	Saproxenous		
	Saprophobic		
	Limnobiontic		
	Limnophilous		
	Indifferent		
Specific Habitat	Rheophilous		
	Rheobiontic		
	Marine		
	Estuary		
	Lake		
Seasonal Dist.	Pond		
	River		
	Spring and Stream		
	Aerophilous		
	Other		
Temperature	Euplanktonic		
	Tychoplanktonic		
	Periphytic		
	epipellic		
	epilithic		
Temperature	epidendric		
	epizooic		
	epiphytic		
	attached		
	unattached		
Temperature	Winter		
	Spring		
	Summer		
	Fall		
	Euthermal		
Temperature	Mesothermal		
	Oligothermal		
	Stenothermal		
	Metothermal		
	Eurythermal		
Undesignated			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Gomphonema parvulum* var. *micropus* (Kütz.) Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

		10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
pH	Acidobiontic										Indifferent; range 6.6-8.0 (8).
	Acidophilous										
	Indifferent	X	X	X	X	X					
	Alkaliphilous						X				
	Alkalibiontic						X				
Nutrient	Eutrophic										
	Mesotrophic										
	Oligotrophic										
	Dystrophic										
	Polyhalobous										
Halobion	Euhalobous										
	Mesohalobous										
	alpha range										
	beta range										
	Oligohalobous						X				
	halophilous										
	indifferent	X	X	X			X	X			
	halophobous										
	Euryhalobous							X			
	Saprobien	Polysaprobic									
Mesosaprobic											
alpha range											
beta range											
Oligosaprobic											
Saprophilic											
Saproxenous											
Saprophobic											
Current		Limnobiontic									
		Limnophilous									
	Indifferent									Rheophilous to Rheobiontic	
	Rheophilous	X									
General Habitat	Rheobiontic			X							
	Marine										
	Estuary										
	Lake										
	Pond										
	River										
	Spring and Stream										
	Aerophilous										
Specific Habitat	Other										
	Euplanktonic										
	Tychoplanktonic									Periphytic	
	Periphytic						X				
	epipelagic										
	epilithic										
	epidendric										
	epizoeic										
	epiphytic										
	attached										
Seasonal Dist.	unattached										
	Winter										
	Spring										
	Summer										
Temperature	Fall										
	Euthermal										
	Mesothermal										
	Oligothermal										
	Stenothermal										
	Metathermal										
Eurythermal											
Undesignated											

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Gomphonema parvulum Kütz. var. parvulum

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Aerobic	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent	X	X X X X X						
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X X X X					
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous	X		X X X X X					
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous		X						
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range		X						
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenous								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiocenic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rhebiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Fond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipellic								
	epilitic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesoathermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); a facultative nitrogen heterotroph and may be a pollution indicator (4); the great adaptability of this species accounts for its variability (21); calcium and iron indifferent (36).

Taxon Gomphonema subtile Ehr. var. subtile

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiotic								
X	Acidophilous								
X X	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous								
	Alkaliabiotic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
X	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
X	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenous								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiotic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rhebiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
X	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilitic								
	ependritic								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesoathermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenotheimal								
	Metathernal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 23).

Taxon Gyrosigma acuminatum (Kutz.) Rabh. var. acuminatum

References

Consensus & Notes

	7	8	9	11	12	14	22	26	27	36	38	39	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic														Alkalibiontic; range 6.4-8.3 (8, 27, 36), optimum over 8 (4).
	Acidophilous														
	Indifferent														
	Alkaliphilous	X			X					X					
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic		X	X	X	X		X	X	X					Eutrophic
	Eutrophic		X	X	X	X		X	X	X					
	Mesotrophic														
	Oligotrophic														
Halobion	Dystrophic														Indifferent
	Polyhalobous														
	Euhalobous														
	Mesohalobous	X													
Halobion	alpha range														
	beta range														
	Oligohalobous						X	X		X					
	halophilous											X	X		
Saprobien	indifferent	X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X			Oligosaprobic to Beta-Mesosaprobic
	halophobous														
	Euryhalobous												X		
	Polysaprobic														
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic														
	alpha range														
	beta range											X			
	Oligosaprobic							X							
Current	Saprophilic														Rheophilous to Indifferent
	Saproxenous														
	Saprophobic														
	Limnobiontic														
General Habitat	Limnophilous							X							Lakes and Ponds
	Indifferent														
	Rheophilous	X	X												
	Rheobiontic														
Specific Habitat	Marine														
	Estuary														
	Lake							X							
	Pond							X							
Seasonal Dist.	River														Periphytic
	Spring and Stream														
	Aerophilous														
	Other														
Temperature	Euplanktonic														
	Tychoplanktonic														
	Periphytic							X							
	epipellic														
Seasonal Dist.	epilithic														Spring and Fall form
	epidendric														
	epizooic														
	epiphytic														
Temperature	attached														
	unattached														
	Winter														
	Spring											X			
Temperature	Summer														
	Fall											X			
	Euthermal														
	Mesothermal														
Temperature	Oligothermal														
	Stenothermal														
	Metothermal														
	Eurythermal														
Temperature	Undesignated														

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (23); calciphilous (36).

Taxon *Gyrosigma macrum* (W. Sm.) Griff. & Henfr. var. *macrum*

References

Consensus & Notes

		22	26	30	36		
pH	Acidobiontic					Alkaliphilous	
	Acidophilous						
	Indifferent						
	Alkaliphilous	X					
	Alkalibiontic						
Nutrient	Eutrophic					Mesohalobous and Euryhalobous	
	Mesotrophic						
	Oligotrophic						
	Dystrophic						
Halobion	Polyhalobous						Mesohalobous and Euryhalobous
	Euhalobous	X					
	Mesohalobous		X	X	X		
	alpha range		X	X	X		
	beta range						
	Oligohalobous						
	halophilous						
	indifferent						
	halophobous						
	Euryhalobous	X	X	X			
Saprobien	Polysaprobic					Oligosaprobic	
	Mesosaprobic						
	alpha range						
	beta range						
	Oligosaprobic	X					
	Saprophilic						
	Saproxenous						
Current	Saprophobic						
	Limnobiontic						
	Limnophilous						
	Indifferent						
	Rheophilous						
General Habitat	Rheobiontic						
	Marine						
	Estuary						
	Lake						
	Pond						
	River						
	Spring and Stream						
	Aerophilous						
	Other						
	Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic					
Tychoplanktonic							
Periphytic							
epipelic							
epilithic							
epidendric							
epizooic							
epiphytic							
attached							
unattached							
Seasonal Dist.	Winter						
	Spring						
Temperature	Summer						
	Fall						
	Euthermal						
	Mesothermal						
	Oligothermal						
	Sterothermal						
	Metothermal						
Eurythermal							
Undesignated							

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Gyrosigma obtusatum* (Sulliv. and Wormley) Boyer var. *obtusatum*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Acidobiontic Acidophilous Indifferent Alkaliphilous Alkalibiontic
	Nutrient	Eutrophic Mesotrophic Oligotrophic Dystrophic
	Halobion	Polyhalobous Euhalobous Mesohalobous alpha range beta range Oligohalobous halophilous indifferent halophobous
	Saprobien	Euryhalobous Polysaprobic Mesosaprobic alpha range beta range Oligosaprobic Saprophilic Saproxenos Saprophobic
	Current	Limnobiontic Limnophilous Indifferent Rheophilous Rhebiontic
	General Habitat	Marine Estuary Lake Pond River Spring and Stream Aerophilous Other
	Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic Tychoplanktonic Periphytic epipelic epilithic epidendric epizoic epiphytic attached unattached
	Seasonal Dist.	Winter Spring Summer Fall
	Temperature	Euthermal Mesoathermal Oligothermal Stenothermal Metathermal Eurythermal Undesignated

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
New England States, Middle Atlantic States, East Central States;
South Carolina, Kentucky (38).

Taxon *Gyrosigma scalproides* (Rabh.) Cl. var. *scalproides*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Diat.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent	X							
	Alkaliphilous	X X							
	Alkalibiontic	X X							
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Meschalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent	X							
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenos								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous	X							
	Rhebiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipellic								
	epilitic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21).

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Hannaea arcus* (Ehr.) Patr. var. *arcus*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	10	12	20	24	26	30	32	43	45	
pH	Acidobiontic										Alkaliphilous to Indifferent range 7.2-8 (43); optimum 7.3-7.4 (4).
	Acidophilous										
	Indifferent		X	X							
	Alkaliphilous	X				X		X			
	Alkalibiontic					X					
Nutrient	Eutrophic										Indifferent to Halophobous
	Mesotrophic										
	Oligotrophic										
	Dystrophic										
	Polyhalobous										
Halobion	Euhalobous										Indifferent to Halophobous
	Mesohalobous										
	alpha range										
	beta range										
	Oligohalobous				X		X				
	halophilous										
	indifferent		X						X		
	halophobous							X			
Saprobien	Euryhalobous										Saproxenous
	Polysaprobic										
	Mesosaprobic										
	alpha range										
	beta range										
	Oligosaprobic										
	Saprophilic					X					
	Saproxenous										
Current	Saprophobic										Rheophilous
	Limnibiontic										
	Limnophilous										
	Indifferent										
	Rheophilous	X	X	X	X		X	X			
General Habitat	Rheobiontic					X		X			Springs and Streams
	Marine										
	Estuary										
	Lake										
	Zond										
	River										
	Spring and Stream		X	X							
	Aerophilous										
Specific Habitat	Other										Stenothermal and Oligothermal
	Euplanktonic										
	Tychoplanktonic										
	Periphytic										
	epipelic										
	epilithic										
	epidendric										
	epizoeic										
	epiphytic										
	attached										
Seasonal	unattached										Stenothermal and Oligothermal
	Diat.										
	Winter										
	Spring										
Temperature	Summer										Stenothermal and Oligothermal
	Fall										
	Euthermal										
	Mesothermal										
	Oligothermal	X				X	X	X			
	Stenothermal					X	X	X			
	Metothermal							X			
Eurythermal											
Undesignated											

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Probably Cosmopolitan but not frequent in the tropics (24); from temperate to arctic regions (21); prefers mountainous regions (38).

Taxon *Hantzschia amphioxys* (Ehr.) Grun. var. *amphioxys*

References

Consensus & Notes

	2	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	21	26	27	28	29	31	34	39	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																			Alkaliphilous; range 5.4-9.2 (2,8,21,27), optimum 7.8-8 (4).
	Acidophilous																			
	Indifferent																			
	Alkaliphilous	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X								
	Alkalibiontic																			
Nutrient	Eutrophic																			
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
	Dystrophic																			
	Polyhalobous																			
Halobion	Euhalobous																			Indifferent; withstands osmotic changes by forming inner valves (4).
	Mesohalobous																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligohalobous																			
	halophilous																			
	indifferent																			
	halophobous																			
	Euryhalobous																			
	Polysaprobic																			
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																			Mesosaprobic
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligosaprobic																			
	Saprophilic																			
Current	Saproxenous																			Indifferent
	Saprophobic																			
	Limnobiontic																			
	Limnophilous																			
	Indifferent																			
General Habitat	Rheophilous																			Aerophilous; but best development in water (21).
	Rheobiontic																			
	Marine																			
	Estuary																			
	Lake																			
Specific Habitat	Pond																			Periphytic
	River																			
	Spring and Stream																			
	Aerophilous																			
	Other																			
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic																			Spring maximum
	Tychoplanktonic																			
	Periphytic																			
	epipelagic																			
	epilithic																			
Temperature	epidendric																			Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																			
	unattached																			
Temperature	Winter																			Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
	Fall																			
	Euthermal																			
Temperature	Mesothermal																			Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Oligothermal																			
	Stenothermal																			
	Metathermal																			
	Eurythermal																			
Temperature	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); extraordinary adaptability and is therefore an extremely ubiquitous diatom (21); the most widespread soil diatom, being found in the soil in all parts of the world (28); calcium indifferent (36); very broad ecological tolerance (45).

Taxon *Hantzschia virgata* (Roper) Grun. var. *virgata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Mastogloia braunii Grun. var. braunii

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

References

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Mastogloia smithii Inwaitea Ex. W. Sm. var. smithii

References

Consensus & Notes

		pH										
		4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
pH	Acidobiontic											Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-8.5 (8, 36).
	Acidophilous											
	Indifferent		X									
	Alkaliphilous		X			X		X				
	Alkalibiontic											
Nutrient	Eutrophic											
	Mesotrophic											
	Oligotrophic											
	Dystrophic											
	Polyhalobous											
Halobion	Euhalobous											Indifferent to Mesohalobous
	Mesohalobous		X	X								
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligohalobous											
	halophilous											
	indifferent		X			X	X					
	halophobous											
	Euryhalobous							X				
	Polysaprobic											
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligosaprobic											
	Saprophilic											
	Saproxenous											
	Saprophobic											
Current	Limnetic											Indifferent
	Limnophilous											
	Indifferent		X									
	Rheophilous											
	Rheobiontic											
General Habitat	Marine											Lakes
	Estuary											
	Lake		X			X						
	Pond											
	River											
	Spring and Stream											
	Aerophilous											
	Other											
	Euplanktonic											
	Tycioplanktonic											
Specific Habitat	Periphytic		X		X							Periphytic
	epipelic											
	esilithic											
	eidendric											
	evizooic											
	epiphytic											
	attached											
	unattached											
Seasonal Dist.	Winter											
	Spring											
	Summer											
	Fall											
	Euthermal											
Temperature	Mesothermal											
	Oligothermal											
	Stenothermal											
	Metothermal											
	Eurythermal											
	Undesignated											

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Ca'cipnilous (36).

Taxon Melosira ambigua (Grun.) O. Mull. var. ambigua

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X X X							
	Alkalibiontic		X						
	Eutrophic	X		X X X X					
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic	X		X					
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous	X X X							
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic			X X					
	Saproxenos								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent	X X	X						
	Rheophilous								
	Rhebiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Fond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic		X X X						
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Melosira distans* var. *africana* Grun.

References

Concensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Melosira distans* var. *alpigena* Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

		12													
		12	13												
pH	Acidobiontic														
	Acidophilous	X													
	Indifferent														Indifferent?
	Alkaliphilous														
	Alkalibiontic		X												
Nutrient	Eutrophic														
	Mesotrophic														
	Oligotrophic														
	Dystrophic														
	Polyhalobous														
Halobion	Euxalobous														
	Mesohalobous														
	alpha range														
	beta range														
	Oligohalobous														
Saprobion	halophilous														
	indifferent														
	halophobous														
	Eur halobous														
	Polysaprobic														
Current	Mesosaprobic														
	alpha range														
	beta range														
	Oligosaprobic														
	Saprophilic														
General Habitat	Saproxenous														
	Saprophobic														
	Limniontic														
	Limnophilous														
	Indifferent														
Specific Habitat	Rheophilous														
	Rheobiontic														
	Marine														
	Estuary														
	Lake														
Seasonal Dist.	Ford														
	River														
	Spring and Stream														
	Aerophilous														
	Other														
Temperature	Euplanktonic														
	Tychoplanktonic														
	Periphytic														
	epipelagic														
	epilithic														
Undesignated	epidendric														
	epizooic														
	epiphytic														
	attached														
	unattached														

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon: Melosira distans (Ehr.) Kutz. var. distans

References

Consensus & Notes

		9	10	11	12	13	20	26	27	28	35										
pH	Acidobiontic																				
	Acidophilous	X	X		X	X	X	X	X												
	Indifferent			X																	
	Alkaliphilous																				
	Alkalibiontic																				
Nutrient	Eutrophic																				
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic					X															
	Dystrophic					X															
	Polyhalobous																				
Halobion	Euhalobous																				
	Mesohalobous																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous																				
	halophilous																				
	indifferent				X																
	halophobous		X	X			X														
	Euryhalobous																				
	Polysaprobic																				
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligosaprobic																				
	Saprophilic																				
	Saproxenous							X													
	Saprophobic																				
Current	Limnobiontic																				
	Limnophilous																				
	Indifferent			X																	
	Rheophilous																				
	Rheobiontic																				
General Habitat	Marine																				
	Estuary																				
	Lake																				
	Pond																				
	River																				
	Spring and Stream																				
	Aerophilous																				
	Other							X													
	Euplanktonic																				
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic																				
	Periphytic					X	X														
	epipellic																				
	epilithic																				
	epidendric																				
	epizooic																				
	epiphytic																				
	attached																				
	unattached																				
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																				
	Spring																				
	Summer																				
	Fall																				
	Euthermal																				
Temperature	Mesothermal																				
	Oligothermal					X															
	Stenothermal					X															
	Metathermal																				
	Eurythermal																				
	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Found in boarder areas between temperate and arctic climates (13).

Taxon Melosira distans var. lirata (Ehr.) Bethge

References

Consensus & Notes

		ID																			
		10	12	35																	
pH	Acidobiontic																			Acidophilous	
	Acidophilous	X	X	X																	
	Indifferent																				
	Alkaliphilous																				
	Alkalibiontic																				
Nutrient	Eutrophic																				
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic																				
	Dystrophic																				
	Polyhalobous																				
Halobion	Euhalobous																			Halophobous	
	Mesohalobous																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous																				
	halophilous																				
	indifferent																				
	halophobous	X																			
	Euryhalobous																				
	Polysaprobic																				
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligosaprobic																				
	Saprophilic																				
Current	Saproxenous																				
	Saprophobic																				
	Limnobiontic																				
	Limnophilous																				
	Indifferent																				
General Habitat	Rheophilous																				
	Rheobiontic																				
	Marine																				
	Estuary																				
	Lake																				
Specific Habitat	Pond																				
	River																				
	Spring and Stream																				
	Aerophilous																				
	Other																				
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic																				
	Tychoplanktonic																				
	Periphytic																				
	epipellic																				
	epilithic																				
Temperature	epidendric																				
	epizooic																				
	epiphytic																				
	attached																				
	unattached																				
Temperature	Winter																				
	Spring																				
	Summer																				
	Fall																				
	Euthermal																				
Temperature	Mesothermal																				
	Oligothermal																				
	Stenothermal																				
	Metothermal																				
	Eurythermal																				
Temperature	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Melosira distans* var. *lirata* f. *lacustris* (Grun.) Bethge

References

Consensus & Notes

pH	Acidobiontic	34																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																															
----	--------------	----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon: *Melosira granulata* var. *angustissima* Mull.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon *Melosira granulata* (Ehr.) Ralfs var. *granulata*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	8	9	11	12	13	14	20	21	24	26	27	29	30	31	34	41	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																			Alkaliphilous; range 6.3-9.0 (7, 27), optimum 7.9-8.2 (4).
	Acidophilous																			
	Indifferent																			
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X	X	X					X	X						
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																			Eutrophic
	Eutrophic						X			X		X	X							
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
Halobion	Dystrophic																			Indifferent
	Polyhalobous																			
	Euhalobous																			
	Mesohalobous																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range																			
	Oligohalobous												X	X					X	
	halophilous																			
	indifferent			X	X	X		X										X		
	halophobous																			
Saprobion	Euryhalobous																		X	Oligosaprobic to Mesosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																			
	Mesosaprobic																			
	alpha range		X																	
	beta range		X																	
	Oligosaprobic														X	X				
	Saprophilic																			
Current	Saproxenous																			Limnophilous
	Saprophobic																			
	Limnobiontic																			
	Limnophilous			X	X															
	Indifferent																			
General Habitat	Rheophilous																			Lakes, Ponds and Rivers
	Rheobiontic																			
	Marine																			
	Estuary																			
	Lake						X				X	X								
	Pond																			
	River						X					X								
	Spring and Stream						X													
	Aerophilous																			
	Other																			
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic					X		X	X	X	X					X	X			Euplanktonic
	Tychoplanktonic																			
	Periphytic																			
	epipellic																			
	epilithic																			
	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																			
	unattached																			
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																			Summer form
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
	Fall							X												
Temperature	Euthermal																			
	Mesothermal																			
	Oligothermal																			
	Stenothermal																			
	Metathermal																			
	Eurythermal																			
	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon *Melosira granulata* f. *curvata* Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic							Winter	Euthermal
	Acidophilous							Spring	Mesothermal
	Indifferent							Summer	Oligothermal
	Alkaliphilous	X X						Fall	Stenothermal
	Alkalibiontic								Metathermal
	Eutrophic								Eurythermal
	Mesotrophic								Undesignated
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Meschalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent	X X							
	halophobous								
	Furyhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic				X				
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rhebiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizootic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Melosira islandica* O. Mull. var. *islandica*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous	X							
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X X							
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent		X						
	halophobous			X					
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipellic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizoic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Melosira italica (Ehr.) Kutz. var. italica

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	6	10	11	12	13	24	26	29	31	34		
pH	Acidobiontic												
	Acidophilous												
	Indifferent		X	X	X	X		X					Alkaliphilous to
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X		X					Indifferent; range
	Alkalibiontic												6.7-8 (4.8), optimum
Nutrient	Eutrophic												not less than 8 (4).
	Mesotrophic												
	Oligotrophic												
	Dystrophic												
	Polyhalobous												
Halobion	Euhalobous												
	Mesohalobous												Indifferent to
	alpha range												Halophobous
	beta range												
	Oligohalobous							X					
Saprobien	halophilous												
	indifferent		X	X	X								
	halophobous									X			
	Euryhalobous												
	Polysaprobic												
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic												Oligosaprobic to
	alpha range												Saproxenous
	beta range												
	Oligosaprobic								X				
	Saprophilic												
Current	Saproxenous												
	Saprophobic							X					
	Limnobiontic												
	Limnophilous												Indifferent
	Indifferent	X	X										
General Habitat	Rheophilous												
	Rheobiontic												
	Marine												
	Estuary												
	Lake						X						Lakes, Ponds, Rivers
Specific Habitat	Pond						X						and Ditches
	River						X						
	Spring and Stream												
	Aerophilous												
	Other						X						
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic												
	Tychoplanktonic				X				X				Periphytic to
	Periphytic				X	X	X		X				Tychoplanktonic
	epipelagic												
	epilithic												
Temperature	epidendric												
	epizoic												
	epiphytic												
	attached												
	unattached												
Temperature	Winter												
	Spring												
	Summer												
	Fall												
	Euthermal												
Undesignated	Mesothermal												
	Oligothermal												
	Stenothermal												
	Metathermal												
	Eurythermal												
	Undesignated												

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (24); indifferent to iron concentration (36); from fairly cold, temperate climates (13).

Taxon Melosira varians Ag. var. varians

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); euryoxybiontic (26); indifferent to iron concentration (36); probably an obligate nitrogen heterotroph (4); has an extraordinary large ecological span which on one hand has massive growths in eutrophic waters in the summer and on the other hand large growths in katharobic water in January and February (19).

Taxon Meridion circulare (Grev.) Ag. var. circulare

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	19	21	26	27	29	31	34	38	39	43	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																					Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27, 43); optimum around 8 (4).
	Acidophilous																					
	Indifferent																					
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X							X		
	Alkalibiontic																					
Nutrient	Eutrophic												X									Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																					
	Oligotrophic																					
	Dystrophic																					
	Polyhalobous																					
Halobion	Euhalobous																					Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																					
	alpha range																					
	beta range																					
	Oligohalobous	X										X					X				X	
Saprobien	halophilous																					Oligosaprobic
	indifferent			X	X	X	X	X											X	X		
	halophobous																	X				
	Euryhalobous														X						X	
	Polysaprobic																					
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																					Oligosaprobic
	alpha range																					
	beta range																					
	Oligosaprobic		X												X	X						
	Saprophilic																					
Current	Saproxenous											X										Rheobiontic to Rheophilous
	Saprophobic		X																			
	Limnobiontic																					
	Limnophilous																					
	Indifferent								X													
General Habitat	Rheophilous										X	X						X				Lakes, Ponds, Rivers, Springs and Streams
	Rheobiontic			X		X				X									X			
	Marine																					
	Estuary																					
	Lake							X					X									
Specific Habitat	Pond													X								Periphytic or Tychoplanktonic
	River							X														
	Spring and Stream							X		X												
	Aerophilous																					
	Other																					
Temperature	Euplanktonic																					Spring form
	Tychoplanktonic																			X		
	Periphytic																			X		
	epipellic																					
	epilithic																					
Seasonal Dist.	epidendric																					Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	epizoeic																					
	epiphytic																					
	attached								X													
	unattached																					
Temperature	Winter																					Spring form
	Spring																			X		
	Summer																					
	Fall																					
	Euthermal																					
Temperature	Mesothermal																			X		Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Oligothermal																			X		
	Stenothermal																					
	Metathermal																					
	Eurythermal																				X	
Temperature	Undesignated																					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); seldom in the tropics (24); calciphilous (36); an indicator of high oxygen concentration (4).

Taxon Microsiphona potamus Weber var. potamus

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Widespread in United States, ranks near *Cyclotella meneghiniana* in pollution tolerance (48).

Taxon *Navicula accomoda* Hust. var. *accomoda*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Diet.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous								
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenous								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelagic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizootic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Euryoxybiontic (26); probably an obligate nitrogen heterotroph (4).

Taxon *Nauicula americana* Ehr. var. *americana*

References

Consensus & Notes

		21	26	27	29	34	35	38				
pH	Acidobiontic											Alkaliphilous; range 5.5-8 (21, 27); optimum around 7.5 (4).
	Acidophilous											
	Indifferent		X									
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X			X	X				
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic											Indifferent
	Eutrophic											
	Mesotrophic											
	Oligotrophic											
Halobion	Dystrophic											Indifferent
	Polyhalobous											
	Euhalobous											
	Mesohalobous											
Halobion	alpha range											Indifferent
	beta range											
	Oligohalobous											
	halophilous											
Halobion	indifferent	X	X									Indifferent
	halophobous											
	Euryhalobous											
	Polysaprobic											
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic											Saproxenous
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligosaprobic											
Saprobien	Saprophilic											Saproxenous
	Saproxenous		X									
	Saprophobic											
	Limnobiontic											
Current	Limnophilous											Indifferent
	Indifferent											
	Rheophilous											
	Rheobiontic											
General Habitat	Marine											Indifferent
	Estuary											
	Lake											
	Pond											
General Habitat	River											Indifferent
	Spring and Stream											
	Aerophilous											
	Other											
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic											Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic											
	Periphytic	X		X								
	epipellic											
Specific Habitat	epilithic											Periphytic
	epidendric											
	epizooic											
	epiphytic											
Seasonal Dist.	attached											Periphytic
	unattached											
	Winter											
	Spring											
Temperature	Summer											Indifferent
	Fall											
	Euthermal											
	Mesothermal											
Temperature	Oligothermal											Indifferent
	Stenothermal											
	Metothermal											
	Eurythermal											
Temperature	Undesignated											Indifferent

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon *Navicula amphibola* Cl. var. *amphibola*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic							
	Acidophilous							
	Indifferent	X						
	Alkaliphilous							
	Alkaliibiontic							
	Eutrophic							
	Mesotrophic							
	Oligotrophic							
	Dystrophic							
	Polyhalobous							
	Euhalobous							
	Mesohalobous	X						
	alpha range							
	beta range							
	Oligohalobous							
	halophilous							
	indifferent	X X X						
	halophobous							
	Euryhalobous							
	Polysaprobic							
	Mesosaprobic							
	alpha range							
	beta range							
	Oligosaprobic							
	Saprophilic							
	Saproxenosus							
	Saprophobic							
	Limnobiontic							
	Limnophilous							
	Indifferent	X						
	Rheophilous							
	Rheobiontic							
	Marine							
	Estuary							
	Lake							
	Pond							
	River							
	Spring and Stream							
	Aerophilous							
	Other							
	Euplanktonic							
	Tychoplanktonic							
	Periphytic							
	epipellic							
	epilithic							
	epidendric							
	epizooic							
	epiphytic							
	attached							
	unattached							
	Winter							
	Spring							
	Summer							
	Fall							
	Euthermal							
	Mesothermal							
	Oligothermal							
	Stenothermal							
	Metathermal							
	Eurythermal							
	Undesignated							

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon *Navicula biconica* Patr. var. *biconica*

References

Consensus & Notes

pH	Acidobiontic		
	Acidophilous		
Nutrient	Indifferent	X	Indifferent
	Alkaliphilous		
Halobion	Alkalibiontic		
	Eutrophic		
Saprobien	Mesotrophic		
	Oligotrophic		
Halobion	Dystrophic		
	Polyhalobous		
Saprobien	Euhalobous		
	Mesohalobous		
Halobion	alpha range		
	beta range		
Saprobien	Oligohalobous		
	halophilous		
Halobion	indifferent		
	halophobous		
Saprobien	Euryhalobous		
	Polysaprobic		
Halobion	Mesosaprobic		
	alpha range		
Saprobien	beta range		
	Oligosaprobic		
Halobion	Saprophilic		
	Saproxenous		
Saprobien	Saprophobic		
	Limnobiontic		
Current	Limnophilous		
	Indifferent		
Current	Rheophilous		
	Rheobiontic		
General Habitat	Marine		
	Estuary		
General Habitat	Lake		
	Pond		
General Habitat	River		
	Spring and Stream		
General Habitat	Aerophilous		
	Other		
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic		
	Tychoplanktonic		
Specific Habitat	Periphytic		
	epipelic		
Specific Habitat	epilithic		
	epidendric		
Specific Habitat	epizotic		
	epiphytic		
Seasonal Dist.	attached		
	unattached		
Seasonal Dist.	Winter		
	Spring		
Temperature	Summer		
	Fall		
Temperature	Euthermal		
	Mesothermal		
Temperature	Oligothermal		
	Stenothermal		
Temperature	Metothermal		
	Eurythermal		
Temperature	Undesignated		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Soft water form (38).

Taxon *Navicula canalis* Patr. var. *canalis*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Acidobiontic Acidophilous Indifferent Alkaliphilous Alkalibiontic
	Nutrient	Eutrophic Mesotrophic Oligotrophic Dystrophic
	Halobion	Polyhalobous Euhalobous Mesohalobous alpha range beta range Oligohalobous halophilous indifferent halophobous Euryhalobous Polysaprobic Mesosaprobic alpha range beta range Oligosaprobic Saprophilic Saproxenos Saprophobic
	Current	Limnobiontic Limnophilous Indifferent Rheophilous Rheobiontic
	General Habitat	Marine Estuary Lake Pond River Spring and Stream Aerophilous Other
	Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic Tychoplanktonic Periphytic epipelic epilithic epidendric epizooic epiphytic attached unattached
	Seasonal Dist.	Winter Spring Summer Fall
	Temperature	Euthermal Mesothermal Oligothermal Stenothermal Metathermal Eurythermal Undesignated

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Seems to prefer water of low mineral content (38).

Taxon *Navicula capitata* var. *hungarica* (Grun.) Ross

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	9	11	12	21	26	31	34	39	43	46		
pH	Acidobiontic												Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 43), optimum about 8 (4).	
	Acidophilous													
	Indifferent													
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X							
	Alkalibiontic										X			
Nutrient	Eutrophic													
	Mesotrophic													
	Oligotrophic													
	Dystrophic													
	Polyhalobous													
Halobion	Euhalobous												Indifferent	
	Mesohalobous													
	alpha range													
	beta range													
	Oligohalobous													
	halophilous								X	X				
	indifferent	X	X	X		X	X				X	X		
Saprobion	halophobous												Oligosaprobic	
	Euryhalobous													
	Polysaprobic													
	Mesosaprobic													
	alpha range													
	beta range													
	Oligosaprobic						X	X						
Current	Saprophilic												Rheophilous	
	Saproxenous													
	Saprophobic													
	Limnobiontic													
	Limnophilous													
General Habitat	Indifferent													
	Rheophilous		X	X							X			
	Rheobiontic													
	Marine													
	Estuary													
	Lake													
	Pond													
	River													
	Spring and Stream													
	Aerophilous													
Specific Habitat	Other												Periphytic	
	Euplanktonic													
	Tychoplanktonic													
	Periphytic					X								
	epipelagic													
	epilithic													
	epidendric													
	epizooic													
	epiphytic													
	attached													
Seasonal Dist.	unattached													
	Winter													
	Spring													
	Summer													
	Fall													
Temperature	Euthermal												Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal	
	Mesothermal										X			
	Oligothermal										X			
	Stenothermal													
	Metathermal													
	Eurythermal											X		
	Undesignated													

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); mesooxybiontic (26); seems to tolerate a great variety of water conditions (38).

Taxon *Navicula confervacea* (Kütz.) Grun. var. *confervacea*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic							Winter	Euthermal
	Acidophilous							Spring	Mesothermal
	Indifferent							Summer	Oligothermal
	Alkaliphilous	X X						Fall	Stenothermal
	Alkalibiontic								Metathermal
	Eutrophic								Eurythermal
	Mesotrophic								Undesignated
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent		X						
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range			X X					
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiocitic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous					X			
	Other					X			
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic						X		
	epipellic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

References

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

197

Taxon Navicula contenta f. biceps Arn.

References

Consensus & Notes

		7	10	12	13	21	26	38										
pH	Acidobiontic																	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent		X															Alkaliphilous
	Alkaliphilous			X	X		X	X										
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
Halobion	Polyhalobous																	
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	Indifferent
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous																	
	halophilous					X												
	indifferent		X				X	X										
	halophobous																	
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic																	
	Saprophilic																	
	Saproxenous																	
Current	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Rheophilous																	
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous		X				X	X										
	Other							X										
	Euplanktonic																	
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic																	
	epipelagic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizoic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
Temperature	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metothermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
Undesignated																		

Aerophilous;
often associated with
moss (38).

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); polyoxybiontic (26).

Taxon Navicula contenta f. parallela Peterson

References

Consensus & Notes

		12	13	21	26											
pH	Acidobiontic															<u>Alkaliphilous</u>
	Acidophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X												
	Alkalibiontic															
Nutrient	Eutrophic															
	Mesotrophic															
	Oligotrophic															
	Dystrophic															
Halobion	Polyhalobous															<u>Indifferent</u>
	Euhalobous															
	Mesohalobous															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligohalobous			X												
	halophilous															
	indifferent				X											
	halophobous															
	Euryhalobous															
Saprobien	Polysaprobic															
	Mesosaprobic															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligosaprobic															
	Saprophilic															
	Saproxenous															
Current	Saprophobic															
	Limnobiontic															
	Limnophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Rheophilous															
General Habitat	Rheobiontic															<u>Aerophilous</u>
	Marine															
	Estuary															
	Lake															
	Pond															
	River															
	Spring and Stream															
	Aerophilous			X	X											
	Other															
	Euplanktonic															
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic															
	Periphytic															
	epipellic															
	epilithic															
	epidendric															
	epizooic															
	epiphytic															
	attached															
	unattached															
	unattached															
Seasonal Dist.	Winter															
	Spring															
	Summer															
	Fall															
Temperature	Euthermal															
	Mesothermal															
	Oligothermal															
	Stenothermal															
	Metathermal															
	Eurythermal															
	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); polyoxybiontic (26).

Taxon Navicula cryptocephala Kutz. var. cryptocephala

References

Consensus & Notes

		3	4	7	8	9	10	11	14	19	26	27	30	31	34	35	38	43	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																				Alkaliphilous; range 5.4-9.0 (8, 27, 43), optimum around 8 (4).
	Acidophilous																				
	Indifferent																				
	Alkaliphilous		X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X		X			
	Alkalibiontic																				
Nutrient	Eutrophic		X																		Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic																				
	Dystrophic																				
	Polyhalobous																				
Halobion	Euhalobous																				Indifferent
	Mesohalobous		X																		
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous									X							X				
	halophilous																X				
	indifferent					X	X	X	X		X							X	X		
	halophobous													X							
	Euryhalobous		X		X													X			
	Polysaprobic																		X		
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																				Beta-Mesosaprobic, but tolerant of a broad saprobien spectrum.
	alpha range				X																
	beta range				X								X	X					X		
	Oligosaprobic		X		X														X		
	Saprophilic				X																
	Saproxenous				X																
	Saprophobic				X																
Current	Limnobiontic																				Indifferent
	Limnophilous																				
	Indifferent				X		X												X		
	Rheophilous																				
	Rheobiontic																				
General Habitat	Marine																				Lakes, Rivers and Bogs
	Estuary																				
	Lake																				
	Pond																X				
	River																				
	Spring and Stream																X				
	Aerophilous																				
	Other																				
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic															X					
	Tychoplanktonic																				
	Periphytic																				
	epipellic																				
	epilithic																				
	epidendric																				
	epizooic																				
	epiphytic																				
	attached																				
	unattached																				
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																				Spring, Summer and Fall
	Spring																				
	Summer		X																X		
	Fall																				
	Euthermal																		X		
Temperature	Mesothermal																				Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Oligothermal																X				
	Stenothermal																X				
	Metathermal																				
	Eurythermal																				
	Undesignated																	X			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); euryoxybiontic (26); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Navicula cryptocephala var. intermedia Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Euryoxybiontic (26).

Taxon Navicula cryptocephala var. veneta (Kütz.) Rabh.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Euryoxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Navicula cuspidata* var. *ambigua* (Ehr.) Cl.

References

Consensus & Notes

	8	10	12	14	21	26	29	33	45	46		
pH	Acidobiontic											
	Acidophilous											
	Indifferent											
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
	Alkalibiontic											
Nutrien	Eutrophic											
	Mesotrophic											
	Oligotrophic											
	Dystrophic											
	Polyhalobous											
Halobion	Euhalobous											
	Mesohalobous											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligohalobous											
Saprobien	halophilous					X						
	indifferent	X	X		X	X	X	X	X	X		
	halophobous											
	Euryhalobous											
	Polysaprobic											
Current	Mesosaprobic											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligosaprobic											
	Euprophilic											
General Habitat	Saproxenous											
	Saprophobic											
	Limnophilous											
	Limnophilous											
	Indifferent											
Specific Habitat	Rheophilous	X										
	Rheobiontic											
	Marine											
	Estuary											
	Lake											
Seasonal Dist.	Pond											
	River											
	Spring and Stream											
	Aerophilous											
	Other											
Temperature	Euplanktonic											
	Tychoplanktonic											
	Periphytic											
	epipelagic					X		X				
	epilithic											
Undesignated	epidendric											
	epizooic											
	epiphytic											
	attached											
	unattached											
Temperature	Winter											
	Spring											
	Summer											
	Fall											
	Eutermal											
Fall maximum	Mesothermal											
	Oligothermal											
	Stenothermal											
	Metothermal											
	Eurythermal											
Undesignated	Undesignated											

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calcium indifferent (36); euryoxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Navicula cuspidata* (Kütz.) Kütz. var. *cuspidata*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X X X X X X X X X X X							
	Alkalibiontic	X							
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Olinotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous	X							
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent	X X X X X X X X X X X							
	halophobous								
	Furyhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limbobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent	X X X X X X X X X X X							
	Rheophilous								
	Rhebiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipellic								
	epilitic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathernal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); euryoxybiontic (26).

Taxon Navicula cuspidata var. heribaudii Per.

References

Consensus & Notes

		10		12		21												
pH	Acidobiontic																	Alkaliphilous
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous		X	X	X													
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																	Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous																	
	halophilous																	
	indifferent		X		X													
	halophobous																	
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic																	
	Saprophilic																	
	Saproxenous																	
Current	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Rheophilous																	
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic																	Periphytic
	Periphytic			X														
	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizoic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																	
	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
Temperature	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon *Navicula decussis* Østr. var. *decussis*

References

Consensus & Notes

		1960-1969				
		1960-1969	1970-1979	1980-1989	1990-1999	
pH	Acidobiontic					Alkaliphilous
	Acidophilous					
	Indifferent					
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X		
	Alkalibiontic					
Nutrient	Eutrophic					Indifferent
	Mesotrophic					
	Oligotrophic					
	Dystrophic					
	Polyhalobous					
Halobion	Euhalobous					Indifferent
	Mesohalobous					
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligohalobous			X		
	halophilous					
	indifferent	X	X	X		
	halophobous					
	Euryhalobous					
	Polysaprobic					
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic					Oligosaprobic
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligosaprobic		X			
	Saprophilic					
Current	Saproxenous					Rheophilous
	Saprophobic					
	Limnobiontic					
	Limnophilous					
	Indifferent					
General Habitat	Rheophilous	X				
	Rheobiontic					
	Marine					
	Estuary					
	Lake					
	Pond					
	River					
	Spring and Stream					
	Aerophilous					
	Other					
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic					
	Tychoplanktonic					
	Periphytic					
	epipellic					
	epilithic					
	epidendric					
	epizooic					
	epiphytic					
	attached					
	unattached					
Seasonal Dist.	Winter					
	Spring					
	Summer					
	Fall					
	Euthermal					
Temperature	Mesothermal					
	Oligothermal					
	Stenothermal					
	Metothermal					
	Eurythermal					
	Undesignated					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Navicula elginensis* (Greg.) Ralfs var. *elginensis*

References

Consensus & Notes

pH	Acilobiontic																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
----	--------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Navicula exigua var. capitata Patr.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Seems to prefer water of less than 100 ppm hardness (CaCO_3) (38).

Taxon *Navicula exigua* Greg. ex. Grun. var. *exigua*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon Navicula gastrum (Ehr.) Kutz. var. gastrum

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	9	1	13	14	21	26	27	29	31	34	35	38	46		
pH	Acidobiontic															Indifferent; range 6.4-8.0 (8, 27), optimum around 8 (4).	
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent		X	X	X	X	X	X					X				
	Alkaliphilous	X															
	Alkalibiontic							X									
Nutrient	Eutrophic																
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
Halobion	Polyhalobous															Indifferent	
	Euhalobous																
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous						X						X				
	halophilous												X	X			
	indifferent		X	X	X	X		X		X	X						
	halophobous							X									
	Euryhalobous																
Saprobien	Polysaprobic															Saprophobic to Saproxenous	
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous						X										
	Saprophobic									X							
Current	Limnobiontic															Limnophilous	
	Limnophilous		X	X													
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																
	Euplanktonic																
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic															Periphytic	
	Periphytic					X				X							
	epipellic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																
	Winter																
	Spring																
	Summer																
Temperature	Fall																
	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metathermal																
	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon *Navicula halophila* (Grun.) Cl. var. *halophila*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	20	21	23	38	39	41	45		
pH	Acidobiontic																
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Alkaliphilous		X		X												Alkaliphilous; range 6.7-7.8 (8).
	Alkalibiontic																
Nutrient	Eutrophic																
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
Halobion	Euhalobous																
	Mesohalobous		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		Mesohalobous
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous											X					
	halophilous								X	X							
	indifferent																
Saprobien	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous																
	Polysaprobic																
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
Current	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous																
	Saprophobic																
General Habitat	Limnobiontic																
	Limnophilous		X														Limnophilous
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																
	Rheobiontic																
Specific Habitat	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																
	Euplanktonic																
	Tychoplanktonic																
Seasonal Dist.	Periphytic																
	epipellic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizootic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
	unattached																
	Winter																
	Spring																
Temperature	Summer																
	Fall																
	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
Undesignated	Metathermal																
	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 23); from water of high mineral content (38).

Taxon *Navicula integra* (W.Sm.) Ralfs var. *integra*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent	X X	X						
	Alkaliphilous								
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous	X	X						
	alpha range	X							
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous		X X	X X X X X X					
	indifferent								
	halophcious								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenous								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous	X							
	Rhebiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilitthic								
	ependritic								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Mesooxybiontic (26); seems to prefer water with high mineral content, often found in polluted water (38).

Taxon *Navicula jaernefeltii* Hust. var. *jaernefeltii*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic							Winter	Euthermal
	Acidophilous	X X						Spring	Mesothermal
	Indifferent							Summer	Oligothermal
	Alkaliphilous							Fall	Stenothermal
	Alkalibiontic								Metathermal
	Eutrophic								Eurythermal
	Mesotrophic								Undesignated
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenos								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Navicula lanceolata* (Ag.) Kütz. var. *lanceolata*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X X X X X X X X X							
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent	X X X X X X X							
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous	X X							
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipellic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); seems to prefer water of high mineral content (38).

Taxon *Navicula luzonensis* Hust. var. *luzonensis*

References

Consensus & Notes

pH	Acidobiontic	
	Acidophilous	
	Indifferent	
	Alkaliphilous	
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic	
	Eutrophic	
	Mesotrophic	
	Oligotrophic	
Halobion	Dystrophic	
	Polyhalobous	
	Euhalobous	
	Mesohalobous	
	alpha range	
	beta range	
	Oligohalobous	
	halophilous	
	indifferent	
	halophobous	
Saprobien	Euryhalobous	
	Polysaprobic	
	Mesosaprobic	
	alpha range	
	beta range	
	Oligosaprobic	
	Saprophilic	
	Saproxenous	
Current	Saprophobic	
	Limnobiontic	
	Limnophilous	
	Indifferent	
	Rheophilous	
General Habitat	Rheobiontic	
	Marine	
	Estuary	
	Lake	
	Pond	
	River	
	Spring and Stream	
	Aerophilous	
	Other	
	Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic
Tychoplanktonic		
Periphytic		
epipelic		
epilithic		
epidendric		
epizooic		
epiphytic		
attached		
Seasonal Dist.	unattached	
	Winter	
	Spring	
	Summer	
Temperature	Fall	
	Euthermal	
	Mesothermal	
	Oligothermal	
	Stenothermal	
	Metothermal	
	Eurythermal	
	Undesignated	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Seems to prefer water of fairly high mineral content (38).

Taxon *Navicula minima* Grun. var. *minima*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Cosmopolitan (21); tolerant of oxygen poor water (4); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon

Navicula mutica Kütz. var. *mutica*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); mesoxybiontic (26); characteristic of oxygen rich waters (4).

Taxon Navicula mutica var. stigma Patr.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Tagon *Navicula mutica* var. *tropica* Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Eurobion	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent	X							Indifferent
	Alkaliphilous								
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalicbous								Oligohalobous
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous	X							
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polyasaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous ^a								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Navicula oblonga* (Kütz.) Kütz. var. *oblonga*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Eurobion	Curtain	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X X X X X							
	Alkalibiontic	X							
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range	A							
	Oligohalobous	X							
	halophilous		X						
	indifferent	X	X X						
	halochebous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophillic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent		X						
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Fond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelagic								
	epilitnic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calcium indifferent (36); seems to prefer water of high mineral content (38).

Taxon Havicula pelliculosa (Breb. ex. Kntz.) Hilse var. pelliculosa

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X							
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiocytic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiotic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelagic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Seems to prefer water of high mineral content (38).

Taxon Navicula peregrina (Ehr.) Kutz. var. peregrina

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Seems to prefer water of high mineral content (38).

TAXON

Navicula pseudoscutiformis Hust. var. *pseudoscutiformis*

References

Consensus & Notes

	7	10	12	13	23	27	35	38	46		
pH	Acidobiontic										
	Acidophilous										
	Indifferent	X	X	X	X	X	X				Indifferent: range 5.9-7.5 (27).
	Alkaliphilous										
	Alkalibiontic										
Nutrient	Eutrophic										
	Mesotrophic										
	Oligotrophic										
	Dystrophic										
	Polyhalobous										Indifferent
Halobion	Euhalobous										
	Mesohalobous										
	alpha range										
	beta range										
	Oligohalobous										
	halophilous										
	indifferent	X			X			X	X		
	halophobous										
	Euryhalobous										
	Polysaprobic										
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic										
	alpha range										
	beta range	X									
	Oligosaprobic										
	Saprophilic										
Current	Saproxenous					X					
	Saprophobic										
	Limnobiontic										
	Limnophilous										
	Indifferent										
General Habitat	Rheophilous										
	Rheobiontic										
	Marine										
	Estuary										
	Lake										
	Pond										
	River										
	Spring and Stream										
	Aerophilous										
	Other										
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic										
	Tychoplanktonic										
	Periphytic										
	epipellic										
	epilithic										
	epidendric										
	epizootic										
	epiphytic										
	attached										
	unattached										
Seasonal Dist.	Winter										
	Spring										
	Summer										
	Fall										
Temperature	Euthermal										
	Mesothermal										
	Oligothermal										
	Stenothermal										
	Metothermal										
	Eurythermal										
	Undesignated										
											Oligothermal

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Sometimes found in water of high mineral content (38).

Taxon Navicula pupula Kutz. var. pupula

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	29	34	35	38	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																<u>Indifferent</u>
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X			
	Alkaliphilous	X															
	Alkalibiontic																
Nutrient	Eutrophic										X						<u>Eutrophic</u>
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
Halobion	Polyhalobous																<u>Indifferent</u>
	Euhalobous																
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous																
	halophilous															X	
	indifferent		X	X	X	X		X	X	X	X	X			X		
	halophobous																
Saprobien	Euryhalobous														X		
	Polysaprobic																
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous																
	Saprophobic																
Current	Limnobiontic																<u>Indifferent</u>
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent		X			X											
	Rheophilous																
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																<u>Ponds</u>
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond										X						
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																<u>Periphytic</u>
	Tychoplanktonic																
	Periphytic												X				
	epipellic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
Seasonal Dist.	unattached																
	Winter																
	Spring																
	Summer																
Temperature	Fall																
	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metothermal																
	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon Navicula pupula var. capitata Skv. and Meyer

References

Consensus & Notes

		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
pH	Acidobiontic																									Indifferent; range 5.7-9.0 (8, 27).
	Acidophilous																									
	Indifferent	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
	Alkaliphilous																									
	Alkalibiontic																									
Nutrient	Eutrophic																				X					Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																									
	Oligotrophic																									
	Dystrophic																									
	Polyhalobous																									
Halobion	Euhalobous																									Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																									
	alpha range																									
	beta range																									
	Oligohalobous																									
	halophilous																									
	indifferent	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
	halophobous																									
	Euryhalobous																									
	Polysaprobic																									
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																									
	alpha range																									
	beta range																									
	Oligosaprobic																									
	Saprophilic																									
Current	Saproxenous																									Indifferent
	Saprophobic																									
	Limnobiontic																									
	Limnophilous																									
	Indifferent	X			X																					
General Habitat	Rheophilous																									Ponds
	Rheobiontic																									
	Marine																									
	Estuary																									
	Lake																									
	Pond																				X					
	River																									
	Spring and Stream																									
	Aerophilous																									
	Other																									
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																									
	Tychoplanktonic																									
	Periphytic																									
	epipelagic																									
	epilithic																									
	epidendric																									
	epizooic																									
	epiphytic																									
	attached																									
	unattached																									
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																									
	Spring																									
	Summer																									
	Fall																									
	Euthermal																									
Temperature	Mesothermal																									
	Oligothermal																									
	Stenothermal																									
	Metothermal																									
	Eurythermal																									
	Undesignated																									

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); mesoosybiontic (26).

Taxon *Navicula pupula* var. rectangularis (Greg.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	34	38		
pH	Acidobiontic												Indifferent; range 6.2-8.2 (8, 27).	
	Acidophilous													
	Indifferent	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X				
	Alkaliphilous													
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic												Eutrophic	
	Eutrophic								X					
	Mesotrophic													
	Oligotrophic													
Halobion	Dystrophic												Indifferent	
	Polyhalobous													
	Euhalobous													
	Mesohalobous													
	alpha range													
	beta range													
	Oligohalobous													
	halophilous													
	indifferent	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X			
	halophobous													
Saprobien	Euryhalobous													
	Polysaprobic													
	Mesosaprobic													
	alpha range													
Current	beta range												Indifferent	
	Oligosaprobic													
	Saprophilic													
	Saproxenous													
General Habitat	Saprophobic												Ponds	
	Limnobiontic													
	Limnophilous													
	Indifferent	X			X									
Specific Habitat	Rheophilous												Periphytic	
	Rheobiontic													
	Marine													
	Estuary													
	Lake													
	Pond								X					
	River													
	Spring and Stream													
	Aerophilous													
	Other													
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic												Periphytic	
	Tychoplanktonic													
	Periphytic									X				
	epipellic													
	epilithic													
	epidendric													
	epizooic													
	epiphytic													
	attached													
	unattached													
Temperature	Winter													
	Spring													
	Summer													
	Fall													
	Euthermal													
	Mesothermal													
	Oligothermal													
Stenothermal														
Metathermal														
Eurythermal														
Undesignated														

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); seems to prefer water of higher mineral content than the nominate variety and has been found in salt bogs (38); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Navicula pygmaea* Kutz. var. *pygmaea*

References

Consensus & Notes

		3	4	9	10	11	13	20	21	26	29	38	41	46				
pH	Acidobiontic																	Alkalibiontic to Alkaliphilous
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous																	
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																	Mesohalobous
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous																	
	halophilous																	
	indifferent																	
	halophobous																	
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																	Mesosaprobic? sometimes in polluted water (38).
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
Current	Oligosaprobic																	
	Saprophilic																	
	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
General Habitat	Limnophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Rheophilous																	
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
Specific Habitat	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic																	
	epipellic																	
Seasonal Dist.	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
	Winter																	
	Spring																	
Temperature	Summer																	
	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Navicula radiosa* Kutz. var. *radiosa*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	29	31	34	35	38	39	43
pH	Acidobiontic																		
	Acidophilous	X																	
	Indifferent	X	X							X									
	Alkaliphilous									X	X	X	X			X	X	X	
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic				X	X													
	Eutrophic																		
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
Halobion	Dystrophic																		
	Polyhalobous																		
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
Halobion	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous																		
	halophilous																		
Halobion	indifferent		X	X	X	X				X	X					X	X	X	
	halophobous																		
	Euryhalobous																		
	Polysaprobic																		
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligosaprobic									X				X					
Saprobion	Saprophilic																		
	Saproxenous																		
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic																		
Current	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent		X			X													
	Rheophilous																		
	Rheobiontic																		
General Habitat	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond																		
General Habitat	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic									X				X					
	epipellic																		
Seasonal Dist.	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
Temperature	attached																		
	unattached																		
	Winter																		
	Spring																		
Temperature	Summer																		
	Fall																		
	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
Temperature	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metothermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
Temperature	Undesignated																		

Indifferent;
range 4.3-9.0 (8, 21, 27
43), optimum 6.5-7 (4).

Indifferent

Oligosaprobic to
Beta-Mesosaprobic

Indifferent

Periphytic

Eurythermal and
Oligothermal to
Mesothermal

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Navicula radiosa var. tenella (Bréb. ex. Kütz.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

		10	11	19	34	37	38											
pH	Acidobiontic																	Indifferent to Alkaliphilous
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent		X															
	Alkaliphilous	X																
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	Indifferent
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
H ₂ O lobion	Euhalobous																	Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range				X													
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous				X													
	halophilous																	
	indifferent	X	X															
Saprobion	halophobous					X												Indifferent
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic																	
Current	Saprophilic																	Indifferent
	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
General Habitat	Indifferent		X															Indifferent
	Rheophilous																	
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
Specific Habitat	Lake																	Periphytic
	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
Seasonal Dist.	Other																	Periphytic
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic		X	X														
	epipellic																	
Temperature	epilithic																	Periphytic
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
Temperature	unattached																	Periphytic
	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
Undesignated	Euthermal																	Periphytic
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metothermal																	
	Eurythermal																	Periphytic
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 23).

Taxon *Navicula reinhardtii* (Grun.) Grun. var. *reinhardtii*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	8	9	11	12	13	14	26	27	28	38	46	
pH	Acidobiontic													Alkalibiontic to Alkaliphilous; range 6.6-8.3 (8, 27), optimum around 8 (4).
	Acidophilous													
	Indifferent													
	Alkaliphilous	X				X	X							
	Alkalibiontic			X	X	X		X	X	X				
Nutrient	Eutrophic			X	X	X				X				Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic													
	Oligotrophic													
	Dystrophic													
Halobion	Polyhalobous													Indifferent
	Euhalobous													
	Mesohalobous													
	alpha range													
	beta range													
	Oligohalobous										X			
	halophilous													
	indifferent			X	X	X		X	X		X	X		
	halophobous													
	Euryhalobous			X							X			
Saprobien	Polysaprobic													Saproxenous to Beta-Mesoaprobic
	Mesosaprobic													
	alpha range													
	beta range		X											
	Oligosaprobic													
	Saprophilic													
Current	Saproxenous							X						
	Saprophobic													
	Limnobiontic													
	Limnophilous													
	Indifferent													
	Rheophilous													
General Habitat	Rheobiontic													Lakes and Ponds
	Marine													
	Estuary													
	Lake													
	Pond								X					
	River								X					
	Spring and Stream													
	Aerophilous													
	Other													
	Euplanktonic													
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic													
	Periphytic													
	epipellic													
	epilithic													
	epidendric													
	epizooic													
	epiphytic													
	attached													
Seasonal Dist.	unattached													
	Winter													
	Spring													
	Summer													
Temperature	Fall													
	Euthermal													
	Mesothermal													
	Oligothermal													
	Stenothermal													
	Metothermal													
	Eurythermal													
	Undesignated													

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Navicula rhynchocephala Kutz. var. rhynchocephala

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	6	9	10	11	12	13	20	21	26	27	29	31	38	39	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																	Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 7.3-7.6 (4).
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X							
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																	Eutrophic
	Eutrophic										X							
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
Halobion	Dystrophic																	Indifferent to Halophilous
	Polyhalobous																	
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
Halobion	alpha range																	Indifferent to Halophilous
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous							X										
	halophilous			X	X	X												
Halobion	indifferent	X			X					X	X		X	X				Indifferent to Halophilous
	halophobous																	
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic															X		
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																	Beta-Mesosaprobic
	alpha range																	
	beta range												X		X			
	Oligosaprobic																	
Saprobien	Saprophilic																	Indifferent
	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
Current	Limnophilous																	Indifferent
	Indifferent																	
	Rheophilous	X			X													
	Rheobiontic																	
General Habitat	Marine																	Ponds
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond																	
General Habitat	River									X								Ponds
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																	Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic																	
	epipellic																	
Specific Habitat	epilithic																	Periphytic
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
Seasonal Dist.	attached																	Spring and Fall maxima
	unattached																	
	Winter																	
	Spring																	
Temperature	Summer																	Spring and Fall maxima
	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
Temperature	Oligothermal																	Spring and Fall maxima
	Stenothermal																	
	Metothermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
Temperature	Undesignated																	Spring and Fall maxima

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); mesooxybiontic (26); seems to prefer water of high
mineral content (38).

Taxon *Navicula scutelloides* W. Sm. ex. Greg. var. *scutelloides*

References

Consensus & Notes

		7	8	11	14	20	21	24	26	27	30	34	41	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic															Alkalibiontic; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27), optimum not over 8 (4).
	Acidophilous															
	Indifferent						X									
	Alkaliphilous	X						X								
	Alkalibiontic		X	X	X				X	X						
Nutrient	Eutrophic									X						Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic															
	Oligotrophic															
	Dystrophic															
Halobion	Polyhalobous															Indifferent
	Euhalobous															
	Mesohalobous															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligohalobous						X			X			X			
	halophilous															
	indifferent		X	X	X				X			X	X			
	halophobous															
	Euryhalobous															
Saprobion	Polysaprobic															Saproxenous
	Mesosaprobic															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligosaprobic															
	Saprophilic															
	Saproxenous								X							
	Saprophobic															
Current	Limnobiontic		X	X					X							Limnobiontic
	Limnophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Phaeophilous															
General Habitat	Rheobiontic															Lakes
	Marine															
	Estuary															
	Lake		X			X	X	X	X		X		X			
	Pond									X						
	River															
	Spring and Stream															
	Aerophilous															
	Other															
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic															Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic															
	Periphytic		X				X		X		X		X			
	epipellic															
	epilithic															
	epidendric															
	epizooic															
	epiphytic															
	attached															
	unattached															
Seasonal Dist.	Winter															
	Spring															
	Summer															
	Fall															
Temperature	Euthermal															
	Mesothermal															
	Oligothermal															
	Stenothermal															
	Metathermal															
	Eurythermal															
	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 23, 24); however less abundant in the tropics (24).

Taxon Navicula seminulum var. hustedtii Patr.

References

Concensus & Notes

		1950																			
		1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
pH	Acidobiontic																				
	Acidophilous	X																			
	Indifferent																				
	Alkaliphilous																				
	Alkalibiontic																				
Nutrient	Eutrophic																				
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic																				
	Dystrophic																				
	Polyhalobous																				
Halobion	Euhalobous																				
	Mesohalobous																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous																				
	halophilous																				
	indifferent																				
	halophobous																				
	Euryhalobous																				
	Polysaprobic																				
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligosaprobic																				
	Saprophilic																				
	Saproxenous																				
	Saprophobic																				
	Limnobiontic																				
	Limnophilous																				
	Indifferent																				
Current	Rheophilous																				
	Rheobiontic																				
	Marine																				
	Estuary																				
	Lake																				
General habitat	Pond																				
	River																				
	Spring and Stream																				
	Aerophilous																				
	Other																				
	Euplanktonic																				
	Tychoplanktonic																				
Specific Habitat	Periphytic																				
	epipellic																				
	epilithic																				
	epidendric																				
	epizooic																				
	epiphytic																				
	attached																				
	unattached																				
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																				
	Spring																				
	Summer																				
	Fall																				
Temperature	Euthermal																				
	Mesothermal																				
	Oligothermal																				
	Stenothermal																				
	Metothermal																				
	Eurythermal																				
	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
 Found in water low in mineral content, fairly rich in humates (38).

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Probably Cosmopolitan but seldom seen in the tropics (24); a facultative
nitrogen heterotroph that tolerates low oxygen concentration (4);
mesoosymbiotic (26).

Taxon *Navicula tripunctata* var. *schizonemoides* (V.H.) Patr.

References

Consensus & Notes

			38																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
--	--	--	----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Seems to prefer water of fairly high mineral content (38).

Taxon *Navicula tripunctata* (O.F. Mull.) Bory var. *tripunctata*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	9	11	12	13	14	19	20	26	27	29	30	43	46	
pH	Pseudobiontic															Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-9.0 (27, 43), optimum about 8.3 (4).
	Acidophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X		
	Alkalibiontic															
Nutrient	Eutrophic									X						Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic															
	Oligotrophic															
	Dystrophic															
	Polyhalobous															
Halobion	Euhalobous															Indifferent and Euryhalobous
	Mesohalobous	X														
	alpha range															
	beta range							X				X				
	Oligohalobous										X		X			
	halophilous															
	indifferent		X	X	X		X		X	X	X					
	halophobous															
Saprobion	Euryhalobous		X					X			X			X		Oligosaprobic
	Polysaprobic															
	Mesosaprobic															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligosaprobic								X							
	Saprophilic															
	Saproxenous															
Current	Saprophobic															Rheophilous
	Limnobiontic															
	Limnophilous															
	Indifferent								X							
	Rheophilous		X	X				X					X			
General Habitat	Rheobiontic															Lakes and Ponds
	Marine															
	Estuary															
	Lake										X					
	Pond										X					
	River															
	Spring and Stream															
	Aerophilous															
Specific Habitat	Other															Periphytic
	Euplanktonic															
	Tychoplanktonic															
	Periphytic							X	X	X						
	epipellic															
	epilithic															
	epidendric															
	epizoic															
	epiphytic															
	attached															
Seasonal Dist.	unattached															Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Winter															
	Spring															
	Summer															
	Fall															
Temperature	Euthermal															Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Mesothermal												X			
	Oligothermal												X			
	Stenothermal															
	Metothermal															
	Eurythermal													X		
Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon *Navicula viridula* var. *avenacea* (Bréb. ex. Grun.) V.H.

References

Consensus & Notes

		3	10	12	38	43	
pH	Acidobiontic						Alkaliphilous; range 6.9-8.2 (43).
	Acidophilous						
	Indifferent						
	Alkaliphilous		X	X	X	X	
	Alkalibiontic						
Nutrient	Eutrophic						
	Mesotrophic						
	Oligotrophic						
	Dystrophic						
	Polyhalobous						
Halobion	Euhalobous						Oligohalobous, Indifferent to Halophilous
	Mesohalobous		X				
	alpha range						
	beta range						
	Oligohalobous				X		
	halophilous		X				
	indifferent				X		
	halophobous						
Saprobien	Euryhalobous						
	Polysaprobic						
	Mesosaprobic						
	alpha range						
	beta range						
	Oligosaprobic						
	Saprophilic						
	Saproxenous						
Current	Saprophobic						
	Limnobiontic						
	Limnophilous						
	Indifferent						
	Rheophilous				X		
General Habitat	Rheobiontic						Rheophilous
	Marine						
	Estuary						
	Lake						
	Pond						
	River						
	Spring and Stream						
	Aerophilous						
	Other						
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic						
	Tychoplanktonic						
	Periphytic						
	epipelagic						
	epilithic						
	epidendric						
	epizooic						
	epiphytic						
	attached						
	unattached						
Seasonal Dist.	Winter						
	Spring						
	Summer						
	Fall						
Temperature	Euthermal						Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Mesothermal						
	Oligothermal			X			
	Stenothermal			X			
	Metathermal						
	Eurythermal						
	Undesignated			X			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Navicula viridula* (Kütz.) Kütz. emend. V.H., var. *viridula*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Navicula zanoni* Hust. var. *zanoni*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic							Winter	Euthermal
	Acidophilous							Spring	Mesothermal
	Indifferent							Summer	Oligothermal
	Alkaliphilous	X						Fall	Stenothermal
	Alkalibiontic								Metathermal
	Eutrophic								Eurythermal
	Mesotrophic								Undesignated
	Oliactrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenos								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilitic								
	ependritic								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Neidium affine* (Ehr.) Pfitz. var. *affine*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 23, 24).

Taxon Neidium binode (Ehr.) Hust. var. binode

References

Consensus & Notes

		9	15	19	26	30												
pH	Acidobiontic																<u>Indifferent</u>	
	Acidophilous		X															
	Indifferent	X																
	Alkaliphilous			X	X													
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic																	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Halobion	Euhalobous																<u>Halophobous to Indifferent</u>	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous																	
Saprobion	halophilous																<u>Oligosaprobic</u>	
	indifferent				X													
	halophobous	X	X															
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
Current	Mesosaprobic																<u>Limnophilous</u>	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic				X	X												
	Saprophilic																	
General Habitat	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous		X															
	Indifferent																	
Specific Habitat	Rheophilous																	
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
Seasonal Dist.	Pond																	
	River																	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
Temperature	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic																	
	epipelagic																	
	epilithic																	
Undesignated	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metothermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Neidium bisulcatum (Lagerst.) Cl. var. bisulcatum

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Neidium dubium* (Ehr.) Cl. var. *dubium*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Neidium iridis (Ehr.) Cl. var. iridis

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	9	11	12	13	14	21	26	27	29	35	36	39					
pH	Acidobiontic																		
	Acidophilous	X																	
	Indifferent		X	X	X	X		X	X	X		X	X						
	Alkaliphilous																		
	Alkalibiontic																		
Nutrient	Eutrophic																		
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
	Polyhalobous																		
Halobion	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous							X											
Saprobien	halophilous																		
	indifferent		X				X	X		X									
	halophobous		X	X	X							X		X					
	Euryhalobous																		
	Polysaprobic																		
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligosaprobic								X				X						
	Saprophilic																		
Current	Saproxenous																		
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic		X		X								X						
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
General Habitat	Rheophilous																		
	Rheobiontic																		
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake												X						
Seasonal Dist.	Pond												X						
	River												X						
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other												X						
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic																		
	epipelic																		
	epilithic																		
Temperature	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
	attached																		
	unattached																		
Temperature	Winter																		
	Spring																		
	Summer																		
	Fall																		
	Euthermal																		
Temperature	Mesothermal																		
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
	Metothermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
Temperature	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Nitzschia acicularis W. Sm. var. acicularis

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	8	11	12	19	20	21	26	29	30	31	34	35	41	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-8.6 (8, 21), optimum 8.3-8.5 (4).
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X			X	X								
	Alkalibiontic													X			
Nutrient	Eutrophic	X					X	X									Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic					X											
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
Halobion	Euhalobous																Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous					X		X	X								
	halophilous																
	indifferent																
	halophobous		X	X					X							X	
Saprobion	Euryhalobous																Beta-Mesosaprobic
	Polysaprobic															X	
	Mesosaprobic												X	X			
	alpha range		X														
	beta range		X				X			X	X						
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous																
Current	Saprophobic																Limnophilous
	Limnobiontic																
	Limnophilous		X	X				X									
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																
	Euplanktonic	X				X	X	X									
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic																Euplanktonic
	Periphytic																
	epipellic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
	unattached																
	Winter																
Seasonal Dist.	Spring																
	Summer																
	Fall																
	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
Temperature	Metathermal																
	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (5, 20); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Nitzschia amphibia* Grun. var. *amphibia*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); it is at least a facultative nitrogen heterotroph (4);
mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Nitzschia angustata* (W.Sm.) Grun. var. *angustata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon Nitzschia apiculata (Greg.) Grun. var. apiculata

References

Consensus & Notes

		m	e	a	o	10	11	12	26	29	30	31	32		
pH	Acidobiontic														
	Acidophilous														
	Indifferent			X									X		
	Alkaliphilous					X		X	X						
	Alkalibiontic														
Nutrient	Eutrophic														
	Mesotrophic														
	Oligotrophic														
	Dystrophic														
	Polyhalobous														
Halobion	Euhalobous														
	Mesohalobous			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		
	alpha range														
	beta range			X											
	Oligohalobous														
	halophilous														
	indifferent														
Saprobien	halophobous														
	Euryhalobous								X						
	Polysaprobic														
	Mesosaprobic														
	alpha range														
	beta range														
	Oligosaprobic														
Current	Saprophilic														
	Saproxenous														
	Saprophobic														
	Limnobiontic														
	Limnophilous														
General Habitat	Indifferent								X						
	Rheophilous			X											
	Rheobiontic														
	Marine														
	Estuary														
	Lake														
	Pond														
Specific Habitat	River														
	Spring and Stream														
	Aerophilous														
	Other														
	Euplanktonic														
	Tychoplanktonic														
	Periphytic														
Seasonal Dist.	epipellic														
	epilithic														
	epidendric														
	epizootic														
	epiphytic														
	attached														
	unattached														
Temperature	Winter														
	Spring														
	Summer														
	Fall														
	Euthermal														
	Mesothermal														
	Oligothermal														
Undesignated	Stenothermal														
	Metathermal														
	Eurythermal														

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Nitzschia bacta* Hust. var. *bacata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Tropical Asia and Africa (24).

Taxon *Nitzschia capitellata* Hust. var. *capitellata*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	10	20	21	26	39	46		
pH	Acidobiontic								Indifferent to Alkalibiontic; range 7-9.2 (21, 26), optimum 7.3-7.8 (4).
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X	X						
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic				X				
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
Halobion	Dystrophic								Halophilous
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
Halobion	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous		X	X	X	X	X		
Saprobien	indifferent				X				
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
Current	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenous								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
General Habitat	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
Specific Habitat	Marine								Periphytic to Tychochloanktonic
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
Seasonal Dist.	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
Temperature	Euplanktonic								
	Tychochloanktonic				X				
	Periphytic				X	X			
	epipellic								
Seasonal Dist.	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
Temperature	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
Temperature	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
Temperature	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metothermal								
	Eurythermal								
Temperature	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Found in Europe and tropical Asia (21, 24) and Africa (24); an obligate nitrogen heterotroph (4); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Nitzschia clausii* Hantzsch var. *clausii*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); mesoöxybiontic (26); in water with high concentrations of dissolved oxygen (4).

Taxon Nitzschia closterium (Ehr.) W.Sm. var. closterium

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous								
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous		X X X						Alpha-Mesohalobous
	alpha range	X		X					
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous		X						
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenos								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rhebiontic								
	Marine		X						Marine
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic		X X						Euplanktonic
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Nitzschia communis* Rabh. var. *communis*

References

Consensus & Notes

		Geographical Distribution										
		A	C	E	M	N	O	P	S	T	U	
pH	Acidobiontic											Alkalibiontic to Alkaliphilous; range 4.3-8.2 (8, 21), optimum 8 (4).
	Acidophilous											
	Indifferent											
	Alkaliphilous	X				X						
	Alkalibiontic		X	X	X							
Nutrient	Eutrophic											Indifferent
	Mesotrophic											
	Oligotrophic											
	Dystrophic											
	Polyhalobous											
Halobion	Euhalobous											Indifferent
	Mesohalobous											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligohalobous					X	X					
Saprobion	halophilous											Beta-Mesosaprobic
	indifferent		X	X	X	X				X		
	halophobous											
	Euryhalobous		X									
	Polysaprobic											
Current	Mesosaprobic									X		Indifferent
	alpha range											
	beta range									X		
	Oligosaprobic											
	Saprophilic											
General Habitat	Saproxenous											Indifferent
	Saprophobic											
	Limnobiontic											
	Limnophilous											
	Indifferent		X	X	X							
Specific Habitat	Rheophilous											Indifferent
	Rheobiontic											
	Marine											
	Estuary											
	Lake											
Seasonal Dist.	Pond											Indifferent
	River											
	Spring and Stream											
	Aerophilous											
	Other											
Temperature	Euplanktonic											Indifferent
	Tychoplanktonic											
	Periphytic											
	epipelagic											
	epilithic											
Undesignated	epidendric											Indifferent
	epizoic											
	epiphytic											
	attached											
	unattached											
	Winter											Indifferent
	Spring											
	Summer											
	Fall											
	Euthermal											
	Mesothermal											Indifferent
	Oligothermal											
	Stenothermal											
	Metothermal											
	Eurythermal											
	Undesignated											Indifferent

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); an obligate nitrogen heterotroph (4); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Nitzschia denticula* Grun. var. *denticula*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
In water with high oxygen concentration (4).

Taxon Nitzschia dissipata (Kütz.) Grun. var. dissipata

References

Consensus & Notes

		Geographical Distribution												
		Arctic	Subarctic	Temperate	Subtropical	Tropical	Subtropical	Tropical	Subtropical	Tropical	Subtropical	Tropical	Subtropical	
pH	Acidobiontic													Alkaliphilous to Alkalibiontic; range 5.5-9.0 (8, 27, 43), optimum about 8 (4)
	Acidophilous													
	Indifferent													
	Alkaliphilous	X		X	X	X	X	X		X		X		
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic		X	X	X	X		X		X		X		Eutrophic
	Eutrophic		X	X	X	X		X		X		X		
	Mesotrophic													
	Oligotrophic													
Halobion	Dystrophic													Indifferent
	Polyhalobous													
	Eubalobous													
	Mesohalobous													
Saprobion	alpha range													Rheophilous
	beta range													
	Oligohalobous			X	X			X						
	halophilous													
Current	indifferent		X	X	X			X			X	X		Lakes and Ponds
	halophobous											X		
	Euryhalobous													
	Polysaprobic													
General Habitat	Mesosaprobic													Periphytic
	alpha range													
	beta range													
	Oligosaprobic													
Specific Habitat	Saprophilic													Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Saproxenous													
	Saprophobic													
	Limnobiocytic													
Seasonal Dist.	Limnophilous													Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Indifferent													
	Rheophilous		X	X	X						X			
	Rheobiontic													
Temperature	Marine													Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Estuary													
	Lake													
	Pond													
Temperature	River													Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Spring and Stream													
	Aerophilous													
	Other													
Temperature	Euplanktonic													Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Tychoplanktonic													
	Periphytic													
	epipelagic			X	X						X			
Temperature	epilithic													Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	epidendric													
	epizoic													
	epiphytic													
Temperature	attached													Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	unattached													
	Winter													
	Spring													
Temperature	Summer													Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Fall													
	Euthermal													
	Mesothermal													
Temperature	Oligothermal											X		Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Stenothermal											X		
	Metothermal													
	Eurythermal													
Temperature	Undesignated											X		Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
 Cosmopolitan (21, 24); in water with high oxygen concentration (4);
 mesoosymbiotic (26).

Taxon *Nitzschia elliptica* Hust. var. *elliptica*

References

Consensus & Notes

Seasonal Dist.		Temperature		Specific Habitat		General Habitat		Current		Saprobien		Halobion		Nutrient		pH	
	Winter		Euthermal		unattached		Other		Rheobiontic		Saprophobic		Euryhalobous		Dystrophic		Alkalibiontic
	Spring		Mesothermal		attached		Aerophilous		Rheophilous		Saprophilic		halophilous		Oligotrophic		Indifferent
	Summer		Oligothermal		epizootic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		Saproxenous		halophobous		Mesotrophic		Alkaliphilous
	Fall		Stenothermal		epilithic		River		Rheobiontic		alpha range		beta range		Eutrophic		Acidophilous
			Metathermal		epipellic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
			Eurythermal		epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
			Undesignated		epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic
					epilithic		Spring and Stream		Rheobiontic		beta range		alpha range				Acidobiontic</

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Often found in carbonate or sulfate rich water, can withstand oxygen depleted water (4).

Taxon *Nitzschia filiformis* (W. Sm.) Hust. var. *filiformis*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	20	24	26	46		
pH	Acidobiontic							
	Acidophilous							
	Indifferent							Indifferent
	Alkaliphilic				X			
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic							
	Eutrophic							
	Mesotrophic							
	Oligotrophic							
Halobion	Dystrophic							
	Polyhalobous							
	Euhalobous							
	Mesohalobous	X	X	X	X	X	X	Mesohalobous
Saprobion	alpha range							
	beta range							
	Oligohalobous							
	halophilous							
Saprophilic	indifferent							
	halophobous							
	Euryhalobous			X	X	X		
	Polysaprobic							
Saprophilic	Mesosaprobic							
	alpha range							
	beta range							
	Oligosaprobic							
Current	Saprophilic				X			
	Saproxenous							
	Saprophobic							
	Limnophilic							
General Habitat	Limnophilous							
	Indifferent							
	Rheophilous							
	Rheobiontic							
Specific Habitat	Marine							
	Estuary							
	Lake							
	Pond							
Seasonal Dist.	River							
	Spring and Stream							
	Aerophilous							
	Other							
Temperature	Euplanktonic							
	Tychoplanktonic							
	Periphytic							
	epipelagic							
Undesignated	epilithic							
	epidendric							
	epizooic							
	epiphytic							
Seasonal Dist.	attached							
	unattached							
	Winter							
	Spring							
Temperature	Summer							
	Fall							
	Euthermal							
	Mesothermal							
Undesignated	Oligothermal							
	Stenothermal							
	Metothermal							
	Eurythermal							
Undesignated	Undesignated							

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Probably Cosmopolitan (24); not fully autotrophic (4); euryoxybiontic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia fonticola Grun. var. fonticola

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Nitzschia frustulum Kutz. var. frustulum

References

Consensus & Notes

		3	4	8	10	11	12	13	14	20	21	26	27	29	34	35	46
pH	Acidobiontic																
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Alkaliphilous			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X						
	Alkalibiontic															X	
Nutrient	Eutrophic		X														
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
	Polyhalobous																
Habitat	Euhalobous		X														
	Mesohalobous		X							X							
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous									X							
	halophilous							X	X	X	X			X		X	
	indifferent		X	X	X											X	
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous		X											X			X
	Polysaprobic																
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous																
	Saprophobic																
	Limnobiontic		X	X													
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent																
Current	Rheophilous																
	Rheobiontic																
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
General Habitat	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																
	Euplanktonic		X														
	Tychoplanktonic																
	Periphytic																
	epipellic													X			
	epilithic																
Specific Habitat	epidendric																
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
	unattached																
	Winter																
	Spring																
	Summer																
	Fall																
	Undesignated																
Temperature	Euthermal																
	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metothermal																
Seasonal Dist.	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																
	Winter																
	Spring																
	Summer																
	Fall																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); seems to be an obligate nitrogen heterotroph (4);
mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Nitzschia holsatica* Hust. var. *holsatica*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	20	21	
pH	Acid-biontic				
	Acidophilous				
	Indifferent				
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	
	Alkalibiontic				
Nutrient	Eutrophic				
	Mesotrophic				
	Oligotrophic				
	Dystrophic				
	Polyhalobous				
Halobion	Euhalobous				
	Mesohalobous				
	alpha range				
	beta range				
	Oligohalobous			X	
	halophilous				
	indifferent		X		
Saprobien	halophobous				
	Euryhalobous				
	Polysaprobic				
	Mesosaprobic				
	alpha range				
	beta range			X	
	Oligosaprobic				
	Saprophilic				
	Saproxenosus				
Current	Saprophobic				
	Limnobiontic		X		
	Limnophilous				
	Indifferent				
	Rheophilous				
	Rhebiontic				
General Habitat	Marine				
	Estuary				
	Lake			X	
	Fond				
	River				
	Spring and Stream				
	Aerophilous				
Specific Habitat	Other				
	Euplanktonic	X	X	X	
	Tychoplanktonic				
	Periphytic				
	epipelic				
	epilithic				
	epidendric				
	epizooic				
	epiphytic				
	attached				
Seasonal Dist.	unattached				
	Winter				
	Spring				
Temperature	Summer				
	Fall				
	Euthermal				
	Mesothermal				
	Oligothermal				
	Stenothermal				
	Metathermal				
	Eurythermal				
	Undesignated				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Middle Europe and Tropical Asia (21).

Taxon *Nitzschia hungarica* Grun. var. *hungarica*

References

Comments & Notes

	4	10	20	21	24	26	29	34	36	41	43	46	
pH	Acidobiontic												
	Acidophilous												
	Indifferent												
	Alkaliphilous	X	X			X							Alkaliphilous; range 6.5-8.2 (8).
	Alkalibiontic									X			
Nutrient	Eutrophic												
	Mesotrophic												
	Oligotrophic												
	Dystrophic												
	Polyhalobous												
H. lobion	Euhalobous												
	Mesohalobous	X	X		X		X	X	X			X	Mesohalobous to Halophilous
	alpha range							X					
	beta range			X		X							
	Oligohalobous			X									
	halophilous		X	X		X		X	X	X			
	indifferent												
	halophobous												
	Euryhalobous											X	
	Polyasaprobic												
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic												
	alpha range												
	beta range												
	Oligosaprobic												
	Saprophilic												
	Saproxenous												
Current	Saprophobic												
	Limnophilous												
	Indifferent					X							Indifferent to Rheophilous
	Rheophilous	X											
	Rheobiontic												
General Habitat	Marine												
	Estuary												
	Lake												
	Pond												
	River												
	Spring and Stream												
	Aerophilous												
	Other												
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic												
	Tychoplanktonic												
	Periphytic							X					Periphytic
	epipellic												
	epilithic												
	epidendric												
	epizootic												
	epiphytic												
	attached												
Seasonal Dist.	unattached												
	Winter												
	Spring												
	Summer												
	Fall												
Temperature	Euthermal												
	Mesothermal												
	Oligothermal												
	Stenothermal												
	Metothermal												
	Eurythermal												
	Undesignated												

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); withstands oxygen depleted waters (4); mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Nitzschia kutzingiana* Hilse var. *Kutzingiana*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	26	27	56		
pH	Acidobiontic												
	Acidophilous												Alkaliphilous;
	Indifferent												range 6.4-8.4 (8, 27).
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			optimum 7.5-7.8 (4).
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic												
	Eutrophic									X			Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic												
	Oligotrophic												
Habitat	Dystrophic												
	Polyhalobous												
	Eubalobous												
	Mesohalobous												Indifferent
	alpha range												
	beta range												
	Oligohalobous												
	halophilous												
Saprophytic	indifferent		X	X	X	X		X	X	X			
	halophobous												
	Euryhalobous		X										
	Polysaprobic												
Current	Mesosaprobic												
	alpha range												
	beta range												
	Oligosaprobic												
General Habitat	Saprophilic												
	Saproxenous												
	Saprophobic												
	Limnobiontic												
Specific Habitat	Limnophilous												
	Indifferent		X		X								Indifferent
	Rheophilous												
	Rheobiontic												
Seasonal Dist.	Marine												
	Estuary												
	Lake									X			Lakes and Ponds
	Pond									X			
Temperature	River												
	Spring and Stream												
	Aerophilous												
	Other												
Temperature	Euplanktonic												
	Tychoplanktonic												
	Periphytic												
	epipelic												
Temperature	epilithic												
	epidemic												
	epizootic												
	epiphytic												
Temperature	attached												
	unattached												
	Winter												
	Spring												
Temperature	Summer												
	Fall												
	Euthermal												
	Mesothermal												
Temperature	Oligothermal												
	Stenothermal												
	Metothermal												
	Eurythermal												
Temperature	Undesignated												

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia lacunarum Hust. var. lacunarum

References

Consensus & Notes

		Date		
		A	20	
pH	Acidobiontic			
	Acidophilous			
	Indifferent			
	Alkaliphilous			
	Alkalibiontic			
Nutrient	Eutrophic			
	Mesotrophic			
	Oligotrophic			
	Dystrophic			
Halobion	Polyhalobous			
	Euhalobous			
	Mesohalobous	X X		
	alpha range			
	beta range			
	Oligohalobous			
	halophilous			
	indifferent	X		
Saprobion	halophobous			
	Euryhalobous			
	Polysaprobic			
	Mesosaprobic			
	alpha range			
	beta range			
	Oligosaprobic			
	Saprophilic			
	Saproxenos			
Current	Saprophobic			
	Limnobiontic			
	Limnophilous			
	Indifferent			
	Rheophilous			
	Rheobiontic			
General Habitat	Marine			
	Estuary			
	Lake			
	Fond			
	River			
	Spring and Stream			
	Aerophilous			
	Other			
	Euplanktonic			
	Tychoplanktonic			
Specific Habitat	Periphytic			
	epipellic			
	epilithic			
	epidendric			
	epizoeic			
	epiphytic			
	attached			
	unattached			
Seasonal Dist.	Winter			
	Spring			
	Summer			
Temperature	Fall			
	Euthermal			
	Mesothermal			
	Oligothermal			
	Stenothermal			
	Metathermal			
	Eurythermal			
	Undesignated			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Also in carbonate-rich waters (4).

Taxon *Nitzschia linearis* (W.Sm.) var. *linearis*

References

Consensus & Notes

		1	4	8	9	10	11	12	13	19	20	21	25	27	29	31	34	43	
pH	Acidobiontic																		Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27, 43), optimum around 7.8 (4).
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
	Alkaliphilous		X	X	X	X	X	X	X				X	X			X		
	Alkalibiontic																		
Nutrient	Eutrophic													X					Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
	Dystrophic																		
Halobion	Polyhalobous																		Indifferent
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous											X		X		X			
	halophilous																		
Saprobion	indifferent			X	X	X	X						X						Oligosaprobic
	halophobous																X		
	Euryhalobous																		
	Polysaprobic																		
	Nesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
Current	Oligosaprobic																X		Rheobiontic
	Saprophilic																		
	Saproxenous																		
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic																		
	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent										X								
General Habitat	Rheophilous																		Springs and Streams "crenophilous"
	Rheobiontic			X		X	X	X			X						X		
	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond													X					
	River																		
Specific Habitat	Spring and Stream										X	X					X	X	Periphytic
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
	Euplanktonic																		
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic		X														X		
	epipellic																		
Seasonal Dist.	epilithic																		Summer form
	epidendric																		
	epizootic																		
	epiphytic																		
	attached																		
	unattached																		
	Winter																		
Temperature	Spring																		Eurythermal and Oligothermal to Mesothermal
	Summer		X																
	Fall																		
	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																	X	
	Oligothermal																	X	
	Stenothermal																		
Temperature	Metothermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																	X	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); a truly autotrophic species living only in oxygen rich water (4); mesobiontic (26); from a polluted crustose community (1).

Taxon Nitzschia linearis var. tenuis (W.Sm.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Taxon *Nitzschia lorenziana* Grun. var. *lorenziana*

References

Consensus & Notes

Seasonal Dist.	Temperature	Specific Habitat	General Habitat	Current	Saprobion	Hr. obion	Nutrient	pH
	Winter							Acidobiontic
	Spring							Acidophilous
	Summer							Indifferent
	Fall							Alkaliphilous
	Eutermal							Alkalibiontic
	Mesothermal							
	Oligothermal							
	Stenothermal							
	Metathermal							
	Eurythermal							
	Undesignated							
		unattached						
		attached						
		epiphytic						
		epizootic						
		endemic						
		epilithic						
		epipelagic						
		Periphytic						
		Tychoplanktonic						
		Euplanktonic						
		Other						
		Aerophilous						
		Spring and Stream						
		River						
		Pond						
		Lake						
		Estuary						
		Marine						
		Rheobiontic						
		Rheophilous						
		Indifferent						
		Limnophilous						
		Saprophobic						
		Saproxenous						
		Saprophilic						
		Oligosaprobion						
		beta range						
		alpha range						
		Mesosaprobic						
		Polysaprobic						
		Euryhalobous						
		halophobous						
		indifferent						
		halophilous						
		Oligohalobous						
		Mesohalobous						
		Euhalobous						
		Polyhalobous						
		Dystrophic						
		Oligotrophic						
		Mesotrophic						
		Eutrophic						

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Nitzschia microcephala* Grun. var. *microcephala*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Habitat	Saprophytic	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X X X X							
	Alkali biontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous	X X							
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limbobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent	X							
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); an obligate nitrogen heterotroph (4); mesoosymbiotic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia palea (Kutz.) W.Sm. var. palea

References

Concensus & Notes

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45			
pH	Acidobiontic																																															
	Acidophilous																																															
	Indifferent																																															
	Alkaliphilous		X	X																																												
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																																															
	Eutrophic																																															
	Mesotrophic																																															
	Oligotrophic																																															
Habitat	Dystrophic																																															
	Polyhalobous																																															
	Euhalobous																																															
	Mesohalobous																																															
Habitat	alpha range																																															
	beta range																																															
	Oligohalobous																																															
	halophilous																																															
Saprobion	indifferent																																															
	halophobous																																															
	Euryhalobous																																															
	Polysaprobic																																															
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic																																															
	alpha range																																															
	beta range																																															
	Oligosaprobic																																															
Current	Saprophilic																																															
	Saproxenous																																															
	Saprophobic																																															

Taxon *Nitzschia parvula* Levis var. *parvula*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	5	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
PH	Acidobiontic																			
	Acidophilous																			
	Indifferent		X	X																
	Alkaliphilous																			
	Alkalibiontic																			
Nutrient	Eutrophic																			
	Mesotrophic																			
	Oligotrophic																			
	Dystrophic																			
	Polyhalobous																			
Habitat	Euhalobous																			
	Mesohalobous		X																	
	alpha range																			
	beta range			X	X															
	Oligohalobous																			
	halophilous					X														
	indifferent		X																	
	halophobous																			
Saprobion	Euryhalobous																			
	Polysaprobic																			
	Mesosaprobic																			
	alpha range																			
	beta range					X														
Current	Oligosaprobic																			
	Saprophilic																			
	Saproxenous																			
	Saprophobic																			
	Limnophilous																			
General Habitat	Indifferent		X																	
	Rheophilous																			
	Rheobiontic																			
	Marine																			
	Estuarine																			
Specific Habitat	Lake																			
	Pond																			
	River																			
	Spring and Stream																			
	Aerophilous																			
Seasonal Dist.	Other																			
	Euplanktonic																			
	Tychoplanktonic																			
	Periphytic																			
	epipelagic																			
Temperature	epilithic																			
	epidendric																			
	epizooic																			
	epiphytic																			
	attached																			
Undesignated	unattached																			
	Winter																			
	Spring																			
	Summer																			
	Fall																			
	Euthermal																			
	Mesothermal																			
	Oligothermal																			
	Stenothermal																			
	Metathermal																			
	Eurythermal																			
	Undesignated																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Mesoxymbiotic (26).

Taxon *Nitzschia perminuta* Grun. var. *perminuta*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	13	14	26	
pH	Acidobiontic					Alkaliphilous; optimum is less than, but near 7 (4).
	Acidophilous	X				
	Indifferent					
	Alkaliphilous		X	X	X	
	Alkalibiontic					
Nutrient	Eutrophic	X				Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic					
	Oligotrophic					
	Dystrophic					
	Polychalobous					
Halobion	Euhalobous					Indifferent
	Mesohalobous					
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligohalobous					
	halophilous					
	indifferent					
	halophobous		X	X		
	Euryhalobous					
	Polysaprobic					
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic					
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligosaprobic					
	Saprophilic					
Current	Saproxenous					
	Saprophobic					
	Limnobiontic					
	Limnophilous					
	Indifferent					
General Habitat	Rheophilous					
	Rheobiontic					
	Marine					
	Estuary					
	Lake					
	Ford					
	River					
	Spring and Stream					
	Aerophilous					
	Other					
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic					
	Tychoplanktonic					
	Periphytic					
	epipelagic					
	epilithic					
	epidendric					
	epizootic					
	epiphytic					
	attached					
	unattached					
Seasonal Dist.	Winter					
	Spring					
	Summer					
	Fall					
Temperature	Euthermal					
	Mesothermal					
	Oligothermal					
	Stenothermal					
	Metathermal					
	Eurythermal					
	Undesignated					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
A nitrogen heterotroph (4), mesooxybiontic (26).

Taxon *Nitzschia perpusilla* Rabh. var. *perpusilla*

References

Consensus & Notes

pH	Acidobiontic																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	</
----	--------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	----

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Probably a facultative nitrogen heterotroph (4).

Taxon *Nitzschia sigma* (Kütz.) W.Sm. var. *sigma*

References

Consensus & Notes

		Geographical Distribution										
		Al	Co	Ch	Eu	Me	Pa	Sc	So	US	World	
pH	Acidobiontic											Alkalibiontic to Indifferent; range 6.8-7.8 (8, 21), optimum 8.5 (4).
	Acidophilous											
	Indifferent	X					X					
	Alkaliphilous	X	X									
	Alkalibiontic	X	X									
Nutrient	Eutrophic					X						
	Mesotrophic											
	Oligotrophic											
	Dystrophic											
	Polyhalobous											
Habitat	Euhalobous				X	X						Mesohalobous and Euryhalobous
	Mesohalobous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligohalobous											
	halophilous											
	indifferent											
	halophobous											
	Euryhalobous	X			X	X	X	X		X		
	Polysaprobic											
Saprobium	Mesosaprobic											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligosaprobic											
	Saprophilic											
	Saproxenous											
	Saprophobic											
Current	Limnobiontic											
	Limnophilous											
	Indifferent											
	Rheophilous											
	Rheobiontic											
General Habitat	Marine											
	Estuary											
	Lake											
	Pond											
	River											
	Spring and Stream											
	Aerophilous											
	Other											
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic											Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic											
	Periphytic						X					
	epipellic											
	epilithic											
	epidendric											
	epizootic											
	epiphytic											
	attached											
	unattached											
Seasonal Dist.	Winter											
	Spring											
	Summer											
	Fall											
	Undesignated											
Temperature	Euthermal											
	Mesothermal											
	Oligothermal											
	Stenothermal											
	Metathermal											
	Eurythermal											

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Mesoxymbiontic (26).

Taxon *Nitzschia sigmaidea* (Ehr.) W.Sm. var. *sigmaidea*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	8	9	11	12	14	20	22	23	29	30	31	35	39	46		
pH	Acidobiontic																Alkaliphilous; range 6.0-9.0 (8, 27), optimum is 8.5 (4).	
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent																	
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X					X				
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic								X								Eutrophic	
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
	Polyhalobous																	
Hr. obion	Euthalobous																Indifferent	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous									X								
	halophilous																	
	indifferent		X	X	X	X	X							X	X			
Saprobion	halophobous																Oligosaprobic	
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range		X															
	beta range		X															
	Oligosaprobic							X		X	X							
Current	Saprophilic																Indifferent	
	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous																	
General Habitat	Indifferent		X	X													Lakes and Ponds	
	Rheophilous																	
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake								X									
	Pond								X									
Specific Habitat	River																Periphytic	
	Spring and Stream																	
	Aerophilous																	
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic								X									
Seasonal Dist.	epipellic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
Temperature	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
Undesignated	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24); withstands oxygen depleted waters (4).

Taxon *Nitzschia sinuata* (W.Sm.) Grun. var. *sinuata*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Habitat	Saprobion	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent	X X X X X							
	Alkaliphilous	X							
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent	X X X							
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenos								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent	X X							
	Rheophilous								
	Rhebiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipellic								
	epilitic								
	epidendric								
	epizootic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Only in oxygen rich water (4).

Taxon *Nitzschia stagnorum* Rabh. var. *stagnorum*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24); an obligate nitrogen heterotroph which cannot reproduce without organic nitrogen (4); meso-xybiontic (26).

Taxon Nitzschia sublinearis Hust. var. sublinearis

References

Consensus & Notes

pH	Acidobiontic		Alkaliphilous; optimum 7.5-8 (4).
	Acidophilous		
	Indifferent		
	Alkaliphilous	X	
	Alkalibiontic		
Nutrient	Eutrophic		Oligohalobous
	Mesotrophic		
	Oligotrophic		
	Dystrophic		
	Polyhalobous		
Habitat	Euhalobous		Oligohalobous
	Mesohalobous		
	alpha range		
	beta range		
	Oligohalobous	X	
	halophilous		
	indifferent		
	halophobous		
	Euryhalobous		
Saprobien	Polysaprobic		
	Mesosaprobic		
	alpha range		
	beta range		
	Oligosaprobic		
	Saprophilic		
	Saproxenous		
Current	Saprophobic		
	Limnobiontic		
	Limnophilous		
	Indifferent		
	Rheophilous		
General Habitat	Rheobiontic		
	Marine		
	Estuary		
	Lake		
	Pond		
	River		
	Spring and Stream		
	Aerophilous		
	Other		
	Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic	
Tychoplanktonic			
Periphytic			
epipelic			
epilithic			
epidendric			
epizootic			
epiphytic			
attached			
unattached			
Seasonal Dist.	Winter		
	Spring		
	Summer		
	Fall		
Temperature	Euthermal		
	Mesothermal		
	Oligothermal		
	Stenothermal		
	Metothermal		
	Eurythermal		
	Undesignated		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Nitzschia tryblionella* var. *victoriae* Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Acidobiontic Acidophilous Indifferent Alkaliphilous Alkaliibiotic	X X	
	Nutrient	Eutrophic Mesotrophic Oligotrophic Dystrophic Polyhalobous Euhalobous Mesohalobous		Indifferent
	Hr.obion	alpha range beta range Oligohalobous halophilous indifferent halophobous	X X	
	Saprobion	Euryhalobous Polysaprobic Mesosaprobic alpha range beta range Oligosaprobic Saprophilic Saproxenosus Saprophobic		
	Current	Limnobiotic Limnophilous Indifferent Rheophilous Rhebionic		
	General habitat	Marine Estuary Lake Pond River Spring and Stream Aerophilous Other		
	Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic Tychoplanktonic Periphytic epipelic epilitic epidendric epizocic epiphytic attached unattached	X X	Periphytic and Tychoplanktonic
	Seasonal Dist.	Winter Spring Summer Fall		
	Temperature	Euthermal Mesothermal Oligothermal Stenothermal Metathermal Eurythermal Undesignated		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon *Nitzschia vermicularis* (Kütz.) Grun. var. *vermicularis*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	5	9	26	27	29	31	34	
pH	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous				X				
	Indifferent		X	X					Indifferent to Alkaliphilous; range 5.7-8.2 (8, 27).
	Alkaliphilous	X			X				
	Alkalibiontic								
Nutrient	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic				X				Oligotrophic
	Dystrophic								
Habitat	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								Indifferent to Halophilous
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous					X			
	halophilous			X					
	indifferent		X		X				
	halophobous		X						
Saprophytic	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								Oligosaprobic
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic			X		X	X		
	Saprophilic								
Current	Saproxenous								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent		X						Indifferent
General Habitat	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake				X				Lakes and Ponds
	Pond				X				
	River								
Specific Habitat	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
Seasonal Dist.	Periphytic				X				Periphytic
	epipellic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizootic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
Temperature	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
Undesignated	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Opephora martyi* Herib. var. *martyi*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	11	12	13	16	26	27	29	33	35	38	41	46	
pH	Acidobiontic														Alkaliphilous to Alkalibiontic, range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 7.8-8.2 (4).
	Acidophilous														
	Indifferent														
	Alkaliphilous	X			X	X	X				X				
	Alkalibiontic		X	X					X						
Nutrient	Eutrophic							X							Eutrophic to Mesotrophic
	Mesotrophic										X				
	Oligotrophic														
	Dystrophic														
	Polyhalobous														
Habitat	Euhalobous														Indifferent
	Mesohalobous														
	alpha range														
	beta range														
	Oligohalobous								X	X	X				
	halophilous														
	indifferent			X	X		X	X					X		
	halophobous														
	Euryhalobous												X		
	Polysaprobic														
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic														
	alpha range														
	beta range														
	Oligosaprobic														
	Saprophilic														
Current	Saproxenous														Limnophilous
	Saprophobic														
	Limnobiontic														
	Limnophilous			X	X										
	Indifferent														
General Habitat	Rheophilous														Lakes and Rivers
	Rheobiontic														
	Marine														
	Estuary														
	Lake										X	X			
	Pond														
	River										X				
	Spring and Stream														
	Aerophilous														
	Other														
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic														Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic														
	Periphytic								X		X				
	epipelic														
	epilithic														
	epidendric														
	epizooic														
	epiphytic														
	attached														
Seasonal Dist.	unattached														
	Winter														
	Spring														
	Summer														
	Fall														
Temperature	Euthermal														
	Mesothermal														
	Oligothermal														
	Stenothermal														
	Metathermal														
	Eurythermal														
	Undesignated														

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Pinnularia borealis Ehr. var. borealis

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	13	21	26	27	29	34	38	39	46		
pH	Acidobiontic	X															Indifferent; range 4-8 (8, 21, 27), optimum less than 6 (4).	
	Acidophilous	X																
	Indifferent		X	X	X	X	X	X	X									
	Alkaliphilous																	
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																Eutrophic	
	Eutrophic									X								
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
Halobion	Dystrophic																Indifferent	
	Polyhalobous																	
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous								X		X	X						
	halophilous																	
Saprobien	indifferent		X	X	X	X			X						X	X	Oligosaprobic	
	halophobous																	
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligosaprobic								X									
Current	Saprophilic																Indifferent	
	Saproxenous																	
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
General Habitat	Limnophilous																Lakes, Ponds, Rivers and Aerophilous	
	Indifferent		X		X													
	Rheophilous																	
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake									X								
	Pond									X			X					
Specific Habitat	River												X				Periphytic	
	Spring and Stream													X				
	Aerophilous								X									
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic																	
	Periphytic											X						
	epipelagic																	
Seasonal Dist.	epilithic																Oligothermal	
	epidendric																	
	epizooic																	
	epiphytic																	
	attached																	
	unattached																	
	Winter																	
	Spring																	
Temperature	Summer																Oligothermal	
	Fall																	
	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); in water of low mineral content (38).

Taxon *Pinnularia gibba* Ehr. var. *gibba*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); mesoosymbiotic (26); can live in oxygen poor water (4); calcium and iron indifferent (36).

Taxon Pinnularia viridis (Nitz.) Ehr. var. viridis

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous	X							
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X							
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Eunhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenos								
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21); probably withstands oxygen poor waters (4); mesoosymbiotic (21);
calcium indifferent (36); found in water of higher mineral content than many of
the species belonging to *Pinnularia* (38).

Taxon

Rhizosolenia eriensis H.L. Smith var. *eriensis*

References

Consensus & Notes

pH	Acidobiontic	4	20																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																
----	--------------	---	----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon

Rhizosolenia longiseta Zach. var. *longiseta*

References

Conclusions & Notes

pH	Acidobiontic																									
	Acidophilous																									
	Indifferent																									
	Alkaliphilous	X	X																							
	Alkalibiontic																									
Nutrient	Eutrophic																									
	Mesotrophic																									
	Oligotrophic																									
	Dystrophic																									
	Polyhalobous																									
Habitat	Euhalobous																									
	Mesohalobous																									
	alpha range																									
	beta range																									
	Oligohalobous																									
Saprobien	halophilous																									
	indifferent																									
	halophobous																									
	Euryhalobous																									
	Polysaprobic																									
Current	Mesosaprobic																									
	alpha range																									
	beta range																									
	Oligosaprobic																									
	Saprophilic																									
General Habitat	Saproxenous																									
	Saprophobic																									
	Limnobiontic																									
	Limnophilous																									
	Indifferent																									
Specific Habitat	Pneuchophilous																									
	Rheobiontic																									
	Marine																									
	Estuary																									
	Lake																									
Seasonal Dist.	Pond																									
	River																									
	Spring and Stream																									
	Aerophilous																									
	Other																									
Temperature	Euplanktonic																									
	Tychoplanktonic																									
	Periphytic																									
	epipelic																									
	epilithic																									
Temperature	epidendric																									
	epizootic																									
	epiphytic																									
	attached																									
	unattached																									
Temperature	Winter																									
	Spring																									
	Summer																									
	Fall																									
	Euthermal																									
Temperature	Mesothermal																									
	Oligothermal																									
	Stenothermal																									
	Metathermal																									
	Eurythermal																									
Temperature	Undesignated																									

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Rhizosolenia minima* Lavender var. *minima*

References

Consensus & Notes

pH	Acidobiontic																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
----	--------------	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

Taxon *Rhoicosphenia curvata* (Kütz.) Grun. ex. Rabh. var. *curvata*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	10	11	14	15	20	26	27	29	30	31	34	38	39	43	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																		Alkaliphilous; range 5.4-9.0 (8, 27, 43). optimum somewhat over 8 (4).
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent			X															
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X			X	X					X	X				
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																		Eutrophic
	Eutrophic							X											
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
Halobion	Dystrophic																		Indifferent
	Polyhalobous																		
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous						X												
Saprobion	alpha range																		Mesosaprobic
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous						X	X	X				X	X					
	halophilous																		
Current	indifferent			X	X	X	X			X			X			X	X		Indifferent to Rheophilous
	halophobous																		
	Euryhalobous									X	X								
	Polysaprobic																		
General Habitat	Mesosaprobic																		Epiphytic; particularly on Cladophora (27).
	alpha range		X			X						X							
	beta range		X			X						X	X						
	Oligosaprobic		X						X			X	X						
Seasonal Dist.	Saprophilic																		Eurythermal
	Saproxenous																		
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic																		
Specific Habitat	Limnophilous																		Spring maximum
	Indifferent			X	X														
	Rheophilous	X					X	X								X			
	Rheobiontic												X						
Temperature	Marine																		Eurythermal
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond																		
Seasonal Dist.	River																		Spring maximum
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic																		Spring maximum
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic																		
	epipelagic														X				
Seasonal Dist.	epilithic																		Spring maximum
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
Seasonal Dist.	attached	X							X										Spring maximum
	unattached																		
	Winter																		
	Spring																		
Seasonal Dist.	Summer															X			Spring maximum
	Fall																		
	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
Seasonal Dist.	Oligothermal																		Spring maximum
	Stenothermal																		
	Metothermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
Seasonal Dist.	Undesignated																		Spring maximum

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (20); lives optimally in oxygen rich waters (4).

Taxon Rhopalodia gibba (Ehr.) O. Mull. var. gibba

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24).

Taxon *Stauroneis anceps* Ehr. var. *anceps*

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	20	21	26	27	28	30	34	38	45	46	
pH	Acidobiontic																				Indifferent; range 5.0-9.0 (21), optimum near 7 (4).
	Acidophilous																				
	Indifferent	X	X	X	X		X	X	X		X	X			X	X	X				
	Alkaliphilous																				
	Alkalibiontic																				
Nutrient	Eutrophic											X		X							Eutrophic to Oligotrophic
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic														X						
	Dystrophic																				
	Polyhalobous																				
Halobion	Euhalobous																				Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous																				
	halophilous																				
	indifferent				X	X	X				X	X	X				X	X	X		
	halophobous																				
Saprobien	Euryhalobous																				Beta-Mesosaprobic
	Polysaprobic																				
	Mesosaprobic																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range			X																	
Current	Oligosaprobic																				Indifferent
	Saprophilic																				
	Saproxenous																				
	Saprophobic																				
	Limnobiontic																				
General Habitat	Limnophilous																				Lakes and Ponds
	Indifferent				X																
	Rheophilous																				
	Rheobiontic																				
	Marine																				
Specific Habitat	Estuary																				Periphytic
	Lake														X						
	Pond														X						
	River																				
	Spring and Stream																				
Seasonal Dist.	Aerophilous																				Spring and Fall maxima
	Other																				
	Euplanktonic																				
	Tychoplanktonic																				
	Periphytic										X	X				X					
Temperature	epipelagic																				Spring and Fall maxima
	epilithic																				
	epidendric																				
	epizootic																				
	epiphytic																				
Undesignated	attached																				Spring and Fall maxima
	unattached																				
	Winter																				
	Spring																				
	Summer																				
Undesignated	Fall																				Spring and Fall maxima
	Euthermal																				
	Mesothermal																				
	Oligothermal																				
	Stenothermal																				
Undesignated	Metathermal																				Spring and Fall maxima
	Eurythermal																				
	Undesignated																				
	Undesignated																				
	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (6, 20); mesooxybiontic (26); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon *Stauroneis anceps* f. *gracilis* Rabh.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
A mesoxybiont bound to a low chloride concentration (26).

Taxon Stauroneis phoenicentron (Nitz.) Ehr. var. phoenicentron

References

Consensus & Notes

	1	2	3	7	8	10	11	20	21	26	27	28	30	33	34	38	43	45	46	48	
pH	Acidobiontic																				Indifferent; range 6-8.2 (7, 33).
	Acidophilous																				
	Indifferent	X		X X		X						X X X					X X X X				
	Alkaliphilous																				
	Alkalibiontic																				
Nutrient	Eutrophic							X		X											Eutrophic to Oligotrophic
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic											X									
	Dystrophic																				
	Polyhalobous																				
Habitat	Euhalobous																				Indifferent
	Mesohalobous																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous																X				
	halophilous					X X X		X X						X					X		
	indifferent																				
	halophobous																				
	Euryhalobous																				
Saprobien	Polysaprobic																				Beta-Mesosaprobic
	Mesosaprobic																				
	alpha range				X																
	beta range				X							X					X				
	Oligosaprobic																				
Current	Saprophilic																				Indifferent
	Saprokenous																				
	Saprophobic																				
	Limnobiontic																				
	Limnophilous																				
General Habitat	Indifferent				X		X														
	Rheophilous																				
	Rhebiontic																				
	Marine																				
	Estuary																				
	Lake																				
	Pond																				
	River																				
	Spring and Stream																				
Aerophilous																					
Specific Habitat	Other																				Periphytic
	Euplanktonic																				
	Tychoplanktonic																				
	Periphytic							X X					X			X					
	epipellic																				
	epilithic																				
	epidendric																				
	epizoic																				
	epiphytic																				
Seasonal Dist.	attached																				
	unattached																				
	Winter																				
	Spring																				
	Summer																				
Temperature	Fall																				Eurythermal
	Euthermal																				
	Mesothermal																				
	Oligothermal																				
	Stenothermal																				
	Metathermal																				
	Eurythermal																				
Undesignated		X																			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21)

Cosmopolitan (21); euryoxybiontic, therefore also living in polluted water (26); calcium indifferent (36); apparently has a wide range of ecological tolerance (38).

Taxon Stauroneis smithii Grun. var. smithii

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	21	26	29	36	38	49	46		
pH	Acidobiontic																
	Acidophilous																
	Indifferent		X	X	X	X	X										
	Alkaliphilous	X						X	X	X			X				
	Alkalibiontic																
Nutrient	Eutrophic																
	Mesotrophic																
	Oligotrophic																
	Dystrophic																
Halobion	Polyhalobous																
	Euhalobous																
	Mesohalobous																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous									X	X						
	halophilous																
	indifferent		X	X	X	X		X	X					X			
	halophobous																
	Euryhalobous																
Saprobion	Polysaprobic																
	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligosaprobic																
	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous									X							
Current	Saprophobic																
	Limnobiontic																
	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous		X			X											
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																
	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake																
	Pond																
	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other																
	Euplanktonic																
Specific Habitat	Tychoplanktonic																
	Periphytic																
	epipelagic																
	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizooic																
	epiphytic																
	attached																
	unattached																
Seasonal Dist.	Winter																
	Spring																
	Summer																
	Fall																
	Euthermal																
Temperature	Mesothermal																
	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metathermal																
	Eurythermal																
	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); from oxygen rich waters (4).

Taxon *Stenopterobia intermedia* (Lewis) V.H. var. *intermedia*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (23).

Taxon

Stephanodiscus alpinus Hust. var. *alpinus*

References

Concensus & Notes

	47		
pH	Acidobiontic		
	Acidophilous		
	Indifferent		
	Alkaliphilous		
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic		
	Eutrophic		
	Mesotrophic		
	Oligotrophic		
Halobion	Dystrophic		
	Polyhalobous		
	Euhalobous		
	Mesohalobous		
	alpha range		
	beta range		
	Oligohalobous		
	halophilous		
	indifferent		
	halophobous		
Saprobien	Euryhalobous		
	Polysaprobic		
	Mesosaprobic		
	alpha range		
Current	beta range		
	Oligosaprobic		
	Saprophilic		
	Saproxenous		
General Habitat	Saprophobic		
	Limnobiontic		
	Limnophilous		
	Indifferent		
Specific Habitat	Rheophilous		
	Rheobiontic		
	Marine		
	Estuary		
	Lake	X	Lakes
	Fond		
	River		
	Spring and Stream		
	Aerophilous		
	Other		
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic	X	Euplanktonic
	Tychoplanktonic		
	Periphytic		
	epipelic		
Temperature	epilithic		
	epidendric		
	epizooic		
	epiphytic		
	attached		
	unattached		
	Winter		
	Spring		
	Summer		
	Fall		
	Euthermal		
	Mesothermal		
	Oligothermal		
	Stenothermal		
	Metathermal		
	Eurythermal		
	Undesignated		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
In disturbed areas of large lakes (47).

Taxon *Stephanodiscus astraea* var. *minutula* (Kütz.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

	8	9	11	13	14	24	26	27	39	41	46	
pH	Acidobiontic											Alkalibiontic; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27).
	Acidophilous											
	Indifferent											
	Alkaliphilous				X							
	Alkalibiontic	X	X	X	X		X	X				
Nutrient	Eutrophic											
	Mesotrophic											
	Oligotrophic											
	Dystrophic											
	Polyhalobous											
Halobion	Euhalobous											Indifferent
	Mesohalobous											
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligohalobous											
	halophilous					X				X		
	indifferent	X	X	X	X			X				
	halophobous											
	Euryhalobous											
	Polysaprobic											
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic											Saproxenous
	alpha range											
	beta range											
	Oligosaprobic											
	Saprophilic											
Current	Saproxenous					X						Indifferent to Rheophilous
	Saprophobic											
	Limnobiontic											
	Limnophilous											
	Indifferent	X										
General Habitat	Rheophilous			X								Lakes
	Rheobiontic											
	Marine											
	Estuary											
	Lake							X				
	Pond											
	River											
	Spring and Stream											
	Aerophilous											
	Other											
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic				X			X				Euplanktonic
	Tychoplanktonic											
	Periphytic											
	epipelic											
	epilithic											
	epidendric											
	epizooic											
	epiphytic											
	attached											
	unattached											
Seasonal Dist.	Winter											
	Spring											
	Summer											
	Fall											
Temperature	Euthermal											
	Mesothermal											
	Oligothermal											
	Stenothermal											
	Metothermal											
	Eurythermal											
Undesignated												

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon *Stephanodiscus binderanus* (Kutz.) Round var. *binderanus*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	22	31	47	
pH	Acidobiontic				
	Acidophilous				
	Indifferent				
	Alkaliphilous				
	Alkalibiontic				
Nutrient	Eutrophic		X		<u>Eutrophic</u>
	Mesotrophic				
	Oligotrophic				
	Dystrophic				
	Polyhalobous				
Halobion	Euhalobous				<u>Oligohalobous</u> <u>Mesohalobous</u>
	Mesohalobous	X			
	alpha range				
	beta range				
	Oligohalobous		X		
Saprobien	halophilous				
	indifferent				
	halophobous				
	Euryhalobous				
	Polysaprobic				
Current	Mesosaprobic				<u>Oligosaprobic</u>
	alpha range				
	beta range				
	Oligosaprobic		X		
	Saprophilic				
General Habitat	Saproxenous				
	Saprophobic				
	Limnobiontic				
	Limnophilous				
	Indifferent				
Specific Habitat	Rheophilous				
	Rheobiontic				
	Marine				
	Estuary				
	Lake		X		<u>Lakes</u>
Seasonal Dist.	Pond				
	River				
	Spring and Stream				
	Aerophilous				
	Other				
Temperature	Euplanktonic	X	X		<u>Euplanktonic</u>
	Tychoplanktonic				
	Periphytic				
	epipellic				
	epilithic				
Temperature	epidendric				
	epizootic				
	epiphytic				
	attached				
	unattached				
Temperature	Winter				
	Spring				
	Summer				
	Fall				
	Euthermal				
Temperature	Mesothermal				
	Oligothermal				
	Stenothermal				
	Metothermal				
	Eurythermal				
Undesignated					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Found in disturbed areas of large lakes (47).

Taxon Stephanodiscus dubius (Fricke) Hust. var. dubius

References

Consensus & Notes

		7	8	9	11	12	20	26	27	41			
pH	Acidobiontic												Alkalibiontic; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27).
	Acidophilous												
	Indifferent												
	Alkaliphilous					X							
	Alkalibiontic		X	X	X			X	X				
Nutrient	Eutrophic		X	X	X			X	X				Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic												
	Oligotrophic												
	Dystrophic												
	Polyhalobous												
Halobion	Eulalobous												Indifferent
	Mesohalobous		X										
	alpha range												
	beta range												
	Oligohalobous												
	halophilous							X					
	indifferent		X	X	X								
	halophobous												
	Euryhalobous												
	Polysaprobic												
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic												Oligosaprobic
	alpha range												
	beta range												
	Oligosaprobic							X					
	Saprothilic												
	Saproxenous												
	Saprophobic												
Current	Limnobiontic		X	X									Limnobiontic to Indifferent
	Limnophilous												
	Indifferent						X						
	Rheophilous												
	Rheobiontic												
General Habitat	Marine												Lakes and Ponds
	Estuary												
	Lake							X	X				
	Pond							X					
	River												
	Spring and Stream												
	Aerophilous												
	Other												
	Euplanktonic	X				X	X	X					
	Tychoplanktonic												
Specific Habitat	Periphytic												Euplanktonic
	epipellic												
	epilithic												
	epidendric												
	epizootic												
	epiphytic												
	attached												
	unattached												
	Seasonal Dist.												
Temperature	Winter												
	Spring												
	Summer												
	Fall												
	Euthermal												
	Mesothermal												
	Oligothermal												
	Stenothermal												
	Metathermal												
	Eurythermal												
	Undesignated												

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Stephanodiscus hantzschii Grun. var. hantzschii

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	8	9	11	14	21	24	26	27	29	30	34	41	46	
pH	Acidobiontic															Alkalibiontic to Alkaliphilous; range 6.6-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 8.2 (4)
	Acidophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Alkaliphilous	X				X			X							
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic			X	X					X						Eutrophic
	Eutrophic	X					X			X						
	Mesotrophic															
	Oligotrophic															
Halobion	Dystrophic															Indifferent
	Polyhalobous															
	Euthalobous															
	Mesohalobous															
Saprobion	alpha range															Beta-Mesosaprobic
	beta range															
	Oligohalobous								X		X			X		
	halophilous															
Current	indifferent			X	X	X				X						Indifferent to Rheophilous
	halophobous															
	Euryhalobous													X		
	Polysaprobic								X							
General Habitat	Mesosaprobic															Euplanktonic
	alpha range															
	beta range						X					X				
	Oligosaprobic															
Specific Habitat	Saprophilic															Spring form
	Saproxenous															
	Saprophobic															
	Limnophilous															
Seasonal Dist.	Indifferent			X	X											Spring form
	Rheophilous													X		
	Rheobiontic															
	Marine															
Temperature	Estuary															Spring form
	Lake															
	Pond															
	River															
Undesignated	Spring and Stream															Spring form
	Aerophilous															
	Other															
	Euplanktonic	X								X		X				
Undesignated	Tychoplanktonic															Spring form
	Periphytic															
	epipellic															
	epilithic															
Undesignated	epidendric															Spring form
	epizootic															
	epiphytic															
	attached															
Undesignated	unattached															Spring form
	Winter															
	Spring													X		
	Summer															
Undesignated	Fall															Spring form
	Euthermal															
	Mesothermal															
	Oligothermal															
Undesignated	Stenothermal															Spring form
	Metathermal															
	Eurythermal															
	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21, 24); probably an obligate nitrogen heterotroph (4); euryoxybiontic (26).

1

Consensus & Notes

1832

300

Taxon Surirella angustata Kutz. var. angustata

References

Consensus & Notes

	2	4	10	11	12	13	19	21	24	26	29	43	45	46		
pH	Acidobiontic															
	Acidophilous															
	Indifferent							X					X			
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X		X		X				
	Alkalibiontic															
Nutrient	Eutrophic															
	Mesotrophic															
	Oligotrophic															
	Dystrophic															
	Polyhalobous															
Halobion	Euhalobous															
	Mesohalobous															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligohalobous							X	X			X				
Halobion	halophilous															
	indifferent			X	X	X				X		X	X			
	halophobous															
	Euryhalobous												X			
	Polysaprobic															
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligosaprobic															
	Saprophilic															
Current	Saproxenous															
	Saprophobic															
	Limnobiontic															
	Limnophilous															
	Indifferent									X						
General Habitat	Rheophilous															
	Rheobiontic			X	X							X				
	Marine															
	Estuary															
	Lake															
Specific Habitat	Pond															
	River															
	Spring and Stream							X			X	X				
	Aerophilous															
	Other															
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic															
	Tychoplanktonic										X	X				
	Periphytic										X	X				
	epipelagic															
	epilithic															
Temperature	epidendric															
	epizooic															
	epiphytic															
	attached															
	unattached															
Temperature	Winter															
	Spring							X								
	Summer															
	Fall												X			
	Euthermal															
Undesignated	Mesothermal	X										X				
	Oligothermal	X										X				
	Stenothermal															
	Metothermal	X														
	Eurythermal												X			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); euryxobiontic (26).

TAKOP

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	21	26	27	29	35	39	
pH	Acidobiontic								Alkaliphilous to Indifferent; range 5.3-8.5 (8, 27), optimum around 8.
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent		X		X				
	Alkaliphilous	X		X		X			
	Alkalibiontic								
Nutrient	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
Halobion	Euhalobous								Indifferent
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous			X		X			
	halophilous								
	indifferent	X		X			X		
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic								Saproxenous
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic					X			
Current	Saproxenous								Limnobiontic
	Saprophobic								
	Limnobiontic	X							
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
General Habitat	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Ford								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic								Periphytic
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Peripnytic			X					
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	episootic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
Seasonal Dist.	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
Temperature	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metothermal								
	Eurythermal								
Undesignated									

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon Surirella ovalis Breb. var. ovalis

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Surirella ovata* Kutz. var. *ovata*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Surirella striatula* Trup. var. *striatula*

References

Consensus & Notes

	9	10	20	25	45	
pH	Acidobiontic					Indifferent; range 6.7-7.8 (8).
	Acidophilous					
	Indifferent	X				
	Alkaliphilous					
	Alkalibiontic					
Nutrient	Eutrophic					
	Mesotrophic					
	Oligotrophic					
	Dystrophic					
	Polyhalobous					
Halobion	Euhalobous	X	X			Mesohalobous
	Mesohalobous	X	X	X		
	alpha range			X		
	beta range			X		
	Oligohalobous					
	halophilous					
	indifferent					
	halophobous					
	Euryhalobous					
	Polysaprobic					
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic					
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligosaprobic					
	Saprophilic					
Current	Sacroxenos					
	Saprophobic					
	Limnobiontic					
	Limnophilous					
	Indifferent					
General Habitat	Rheophilous					Marine or Estuary
	Rheobiontic					
	Marine	X				
	Estuary	X				
	Lake					
Specific Habitat	Pond					
	River					
	Spring and Stream					
	Aerophilous					
	Other					
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic					
	Tychoplanktonic					
	Periphytic					
	epipelic					
	epilithic					
Temperature	epidendric					
	epizoic					
	epiphytic					
	attached					
	unattached					
Temperature	Winter					
	Spring					
	Summer					
	Fall					
	Euthermal					
Temperature	Mesothermal					
	Oligothermal					
	Stenothermal					
	Metothermal					
	Eurythermal					
Temperature	Undesignated					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Synedra actinastroides* Lemm. var. *actinastroides*

References

Consensus & Notes

	8	10	20	31		
pH	Acidobiontic					
	Acidophilous					
	Indifferent	X				Indifferent; range 6.6-7.7 (10).
	Alkaliphilous					
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic					
	Eutrophic					
	Mesotrophic					
	Oligotrophic					
Habitat	Dystrophic					
	Polyhalobous					
	Euhalobous					
	Mesohalobous					Indifferent
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligohalobous					
	halophilous					
	indifferent	X				
	halophobous					
Saprobion	Euryhalobous					
	Polysaprobic					
	Mesosaprobic					
	alpha range					
	beta range		X			Beta-Mesosaprobic
	Oligosaprobic					
	Saprophilic					
Current	Saproxenous					
	Saprophobic					
	Limnobiontic					
	Limnophilous	X				
General Habitat	Indifferent		X			Limnophilous to Indifferent
	Rheophilous					
	Rheobiontic					
	Marine					
Specific Habitat	Estuary					
	Lake					
	Pond					
	River					
	Spring and Stream					
	Aerophilous					
	Other					
	Euplanktonic					
Seasonal Dist.	Tychoplanktonic					
	Periphytic					
	epipelagic					
	epilithic					
	epidendric					
	epizooic					
	epiphytic					
	attached					
Temperature	unattached					
	Winter					
	Spring					
	Summer					
	Fall					
	Euthermal					
	Mesothermal					
Temperature	Oligothermal					
	Stenothermal					
	Metathermal					
	Eurythermal					
	Undesignated					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	8	9	10	11	12	14	21	26	27	29	30	31	34	35	38	45	
pH	Acidobiontic																	Alkaliphilous; range 6.2-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 7.4-7.6 (4).
	Acidophilous																	
	Indifferent			X												X		
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X	X	X		X	X						X		
	Alkalibiontic																	
Nutrient	Eutrophic								X									Eutrophic
	Mesotrophic																	
	Oligotrophic																	
	Dystrophic																	
Habitat	Polyhalobous																	Indifferent
	Euhalobous																	
	Mesohalobous																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range																	
	Oligohalobous							X	X	X								
	halophilous																X	
	indifferent																	
Saprobien	halophobous			X	X	X	X	X						X				Oligosaprobic
	Euryhalobous																	
	Polysaprobic																	
	Mesosaprobic																	
	alpha range																	
	beta range											X						
	Oligosaprobic		X						X			X	X					
	Saprophilic																	
Current	Saproxenous																	Limnophilous
	Saprophobic																	
	Limnobiontic																	
	Limnophilous		X		X													
	Indifferent																	
General Habitat	Rheophilous																	Lakes and Ponds
	Rheobiontic																	
	Marine																	
	Estuary																	
	Lake																	
	Pond								X									
	River								X									
	Spring and Stream																	
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous																	Periphytic or Tychoplanktonic
	Other																	
	Euplanktonic																	
	Tychoplanktonic											X		X		X		
	Periphytic						X					X		X		X		
	epipelagic																	
	epilithic																	
	epidendric																	
Seasonal Dist.	epizootic																	Spring and Summer form
	epiphytic																	
	attached															X		
	unattached																	
	Winter																	
Temperature	Spring																	
	Summer															X		
	Fall		X															
	Winter																	
	Spring																	
	Summer																	
	Fall																	
Temperature	Euthermal																	
	Mesothermal																	
	Oligothermal																	
	Stenothermal																	
	Metathermal																	
	Eurythermal																	
	Undesignated																	

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan (21); seems to prefer water which does not have a very low conductivity, more often found in waters of medium hardness (38).

Taxon *Synedra delicatissima* var. *angustissima* Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Often in water of medium hardness (38).

Taxon

Synedra mazamaensis Sov. var. *mazamaensis*

References

Consensus & Notes

Alkalibiontic?;
range 7.2-8.4 (38).

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Synedra nana Meist. var. nana

References

Consensus & Notes

		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
pH	Acidobiontic													
	Acidophilous	X												
	Indifferent		X	X										
	Alkaliphilous													
	Alkalibiontic													
Nutrient	Eutrophic													
	Mesotrophic													
	Oligotrophic													
	Dystrophic													
	Polyhalobous													
Halobion	Euhalobous													
	Mesohalobous													
	alpha range													
	beta range													
	Oligohalobous													
	halophilous													
	indifferent			X										
	halophobous													
	Euryhalobous													
	Polysaprobic													
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic													
	alpha range													
	beta range													
	Oligosaprobic													
	Saprophilic													
Current	Saproxenous													
	Saprophobic													
	Limnobiontic													
	Limnophilous			X										
	Indifferent													
General Habitat	Rheophilous													
	Rheobiontic													
	Marine													
	Estuary													
	Lake													
	Pond													
	River													
	Spring and Stream													
	Aerophilous													
	Other													
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic													
	Tychoplanktonic													
	Periphytic													
	epipellic													
	epilithic													
	epidendric													
	epizooic													
	epiphytic													
	attached													
	unattached													
Seasonal Dist.	Winter													
	Spring													
	Summer													
	Fall													
	Unseasonal													
Temperature	Euthermal													
	Mesothermal													
	Oligothermal													
	Sterothermal													
	Metathermal													
	Eurythermal													
	Undesignated													

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Synedra parasitica* var. *subconstricta* (Grun.) Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

		80	9	11	26	30															
pH	Acidobiontic																				
	Acidophilous																				
	Indifferent																				
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	X	X																
	Alkalibiontic	X	X	X	X																
Nutrition	Eutrophic																				
	Mesotrophic																				
	Oligotrophic																				
	Dystrophic																				
	Polyhalobous																				
Halobion	Euhalobous																				
	Mesohalobous																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligohalobous																				
	halophilous																				
	indifferent	X	X	X	X																
Saprobion	halophobous																				
	Euryhalobous																				
	Polysaprobic																				
	Mesosaprobic																				
	alpha range																				
	beta range																				
	Oligosaprobic			X																	
Current	Saprophilic																				
	Saproxenous																				
	Saprophobic																				
	Limnobiontic																				
	Limnophilous																				
	Indifferent	X		X																	
	Rheophilous																				
General Habitat	Rheobiontic																				
	Marine																				
	Estuary																				
	Lake																				
	Pond																				
	River																				
	Spring and Stream																				
Specific Habitat	Aerophilous																				
	Other																				
	Euplanktonic																				
	Tychoplanktonic																				
	Periphytic																				
	epipellic																				
	epilithic																				
Seasonal Dist.	epidendric																				
	epizootic																				
	epiphytic																				
	attached			X																	
	unattached																				
	Winter																				
	Spring																				
Temperature	Summer																				
	Fall																				
	Euthermal																				
	Mesothermal																				
	Oligothermal																				
	Stenothermal																				
	Metathermal																				
Temperature	Eurythermal																				
	Undesignated																				

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Often found with the nominate variety (38).

Taxon *Synedra pulchella* var. *lanceolata* f. *constricta* Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Synedra pulchella var. minutula Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

		8	20																				
pH	Acidobiontic																			<u>Indifferent</u>			
	Acidophilous																						
	Indifferent	X																					
	Alkaliphilous																						
	Alkalibiontic																						
Nutrient	Eutrophic																						
	Mesotrophic																						
	Oligotrophic																						
	Dystrophic																						
	Polvhalobous																						
Halobion	Euhalobous																			<u>Mesohalobous</u>			
	Mesohalobous	X																					
	alpha range																						
	beta range																						
	Oligohalobous																						
	halophilous																						
	indifferent																						
Saprobien	halophobous																						
	Euryhalobous																						
	Polysaprobic																						
	Mesosaprobic																						
	alpha range																						
Current	beta range																						
	Oligosaprobic																						
	Saprophilic																						
	Saproxenous																						
	Saprophobic																						
General Habitat	Limnobiontic																			<u>Indifferent</u>			
	Limnophilous																						
	Indifferent	X																					
	Rheophilous																						
	Rheobiontic																						
Specific Habitat	Marine																			<u>Periphytic</u>			
	Estuary																						
	Lake																						
	Pond																						
	River																						
	Spring and Stream																						
	Aerophilous																						
	Other																						
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic																			<u>Periphytic</u>			
	Tychoplanktonic																						
	Periphytic	X																					
	epipelic																						
	epilithic																						
	epidendric																						
	epizooic																						
	epiphytic																						
	attached																						
	unattached																						
Temperature	Winter																						
	Spring																						
	Summer																						
	Fall																						
	Euthermal																						
	Mesothermal																						
	Oligothermal																						
	Stenothermal																						
Undesignated	Metathermal																						
	Eurythermal																						
	Undesignated																						

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Synedra pulchella var. naviculacea Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

		0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	95	100
pH	Acidobiontic																					
	Acidophilous																					
	Indifferent	X																				
	Alkaliphilous																					
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																					
	Eutrophic																					
	Mesotrophic																					
	Oligotrophic																					
Halobion	Dystrophic																					
	Polyhalobous																					
	Euhalobous																					
	Mesohalobous	X	X	X	X																	
Saprobien	alpha range																					
	beta range																					
	Oligohalobous																					
	halophilous																					
Current	indifferent																					
	halophobous																					
	Euryhalobous	X																				
	Polysaprobic																					
General Habitat	Mesosaprobic																					
	alpha range																					
	beta range																					
	Oligosaprobic																					
Specific Habitat	Saprophilic																					
	Saproxenous																					
	Saprophobic																					
	Limnobiontic																					
Seasonal Dist.	Limnophilous																					
	Indifferent	X																				
	Rheophilous																					
	Rheobiontic																					
Temperature	Marine																					
	Estuary																					
	Lake																					
	Pond																					
Periphytic	River																					
	Spring and Stream																					
	Aerophilous																					
	Other																					
Euplanktonic	Euplanktonic																					
	Tychoplanktonic																					
	Periphytic		X																			
	epipellic																					
Spring and Fall maxima	epilithic																					
	epidendric																					
	epizooic																					
	epiphytic																					
Eurythermal	attached																					
	unattached																					
	Winter																					
	Spring																					
Undesignated	Summer																					
	Fall																					
	Euthermal																					
	Mesothermal																					
	Oligothermal																					
	Stenothermal																					
	Metathermal																					
	Eurythermal																					
	Undesignated																					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Synedra pulchella Ralfs ex Kütz. var. pulchella

References

Consensus & Notes

	3	4	8	9	10	11	12	20	24	26	27	41	43	46		
pH	Acidobiontic														Alkaliphilous to Indifferent; range 6.8-7.9 (8, 27).	
	Acidophilous															
	Indifferent			X		X				X						
	Alkaliphilous			X		X	X	X								
	Alkalibiontic															
Nutrient	Eutrophic									X					Eutrophic	
	Mesotrophic															
	Oligotrophic															
	Dystrophic															
Habitat	Polyhalobous														Mesohalobous	
	Euhalobous															
	Mesohalobous		X	X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X	X		
	alpha range															
	beta range		X													
	Oligohalobous															
	halophilous															
Saprobien	indifferent														Limnobiontic?	
	halophobous															
	Euryhalobous			X						X			X			
	Polysaprobic															
	Mesosaprobic															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
Current	Oligosaprobic														Periphytic	
	Saprophilic															
	Saproxenous															
	Saprophobic															
	Limnobiontic			X												
	Limnophilous															
	Indifferent															
General Habitat	Rheophilous														Eutrophic	
	Rheobiontic															
	Marine															
	Estuary															
	Lake															
	Pond															
	River															
Specific Habitat	Spring and Stream														Periphytic	
	Aerophilous															
	Other															
	Euplanktonic															
	Tychoplanktonic															
	Periphytic								X							
	epipellic															
Seasonal Dist.	epilithic														Eutrophic	
	epidendric															
	epizooic															
	epiphytic															
	attached															
	unattached															
	Winter															
Temperature	Spring														Eutrophic	
	Summer															
	Fall															
	Euthermal															
	Mesothermal															
	Oligothermal															
	Stenothermal															
Temperature	Metothermal														Eutrophic	
	Eurythermal															
	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (24).

Taxon *Synedra radians* Kutz. var. *radians*

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Habitat	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Alkaliphilous	X X X X							
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent	X X X							
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saprokenous								
	Saprophobic								
	Limbobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								
	Lake								
	Ford								
	River								
	Spring and Stream								
	Aerophilous								
	Other								
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic								
	epipelic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizoeic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 24); often found in water with fairly high mineral content (38).

Taxon *Synedra rumpens* var. *familiaris* (Kütz.) Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

		29				
		29	34	30		
pH	Acidobiontic					
	Acidophilous					
	Indifferent		X			Indifferent
	Alkaliphilous					
	Alkalibiontic					
Nutrient	Eutrophic					
	Mesotrophic					
	Oligotrophic					
	Dystrophic					
	Polyhalobous					
H. lobion	Euhalobous					
	Mesohalobous					Oligohalobous
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligohalobous	X	X			
	halophilous					
	indifferent					
	halophobous					
	Euryhalobous					
	Polysaprobic					
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic					
	alpha range					
	beta range					
	Oligosaprobic					
	Saprophilic					
Current	Saproaenous					
	Saprophobic					
	Limnobiontic					
	Limnophilous					
	Indifferent					
General Habitat	Rheophilous					
	Rheobiontic					
	Marine					
	Estuary					
	Lake					
	Pond					
	River					
	Spring and Stream					
	Aerophilous					
	Other					
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic					
	Pachoplanktonic					
	Periphytic	X				Periphytic
	epipellic					
	epilithic					
	epidendric					
	epizooic					
	epiphytic					
	attached					
	unattached					
Seasonal Dist.	Winter					
	Spring					
	Summer					
	Fall					
	Undesignated					
Temperature	Euthermal					
	Mesothermal					
	Oligothermal					
	Stenothermal					
	Notothermal					
	Eurythermal					
	Undesignated					

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
A common tropical species (21).

Taxon *Synedra rumpens* var. *fragilaroides* Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

	pH	Nutrient	Halobion	Saprobien	Current	General Habitat	Specific Habitat	Seasonal Dist.	Temperature
	Acidobiontic								
	Acidophilous								
	Indifferent	X							Indifferent
	Alkaliphilous								
	Alkalibiontic								
	Eutrophic								
	Mesotrophic								
	Oligotrophic								
	Dystrophic								
	Polyhalobous								
	Euhalobous								
	Mesohalobous								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligohalobous								
	halophilous								
	indifferent								
	halophobous								
	Euryhalobous								
	Polysaprobic								
	Mesosaprobic								
	alpha range								
	beta range								
	Oligosaprobic								
	Saprophilic								
	Saproxenosus								
	Saprophobic								
	Limbobiontic								
	Limnophilous								
	Indifferent								
	Rheophilous								
	Rheobiontic								
	Marine								
	Estuary								Prefers Waterfalls, Springs and Brooks.
	Lake								
	Pond								
	River								
	Spring and Stream	X							
	Aerophilous								
	Other	X							
	Euplanktonic								
	Tychoplanktonic								
	Periphytic	X							Periphytic
	epipellic								
	epilithic								
	epidendric								
	epizooic								
	epiphytic								
	attached								
	unattached								
	Winter								
	Spring								
	Summer								
	Fall								
	Euthermal								
	Mesothermal								
	Oligothermal								
	Stenothermal								
	Metathermal								
	Eurythermal								
	Undesignated								

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan, especially frequent in the tropics (24); often in water with high conductivity (38).

Taxon *Synedra rumpens* Kutz. var. *rumpens*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Probably Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon Synedra rumpens var. scotica Grun.

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Found in water of low conductivity (38).

Taxon Synedra tabulata (Ag.) Kutz. var. tabulata

References

Consensus & Notes

		4	8	9	10	11	12	14	21	26	27	41	46		
pH	Acidobiontic														
	Acidophilous														
	Indifferent							X		X					Alkaliphilous; range 6.4-9.0 (8, 27).
	Alkaliphilous		X	X	X	X	X				X				
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic		X	X	X	X	X				X				
	Eutrophic									X					
	Mesotrophic														Eutrophic
	Oligotrophic														
Halobion	Dystrophic														
	Polvhalobous														
	Euhalobous														
	Mesohalobous		X		X			X		X	X	X			Mesohalobous to Halophilous
	alpha range														
	beta range														
	Oligohalobous														
	halophilous		X	X		X									
Saprobion	indifferent		X	X											
	halophobous														
	Euryhalobous							X	X			X			
	Polysaprobic														
	Mesosaprobic														
	alpha range														Oligosaprobic
	beta range														
	Oligosaprobic								X						
Current	Saprophilic														
	Saproxenous														
	Saprophobic														
	Limnobiontic														
General Habitat	Limnophilous														
	Indifferent		X		X										Indifferent
	Rheophilous														
	Rheobiontic														
Specific Habitat	Marine														
	Estuary														
	Lake									X					Lakes and Ponds
	Pond									X					
	River														
	Spring and Stream														
	Aerophilous														
	Other														
Seasonal Dist.	Euplanktonic														
	Tychoplanktonic														
	Periphytic								X						Periphytic
	epipelagic														
	epilithic														
	epidendric														
	epizooic														
	epiphytic														
Temperature	attached														
	unattached														
	Winter														
	Spring														
	Summer														
	Fall														
	Euthermal														
	Mesothermal														
Undesignated	Oligothermal														
	Stenothermal														
	Metathermal														
	Eurythermal														

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21).

Taxon *Synedra tenera* W.Sm. var. *tenera*

References

Consensus & Notes

[illegible]

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Prefers water of low conductivity (38).

Taxon *Synedra ulna* var. *impressa* Hust.

References

Consensus & Notes

		Yes	No	
pH	Acidobiontic			<u>Alkaliphilous to Indifferent</u> range 6.8-7.9 (8).
	Acidophilous			
	Indifferent		X	
	Alkaliphilous	X	X	
	Alkalibiontic			
Nutrient	Eutrophic		X	<u>Eutrophic</u>
	Mesotrophic			
	Oligotrophic			
	Dystrophic			
	Polyhalobous			
Hc. lobion	Euhalobous			Indifferent; but avoiding brackish water (26).
	Mesohalobous			
	alpha range			
	beta range			
	Oligohalobous			
	halophilous			
	indifferent	X	X	
	halophobous			
	Euryhalobous			
	Polysaprobic			
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic			<u>Beta-Mesosaprobic</u>
	alpha range			
	beta range		X	
	Oligosaprobic			
	Saprophilic			
Current	Saproxenous			<u>Indifferent</u>
	Saprophobic			
	Limnobiontic			
	Limnophilous			
	Indifferent	X		
General Habitat	Rheophilous			<u>Indifferent</u>
	Rheobiontic			
	Marine			
	Estuary			
	Lake			
	Pond			
	River			
	Spring and Stream			
	Aerophilous			
	Other			
Specific Habitat	Euplanktonic			<u>Indifferent</u>
	Tychoplanktonic			
	Periphytic			
	epipelic			
	epilithic			
	epidendric			
	epizooic			
	epiphytic			
	attached			
	unattached			
Seasonal Dist.	Winter			<u>Indifferent</u>
	Spring			
	Summer			
	Fall			
Temperature	Euthermal			<u>Indifferent</u>
	Mesothermal			
	Oligothermal			
	Stenothermal			
	Metothermal			
	Eurythermal			
	Undesignated			

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Synedra ulna var. oxyrhynchus Kutz.

References

Consensus & Notes

		8	11	34															
pH	Acidobiontic																		
	Acidophilous																		
	Indifferent																		
	Alkaliphilous	X	X																Alkaliphilous; range 6.6-7.9 (8).
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																		
	Eutrophic																		
	Mesotrophic																		
	Oligotrophic																		
Halobion	Dystrophic																		
	Polyhalobous																		
	Euhalobous																		
	Mesohalobous																		Indifferent
Saprobion	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligohalobous																		
	halophilous																		
Current	indifferent	X	X																
	halophobous																		
	Euryhalobous																		
	Polysaprobic																		
General Habitat	Mesosaprobic																		
	alpha range																		
	beta range																		
	Oligosaprobic																		
Specific Habitat	Saprophilic																		
	Saproxenous																		
	Saprophobic																		
	Limnobiontic																		
Seasonal Dist.	Limnophilous																		
	Indifferent	X	X																Indifferent
	Rheophilous																		
	Rheobiontic																		
Temperature	Marine																		
	Estuary																		
	Lake																		
	Pond																		
Geographical distribution and additional comments:	River																		
	Spring and Stream																		
	Aerophilous																		
	Other																		
Euplanktonic	Euplanktonic			X															
	Tychoplanktonic																		
	Periphytic																		
	epipellic																		Euplanktonic
Euplanktonic	epilithic																		
	epidendric																		
	epizooic																		
	epiphytic																		
Euplanktonic	attached																		
	unattached																		
Euplanktonic	Winter																		
	Spring																		
	Summer																		
	Fall																		
Euplanktonic	Euthermal																		
	Mesothermal																		
	Oligothermal																		
	Stenothermal																		
Euplanktonic	Metothermal																		
	Eurythermal																		
	Undesignated																		

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Synedra ulna var. spathulifera (Grun.) V.H.

References

Consensus & Notes

		14	21	34	38											
pH	Acidobiontic															<u>Alkaliphilous</u>
	Acidophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Alkaliphilous	X														
	Alkalibiontic															
Nutrient	Eutrophic															
	Mesotrophic															
	Oligotrophic															
	Dystrophic															
	Polyhalobous															
Halobion	Euhalobous															<u>Indifferent</u>
	Mesohalobous															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligohalobous				X											
	halophilous															
	indifferent	X														
	halophobous															
Saprobien	Euryhalobous															
	Polysaprobic															
	Mesosaprobic															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligosaprobic															
	Saprophilic															
	Saproxenous															
Current	Saprophobic															
	Limnobiontic															
	Limnophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Rheophilous															
General Habitat	Rheobiontic															
	Marine															
	Estuary															
	Lake															
	Pond															
	River															
	Spring and Stream															
	Aerophilous															
Specific Habitat	Other															
	Euplanktonic		X	X												
	Tychoplanktonic															
	Periphytic															
	epipellic															
	epilithic															
	epidendric															
	epizooic															
	epiphytic															
	attached															
Seasonal Dist.	unattached															
	Winter															
	Spring															
	Summer															
Temperature	Fall															
	Euthermal															
	Mesothermal															
	Oligothermal				X											
	Stenothermal															
	Metothermal															
	Eurythermal															<u>Oligothermal</u>
	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Synedra ulna* (Nitz.) Ehr. var. *ulna*

References

Consensus & Notes

		7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45							
pH	Acidobiontic																																														
	Acidophilous																																														
	Indifferent																																														
	Alkaliphilous																																														
	Alkalibiontic																																														
Nutrient	Eutrophic																																														
	Mesotrophic																																														
	Oligotrophic																																														
	Dystrophic																																														
	Polyhalobous																																														
Halobion	Euhalobous																																														
	Mesohalobous																																														
	alpha range																																														
	beta range																																														
	Oligohalobous																																														
Saprobion	halophilous																																														
	indifferent																																														
	halophobous																																														
	Euryhalobous																																														
	Polysaprobic																																														
Current	Mesosaprobic																																														
	alpha range																																														
	beta range																																														
	Oligosaprobic																																														
	Saprophilic																																														
General Habitat	Saproxenous																																														
	Saprophobic																																														
	Limnobiontic																																														
	Limnophilous																																														
	Indifferent																																														
Specific Habitat	Rheophilous																																														

Taxon Tabellaria fenestrata (Lyngb.) Kutz. var. fenestrata

References

Consensus & Notes

		7	8	10	11	12	14	26	27	30	35	38	45	46		
pH	Acidobiontic														Acidophilous; range 4.5-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 5.0-7.1 (4, 27, 45).	
	Acidophilous	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X						
	Indifferent										X					
	Alkaliphilous											X				
	Alkalibiontic															
Nutrient	Eutrophic										X				Found in all nutrient conditions	
	Mesotrophic										X					
	Oligotrophic								X							
	Dystrophic								X							
	Polyhalobous															
Halobion	Euhalobous														Halophobous	
	Mesohalobous															
	alpha range															
	beta range															
	Oligohalobous															
	halophilous															
	indifferent				X								X			
	halophobous		X		X		X	X					X			
	Euryhalobous															
	Polysaprobic															
Saprobien	Mesosaprobic														Oligosaprobic to Saproxenous to Beta-Mesosaprobic	
	alpha range															
	beta range											X				
	Oligosaprobic									X		X				
	Saprophilic															
	Saproxenous							X								
	Saprophobic															
Current	Limnobiontic		X		X										Limnobiontic	
	Limnophilous															
	Indifferent															
	Rheophilous															
	Rheobiontic															
General Habitat	Marine														Lakes and Ponds	
	Estuary															
	Lake											X				
	Pond											X				
	River															
	Spring and Stream															
	Aerophilous															
	Other															
	Euplanktonic															
	Tychoplanktonic															
Specific Habitat	Periphytic											X			Periphytic and Attached	
	epipellic															
	epilithic															
	epidendric															
	epizooic															
	epiphytic															
	attached											X				
	unattached															
Seasonal Dist.	Winter														Spring and Fall maxima	
	Spring											X				
	Summer															
	Fall											X				
Temperature	Euthermal															
	Mesothermal															
	Oligothermal															
	Stenothermal															
	Metothermal															
	Eurythermal															
	Undesignated															

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Cosmopolitan, but seldom in the tropics (24); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon *Tabellaria flocculosa* (Roth) Kutz. var. *flocculosa*

References

Consensus & Notes

	4	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	26	27	30	35	36	38	45		
pH	Acidobiontic	X															
	Acidophilous			X													
	Indifferent			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			Acidophilous; range 4.2-9.0 (8, 27), optimum 5.0-5.3 (4).
	Alkaliphilous																
Nutrient	Alkalibiontic																
	Eutrophic																
	Mesotrophic												X				Mesotrophic to Oligotrophic to Dystrophic
	Oligotrophic												X				
Halobion	Dystrophic									X							
	Polyhalobous																
	Euhalobous																
	Mesohalobous																Halophobous
Saprobion	alpha range																
	beta range																
	Oligohalobous																
	halophilous																
Saprobion	indifferent																
	halophobous			X	X	X	X	X	X						X		
	Euryhalobous																
	Polysaprobic																
Saprobion	Mesosaprobic																
	alpha range			X													Alpha-Mesosaprobic to Saproxenous
	beta range			X													
	Oligosaprobic										X			X			
Current	Saprophilic																
	Saproxenous								X								
	Saprophobic																
	Limnobiontic			X		X											Limnobiontic
General Habitat	Limnophilous																
	Indifferent																
	Rheophilous																
	Rheobiontic																
Specific Habitat	Marine																
	Estuary																
	Lake									X							Ponds
	Pond									X			X				
Seasonal Dist.	River																
	Spring and Stream																
	Aerophilous																
	Other												X				
Temperature	Euplanktonic																
	Tychoplanktonic													X			Periphytic and Tychoplanktonic
	Periphytic													X			
	epipellic																
Seasonal Dist.	epilithic																
	epidendric																
	epizootic																
	epiphytic																
Temperature	attached																
	unattached																
	Winter																
	Spring																
Temperature	Summer													X			Spring and Fall maxima
	Fall																
	Euthermal													X			
	Mesothermal																
Temperature	Oligothermal																
	Stenothermal																
	Metothermal																
	Eurythermal																
Temperature	Undesignated																

Geographical distribution and additional comments:
Cosmopolitan (21, 36); calcium indifferent (36).

Taxon Thalassiosira fluviatilis Hust. var. fluviatilis

References

Consensus & Notes

Seasonal Dist.	Temperature	Specific Habitat	General Habitat	Current	Saprobien	Halobion	Nutrient	pH	Number of Species									
									3	6	9	11	26	45				
									Acidobiontic									
									Acidophilous									
									Indifferent									
									Alkaliphilous									Alkaliphilous; range 6.6-8.0 (8)
									Alkalibiontic	X			X					
									Eutrophic									
									Mesotrophic									
									Oligotrophic									
									Dystrophic									
									Polyhalobous									
									Euhalobous									
									Mesohalobous	X	X	X	X	X				Mesohalobous
									alpha range									
									beta range					X				
									Oligohalobous									
									halophilous									
									indifferent									
									halophobous									
									Euryhalobous									
									Polysaprobic									
									Mesosaprobic					X				Mesosaprobic to Oligosaprobic
									alpha range									
									beta range									
									Oligosaprobic					X				
									Saprophilic									
									Saproxenous									
									Saprophobic									
									Limnobiontic									
									Limnophilous	X								Limnophilous
									Indifferent									
									Rheophilous									
									Rheobiontic									
									Marine									
									Estuary									
									Lake									
									Pond									
									River									
									Spring and Stream									
									Aerophilous									
									Other									
									Euplanktonic									
									Tychoplanktonic									
									Periphytic									
									epipellic									
									epilithic									
									epidendric									
									epizooic									
									epiphytic									
									attached									
									unattached									
									Winter									
									Spring									
									Summer									
									Fall									
									Euthermal									
									Mesothermal									
									Oligothermal									
									Stenothermal									
									Metothermal									
									Eurythermal									
									Undesignated									

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon *Thalassiosira pseudonana* (Hust.) Hasle and Heimdal var. *pseudonana*

References

Consensus & Notes

		No											
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
pH	Acidobiontic												
	Acidophilous												
	Indifferent												
	Alkaliphilous												
	Alkalibiontic												
Nutrient	Eutrophic												
	Mesotrophic												
	Oligotrophic												
	Dystrophic												
	Polyhalobous												
Halobion	Euhalobous												
	Mesohalobous												
	alpha range												
	beta range												
	Oligohalobous												
Saprobion	halophilous												
	indifferent												
	halophobous												
	Euryhalobous												
	Polysaprobic												
Current	Mesosaprobic												
	alpha range												
	beta range												
	Oligosaprobic												
	Euprosphic												
General Habitat	Saproxenous												
	Saprophobic												
	Limnobiocenic												
	Limnophilous												
	Indifferent												
Specific Habitat	Rheophilous												
	Rheobiontic												
	Marine												
	Estuary												
	Lake												
Seasonal Dist.	Pond												
	River												
	Spring and Stream												
	Aerophilous												
	Other												
Temperature	Euplanktonic												
	Tychoplanktonic												
	Periphytic												
	epipelagic												
	epilithic												
Undesignated	epidendric												
	epizooic												
	epiphytic												
	attached												
	unattached												
	Winter												
	Spring												
	Summer												
	Fall												
	Euthermal												
	Mesothermal												
	Oligothermal												
	Sterothermal												
	Metothermal												
	Eurythermal												
	Undesignated												

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Taxon Tropidoneis lepidoptera (Greg.) Cl. var. lepidoptera

References

Consensus & Notes

pH	References									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Acidobiontic										
Acidophilous										
Indifferent										
Alkaliphilous										
Alkalibiontic										
Nutrient	References									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Eutrophic										
Mesotrophic										
Oligotrophic										
Dystrophic										
Polyhalobous										
Euhalobous										
Mesohalobous	X	X	X							
alpha range	X									
beta range										
Oligohalobous										
halophilous										
indifferent										
halophobous										
Euryhalobous										
Polysaprobic										
Mesosaprobic										
alpha range										
beta range										
Oligosaprobic										
Saprophilic										
Saproxenous										
Saprophobic										
Current	References									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Limnobiontic										
Limnophilous										
Indifferent										
Rheophilous										
Rheobiontic										
General Habitat	References									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Marine										
Estuary										
Lake										
Pond										
River										
Spring and Stream										
Aerophilous										
Other										
Specific Habitat	References									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Euplanktonic										
Tychoplanktonic										
Periphytic										
epipellic										
epilithic										
epidendric										
epizooic										
epiphytic										
attached										
unattached										
Seasonal Dist.	References									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Winter										
Spring										
Summer										
Fall										
Temperature	References									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Euthermal										
Mesothermal										
Oligothermal										
Stenothermal										
Metathermal										
Eurythermal										
Undesignated										

Euhalobous

Periphytic to
Tychoplanktonic

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

Consensus & Notes

Geographical distribution and additional comments:

